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The programme of regionally coordinated Household International Migration Surveys in the Mediterranean Countries MED-HIMS PROGRAMME

November 2013

# MANUAL 



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# MED-HIMS 

Mediterranean Household International Migration Survey

# Manual 1 <br> Model Questionnaires 

November 2013

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MANUAL 1

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The 'Mediterranean Household International Migration Survey' (MED-HIMS) is a regional, coordinated programme of household surveys developed for the countries of the Southern and Eastern Mediterranean region. The programme is designed to overcome the lack of data on international migration for the region by collecting reliable and representative multi-topic, multi-level, retrospective and comparative data on the characteristics and behaviour of migrants and on the determinants and consequences of international migration and mobility. The programme has its origin in the European Commission's MEDSTAT Programme, and since its initial inception in 2009, it has gone through a wide preparatory and consultation process with support from the European Commission, the World Bank, the UNHCR and the UNFPA and later on the other partner organisations.

The main objectives of the MED-HIMS Programme are:
(i) to study the recent trends, causes, determinants, dynamics and consequences of international migration and mobility, and the inter-linkages between migration and development; and
(ii) to explore scenarios for a closer cooperation in the area of migration and development between the sending countries in the Southern Mediterranean region and receiving countries, particularly the European Union.

The objectives and design of the MED-HIMS are guided by the vision of the 2004 Marrakech Action Plan for Statistics (MAPS), the 2009 Dakar Declaration on the Development of Statistics (DDDS), the 2011 EC Communication on the Global Approach to Migration and Mobility (GAMM), and the various strategies and recommendations of the United Nations Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD).

The MED-HIMS methodology is designed to deal with the various dimensions of international migration and mobility by carrying out specialized national household surveys in the sending countries that aim to capture current and recent developments in the Southern Mediterranean region.

In order to maximise the quality, utility and comparability of the data collected through the MED-HIMS surveys, a set of Model Questionnaires has been developed by the international organisations together with the countries of the region. These questionnaires are designed to collect representative data on out-migration, return
migration, forced migration, intention to migrate, circular migration, migration of highly-skilled persons, irregular migration, type and use of remittances, behaviours, attitudes, perceptions and cultural values of people with regard to international migration and mobility, and the inter-linkages between migration and development, as well as relevant information on the individuals, households and local communities involved.

In addition to the Model Questionnaires, a series of manuals, guidelines and computer systems, covering the different phases of the survey from the initial organisation to tabulations, data analysis and reporting results, has been conceived and already partially developed to provide countries with guidance on the design and implementation at the national level of the MED-HIMS survey or equivalent operations, whether under internationally coordinated programmes or national stand-alone programmes, within or outside the Southern and Eastern Mediterranean region.

The set of manuals and guidelines is composed by the following:

- Manual 1: MED-HIMS Model Questionnaires
- Manual 2: Survey Design and Organization
- Manual 3: Instructions to Supervisors
- Manual 4: Instructions to Interviewers
- Manual 5: Guidelines for Sample Design
- Manual 6: Data Dictionary and Recode Specifications
- Manual 7: Guidelines for Country Report

This document is the first of the series of manuals and guidelines of the MEDHIMS Programme and presents the Model Questionnaires, which constitute the key tool for comparable data collection.

As a model tool, these questionnaires represent the basis for country-specific adaptations, or eventually integration and adaptation of some of its components in other household surveys or population censuses.

## Acknowledgements

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## Model Questionnalres

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Model Questionnalres
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## Scope and Outline of the Model Questionnaires

## 1. Introduction

The 'Mediterranean Household International Migration Survey' (MED-HIMS) is a regional programme of coordinated international migration surveys requested by the National Statistical Offices (NSOs) of most of the countries of the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region. The MED-HIMS programme includes the implementation of specialized national household surveys in the sending countries that aims to capture current and recent developments in international migration and mobility in the MENA region.

The main objectives of the MED-HIMS are:
(i) to study the recent trends, causes, determinants, dynamics and consequences of international migration and mobility, and the inter-linkages between migration and development; and
(ii) to explore scenarios for a closer cooperation in the area of migration and development between the MENA region and receiving countries, particularly the European Union.

The MED-HIMS aims to improve the setting of priorities and the planning, implementation and evaluation of international migration and mobility programmes and to establish internationally validated guidelines for the design and implementation of specialized household surveys on international migration and to develop standard concepts and procedures for the study of the determinants and consequences of international migration and mobility using survey data. It is expected that the data collected in the MED-HIMS will help improve the availability of information on international migration and mobility at both the national and regional levels and facilitate the assessment of the determinants and consequences of international migration and mobility.

## 2. The MED-HIMS Basic Documentation

For all participating countries, the MED-HIMS will make the following manuals available:

Manual 1: MED-HIMS Model Questionnaires
Manual 2: Design and Organization of MED-HIMS

Manual 3: Instructions to Supervisors
Manual 4: Instructions to Interviewers
Manual 5: Sample Design
Manual 6: Data Dictionary and Recode Specifications
Manual 7: Guidelines for Country Report:
Part 1: Statistical Tabulations
Part 2: Data Analysis Guidelines

## 3. Scope of the Model Questionnaires

MED-HIMS will utilise the following seven questionnaires:
MQ-1. Household Questionnaire
MQ-2. Individual Questionnaire for Out Migrant
MQ-3. Individual Questionnaire for Return Migrant
MQ-4. Individual Questionnaire for Non Migrant
MQ-5. Individual Questionnaire for Forced Migrant
MQ-6. Household Socio-economic Characteristics Questionnaire
MQ-7. Community Characteristics Questionnaire

These Model Questionnaires (MQs) are designed as a series of self contained modules, each dealing with a particular migration-related topic. The MQs provide the core set of questions needed to obtain population-based estimates of the determinants and consequences of international migration and mobility in the MENA region. These questionnaires, at various stages of drafting, have been submitted for comment to experts in migration surveys including survey statisticians at NSOs of participating countries. The MQs are designed to be manageable, economical, and to intrude as little as possible on the activities and privacy of families who are interviewed.

In designing the model questionnaires, the key challenge was to provide a holistic framework for searching the large decision space of possible migration and mobility options. The MQs are thus designed to deal with various dimensions of international migration and mobility and to collect data that are multi-topic, multilevel, retrospective and comparative:

- Multi-topic data. The MQs are designed to collect data with regard to outmigration, return migration, and intentions to migrate, as well as emerging issues' of international migration for which data are required such as circular migration, migration of highly skilled persons, forced migration, irregular migration, and remittances. Various aspects of the respondents' lives are covered by the questionnaires in order to provide the variables needed for the analysis. For example, questions on work experience, family formation and international migration are required to explore both the determinants and the socio-economic changes associated with international migration and mobility.
- Multi-level data are also needed as migration decision-making is affected by institutional and structural factors operating at the regional, national and the local community levels. Contextual data are also necessary to study interactions between migration experience and socio-economic changes. Thus, in addition to gathering data at the individual and household levels, the MQs are designed to gather information on characteristics and socioeconomic status of the household and on characteristics of local communities.
- Retrospective data. Most of the MED-HIMS research questions call for dynamic analyses that require dated data. It is firstly necessary to explore the patterns of circulation (the comings and goings of the migrants, the routes they use). To explain migration causes, we also need information not at the time of the survey but just before each migration. And to explore the impact of migration on family changes, we need to know the time of migration and to get dated information on marriage or fertility after migration.
- Comparative framework. The lack of comparable data is a major handicap to the study of migration from the MENA region. A major objective of the MEM-HIMS survey programme is to attain comparability and harmonization across countries through the use of standardized questionnaires in order to disentangle national specificities and general processes.

Another feature of the MQ is that they have an explicit policy orientation, so that strategic topics and research questions included focus on variables that might potentially be influenceable by policy instruments. The MED-HIMS new research lines are thus strategic in two senses: they pertain to issues crucial for policymaking in both sending and receiving countries, and they offer a theory-based
design in which both the participating countries and future new participants will implement new research within a shared framework.

## 4. Concepts and Definitions

The MED-HIMS are specialized single-round cross-sectional surveys with retrospective questioning. A number of key concepts and definitions are adopted for the purpose of this study. The concept of the household and the definition of migration are particularly important in this respect. In addition, the concept of the 'multi-level eligibility' has been developed, essentially to allow the gathering of data on different migrant groups during different time periods.

Household: In MED-HIMS the usual concept of household is extended to include not only those persons who live together and have communal arrangements concerning subsistence and other necessities of life, but also those who are presently residing abroad but whose principal commitments and obligations are to that household and who are expected to return to that household in the future or whose family will join them in the future. Therefore, both the household and the shadow household are captured within the definition, a necessary extension for migration studies. It should be pointed out that a household which has moved abroad as a whole is no longer accessible to be interviewed in the MED-HIMS surveys which cover only sending countries.

Migration is defined as a move from one country in order to go and reside abroad in another country for a continuous period of 'at least 3 months', a period in contrast to the UN recommendations on statistics on international migration which draws the line at residing abroad for at least one year as main reference ${ }^{(1)}$. In MED-HIMS, the line has been drawn at 'more than 3 months' to allow for the inclusion of seasonal migration across international borders. Therefore, the migration history module in the survey questionnaires asks for those countries in which someone has lived for 'more than 3 months', however with the possibility to comply with the UN recommendations or the 'more than 6 months' threshold as more frequently adopted in the participating countries.

Reference period: MED-HIMS recommends the use of a reference period of ten years preceding the survey. In the MQs presented in this document, a reference

[^0]period starting from 1 January 2000 is adopted for the purpose of illustration. A distinction is made between 'recent' and 'non-recent' international migrants. Recent migrants are those who have migrated from the country of origin at least once within the 'reference period' preceding the survey. Consequently, a non-recent migrant is someone who has migrated from his/her country of origin at least once, but not within the 'reference period'.

## Multi-level eligibility:

The concept of multi-level eligibility has been introduced to allow the administration of different sets of questions to different groups of migrants. For example, in the current migrant questionnaire, a set of questions is administered to both recent and non-recent migrants (e.g. questions on the background and remittances of migrants) while a second set of questions is administered to only recent migrants. In the latter case, there are modules gathering data with regard to the 'first migration' that occurred within the reference period and other modules gathering data with regard to the 'current country of residence.'

## 5. Outline of the Model Questionnaires

## MQ-1. Household Questionnaire

Eligibility: To be administered to every household in the main sample.
This questionnaire serves four purposes: (i) to identify the members of the household; (ii) within households, to identify nuclear units, i.e. couples and their own children; (iii) to collect basic demographic information on each of the household members; and (iv) to identify persons eligible for each of the three migrant survey interviews (current, return and forced) and persons eligible for the non-migrant survey interview.
The Household Questionnaires includes the following six sections:
Section 1: Household Composition and Demographic Characteristics
Section 2: Identifying Current Migrants
Section 3: Identifying Return Migrants and Non Migrants
Section 4: Identifying Forced Migrants (Non-Citizens)
Section 5: Education and Economic Activity
Section 6: Health status

## MQ-2. Individual Questionnaire for Out-Migrant

Eligibility: For every person who used to live in the sample household and who is currently abroad and aged 15 years or more. This questionnaire will gather data directly from the migrants themselves if they happen to be in the country of origin during the fieldwork period or indirectly from (proxy) respondents who will be asked to provide information about persons who have moved from their household, to whom they are usually related.

The individual questionnaire for Out-Migrant includes the following eight sections:

> Section 1: Short Migration History and Citizenship
> Section 2: Out Migrant's Background
> Section 3: Marital Status and Reproduction
> Section 4: Pre-Migration Situation and Motives for Moving Abroad
> Section 5: Migration Networks and Assistance
> Section 6: Work History
> Section 7: Migration Intentions \& Perceptions About Migration Experience $\quad$ and Transnational Ties
> Section 8: Out Migrant Remittances

## MQ-3. Individual Questionnaire for Return Migrant

Eligibility: For every member of the household who last returned from abroad to the country of origin since (for example, $1 / 1 / 2000$ ) and who was 15 years of age or more on last return.

This questionnaire includes the following nine sections:

## Section 1: Migration History

Section 2: Return Migrant's Background
Section 3: Pre-Migration Situation and Motives for Moving Abroad
Section 4: Migration Networks and Assistance
Section 5: Work History
Section 6: Marital Status and Reproduction
Section 7: Motives for Return Migration \& Perceptions About Migration Experience
Section 8: Return Migrant Remittances
Section 9: Health Status

## MQ-4. Individual Questionnaire for Non Migrant

Eligibility: For every member of the household who is currently aged 15-59 years and
(i) who never moved to another country;
(ii) or has last returned from abroad to the country of origin before
(1/1/2000);
(iii) or has last returned from abroad to the country of origin since
(1/1/2000) but was under 15 years of age on last return.
Other criteria for selecting eligible candidates for the non-migrant interview would be considered during the sample design stage.

This questionnaire includes the following six sections:
Section 1: Non Migrant's Background
Section 2: Work History
Section 3: Short-term Migration (Less than 3 Months)
Section 4: Intentions to Migrate
Section 5: Marital Status and Reproduction
Section 6: Health Status

## MQ-5. Individual Questionnaire for Forced Migrant:

Eligibility: For every non-citizen residing in the survey country who is identified as potential 'Forced Migrant' and is currently 15 years of age or more.

This questionnaire includes the following four sections:
Section 1: Migration Process
Section 2: Situation in Host Country
Section 3: Prospects and Intentions
Section 4: Health Status

## MQ-6. Household Socio-economic Characteristics Questionnaire

Eligibility: For every household in the main sample.

This questionnaire includes the following four main sections:
Section 1: Housing Characteristics
Section 2: Ownership of Objects and Household Assets
Section 3: Transfers to Non-household Members Residing Abroad
Section 4: Remittances Received from Non-household Members Residing Abroad

## MQ-7. Community Characteristics Questionnaire

Eligibility: To be administered in rural areas.
The migration intentions and behaviour of people may be affected by their personal characteristics, and by the social milieu in which they live, or by some interaction between the individual and the group characteristics. It is therefore recommended to include in the MED-HIMS questionnaires a module to collect ecological or community-level data in rural areas. The term 'ecological' is used here to designate supra-individual data about the social environment, delimited on an areal basis. An ecological or a community-level variable is, thus, defined as any characteristic common to all the persons living in the community.

The community level questionnaire will gather data on the location of the community, social development indicators, principal economic activities, general migration patterns in the community including common attitudes and intentions.

This questionnaire includes the following twelve sections:
Section 1. Location of Community
Section 2. Sketch of Community
Section 3. Population and Migration
Section 4. Principal Economic Activities
Section 5. Land Tenure
Section 6. Crop Cultivation and Yields
Section 7. Raising Animals and Other Important Economic Activities
Section 9. Transportation
Section 10. Social Development Indicators
Section 11. Health and Fertility
Section 12. Assistance Received by the Community and Perceived Needs

## 6. Adaptation of the Model Questionnaires at the National level

A great deal of effort has been devoted to ensure that the MQs can be used by interviewers to obtain answers from respondents that are both reliable and valid. Thus the questions are drafted in a clear simple language and follow clearly and logically from one to the other, while the layout is designed to make it easy for interviewers to administer the questionnaires. The wording and question sequence are designed to motivate respondents and help them recall information on past events. Using the model questionnaires verbatim is most likely to ensure that the results of the surveys are comparable across participating countries. It is therefore important that the wording of the model questionnaires is not changed.

It is hoped that the MQs will be followed as closely as possible by participating countries, allowing for minor modifications which may be required to meet local circumstances. MED-HIMS will welcome the opportunity to discuss any modifications which a participating country feels desirable. While priority will be given to individual country requirements, it is recommended that the information collected should be as uniform as possible to allow standardization of materials and procedures. The results should allow a comparison between countries which will maximize the understanding of the determinants and consequences of international migration and mobility in the MENA region.

Further, the very concept of "coordinated" international migration survey implies that measures will be advised which can be applied from one country to the next. This means that countries participating in the MED-HIMS will aspire to the ideal of international comparability and will, insofar as feasible, utilize the model questionnaires which, it should be emphasized, have been developed in consultation with experts from the NSOs of their own countries.

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## MQ-1. Household Questionnaire

(Version 11 November 2013)

| Identification | 2. Type of place: 1-Urban | 2-Rural |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1. Region: |  | 1 <br> 3. Cluster Number : <br> 4. Household Number : <br> Name of Head of Household : $\quad$ |



|  | Field Supervisor |  | Office Editor |  | Coder |  | Keyer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Code | 17. | $\llcorner$ | 18. | レ」 | 19. | $\llcorner$ | 20. | $\llcorner$ |
| INTERVIEWER: Tick here if continuation sheet used $\quad \square$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

MQ－1．Household Questionnalre

Section 1．Household Composition and Demographic Characteristics

|  | Name | Sex |  | Relationship |  | Date of Birth |  | Age |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 101 | 102 |  | 103 |  | 104 |  | 105 |  |
|  | Please give me the names of the persons who usually live in | Is （NAI male fem | ME） <br> or <br> le？ | What is the rela of（NAME）to th household？ | nship head of | In what was（NAM | nth and year E）born？ | How old is （NAME） now？ |  |
|  | currently in this country，starting with the head of the household | $\frac{0}{\sum_{\Sigma}^{\pi}}$ | $\stackrel{0}{\pi}$ <br> $\stackrel{\pi}{0}$ <br> $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | Relationship | Code | $\begin{gathered} \text { Month } \\ \text { (DK=98) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { (DK=9998) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | （IF AGE＝90 OR MORE： RECORD 90） （YEARS） （DK＝98） |  |
| 01 |  | 1 | 2 | HEAD | 0，13 | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | ゆ1」 | $\sqcup$ | 01 |
| 02 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | Lـ」 | $\llcorner$ | 02 |
| 03 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\sqcup$ | $\downharpoonright \mid$ | $\llcorner$ | 03 |
| 04 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ |  | $\sqcup$ | 04 |
| 05 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ | $\downarrow$ | L｜ | $\sqcup$ | 05 |
| 06 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | Lـ」 | $\llcorner$ | 06 |
| 07 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ | $\sqcup$ | L｜」 | $\sqcup$ | 07 |
| 08 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\square$ | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | ゆ｜」 | $\sqcup$ | 08 |
| 09 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\sqcup \sqcup$ | ゆ｜」 | $\sqcup$ | 09 |
| 10 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\sqcup$ | Lـ」 | $\sqcup$ | 10 |
| 11 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | ¢ | $\square$ | 11 |
| 12 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | ¢ | $\llcorner$ | 12 |
| 13 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\downharpoonright$ | ¢｜」 | $\llcorner$ | 13 |
| 14 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | L｜ | $\sqcup$ | 14 |
| 15 |  | 1 | 2 |  | $\square$ | $\sqcup$ | Lـ」 | $\sqcup$ | 15 |

Just to make sure I have a complete listing：
1．Are there any other persons such as small children or infants that we have not listed？
2．In addition，are there any other people who may not be members of your family，such as domestic servants／lodgers／driver or friend who usually live here？ If YES：enter each in table．

Codes for Q103：Relationship：

| 01．Head | 08．Brother／Sister |
| :--- | :--- |
| 02．Wife／Husband | 09．Brother or Sister－in－law |
| 03．Son／Daughter | 10．Other relative |
| 04．Son or daughter－in－law | 11．Servant／Driver／Nanny |
| 05．Grandchild | 12．Not related |
| 06．Parent | 98．Don＇t know |
| 07．Parent－in－law |  |

Section 1, continued,

|  | Marital Status (Persons aged 15 years \& over) | Place of birth |  | Citizen of this country |  | Citizenship of non-nationals | Dual citizenship |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 106 | 107 |  | 108 |  | 109 | 110 |  |  |  |
|  | What is the marital status of (NAME)? | Was (NAME) born in (THIS COUNTRY)? |  | Is (NAME) a citizen of (THIS COUNTRY)? |  | What is the country of citizenship of (NAME)? | Is (NAME) also currently a citizen of any other country (ies)? |  |  |  |
|  | 0. Below age 15 <br> 1. Never Married <br> 2. Signed <br> Contract <br> 3. Married <br> 4. Separated <br> 5. Divorced <br> 6. Widowed | YES | NO | YES <br> (GO <br> TO <br> 110) | NO | RECORD <br> Name of Country of Citizenship \& SKIP TO 201 (Stateless =997) | YES | NO | Don't know |  |
| 01 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 01 |
| 02 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 02 |
| 03 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 03 |
| 04 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 04 |
| 05 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 05 |
| 06 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 06 |
| 07 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 07 |
| 08 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 08 |
| 09 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 09 |
| 10 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 10 |
| 11 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 11 |
| 12 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 12 |
| 13 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 13 |
| 14 | $\square$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 14 |
| 15 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 | 8 | 15 |

INTERVIEWER: IF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD ARE NOT CITIZENS OF (THIS COUNTRY): SKIP TO SECTION 4

## Section 2．Identifying Out Migrants

| 201．We have already talked about your family＇s composition，and now I would like to ask you if anyone who used to live in this household is currently residing abroad． YES (1) <br> NO（2） <br> （Go to Section 3） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 202 | Line <br> Line <br> number of <br> every out <br> migrant <br> visiting <br> （THIS <br> CoUNTRY） <br> andlor <br> recorded <br> in <br> Household <br> Roster | Relationship to the head of household <br> INTERVIEWER： <br> Use codes（01－10）as in Q103 | 205 |  | 206 |
|  | Name |  |  |  | ex | How old is （NAME）now？ |
|  |  |  | Code | Male | Female | （YEARS） |
| 01 |  | し1」 | し1． | 1 | 2 | し1」 |
| 02 |  | し1」 | し11 | 1 | 2 | 111 |
| 03 |  | し1」 | し11 | 1 | 2 | $\downarrow 1$ |
| 04 |  | し1」 | し11 | 1 | 2 | 111 |
| 05 |  | し1」 | し1． | 1 | 2 | し1」 |
| 06 |  | $\llcorner 1$ | し1． | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1$ |
| 07 |  | し1」 | し11 | 1 | 2 | し1 |
| 08 |  | $\llcorner 1$ | し1． | 1 | 2 | し1」 |
| 09 |  | し1」 | し11 | 1 | 2 | し1！ |
| 10 |  | ！1 1 | 111 | 1 | 2 | 111 |

207 －INTERVIEWER：For every person who used to live in this household and who is currently abroad and aged 15 years or more：

ASSIGN AN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE FOR OUT MIGRANT（MQ－2）．
－INTERVIEWER：Number of Eligible Out Migrants
$\downarrow \mid$

MQ-1. HoUsehold Questionnaire

Section 3. Identifying Return Migrants and Non Migrants (Citizens Only)

| (THIS COUNTRY) nationals | Ever resided abroad |  | Return migrants |  |  | Non Migrants |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | IF 302 = 1 (YES) |  |  | IF 302=2 (NO) |
| 301 | 302 |  | 303 | 304 | 305 | 306 |
| INTERVIEWER: Check 108 (=1) \& circle line number of every HH member who is a citizen of (THIS COUNTRY) <br> (Do not include any ‘OUT MIGRANT' currently visiting the household) | Did ( ever abroad anoth coun or mo mont <br> INTE IF 'YE 303-3 <br> IF 'NO TO 30 | E) e <br> 3 <br> WER ASK <br> KIP <br> NO | In what year did (NAME) return from (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) to (THIS COUNTRY)? (DK=9998) (YEAR) | How old was (NAME) when helshe returned to live in (THIS COUNTRY)? <br> (DK=98) <br> (YEARS) | Circle line number of every return migrant since 1/1/2000 who was 15 years or more when last moved/ returned to (THIS COUNTRY) | INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle line <br> number of every <br> HH member <br> who never <br> resided abroad <br> (302=2) and who <br> is currently <br> aged (in 105) <br> 15-59 years |
|  | YES | NO | (YEAR) | (YEARS) |  |  |
| 01 | 1 | 2 | ¢ \| | ل |  | 01 | 01 |
| 02 | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner 1$ | 02 | 02 |
| 03 | 1 | 2 | -11 1 + | $\downarrow 1$ | 03 | 03 |
| 04 | 1 | 2 |  | $1 \times 1$ | 04 | 04 |
| 05 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1+1$ |  | 05 | 05 |
| 06 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1 \mid 1$ | $1 \times 1$ | 06 | 06 |
| 07 | 1 | 2 |  | ᄂ 1 1 | 07 | 07 |
| 08 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1 \mid 1+$ | 111 | 08 | 08 |
| 09 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1$ | $\llcorner 1$ | 09 | 09 |
| 10 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1+1$ | $1 \times 1$ | 10 | 10 |
| 11 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1 \mid 1$ | 111 | 11 | 11 |
| 12 | 1 | 2 | ¢ \| 」 ل | $1 \times 1$ | 12 | 12 |
| 13 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1 \mid 1$ | 111 | 13 | 13 |
| 14 | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1 / 1$. |  | 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 1 | 2 | L1 1 - | $1 \times 1$ | 15 | 15 |


| CASE A: Household has one or more out migrant (OM) and / or return migrant (RM) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTERVIEWER: For every member of the household who has returned from abroad to (THIS COUNTRY) since 1/1/2000, and who was 15 years of age or more when last returned to (THIS COUNTRY): ASSIGN AN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE FOR RETURN MIGRANT (MQ-3) |  |  |
| 307-A | Household has at least one RM in 305 and /or at least one OM in 207 | 1: Continue |
|  | Household has no RM in 305 and no OM in 207 | 2: Skip to 309 |
| 307-B | Record: TOTAL NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE RETURN MIGRANTS (NONE=00) | ᄂ 1 |
| INTERVIEWER: If Household has a current migrant and lor return migrant, as well as non-migrants (in 306), select one non-migrant randomly using Kish table. |  |  |
| 308-A | Record the number of non-migrants identified in 306. IF 'NONE': ENTER ‘00’ AND GO TO 400. | $\llcorner$ |
| 308-B | ASSIGN AN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE FOR NON MIGRANT (MQ-4) to the nonmigrant selected for interview, RECORD HIS/HER LINE NUMBER, AND GO TO 400. | $\llcorner 1$ |


| CASE B: Household has only non-migrants |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 309 | INTERVIEWER: If Household does not have a current migrant or a return migrant, check with your supervisor and circle appropriate choice: |  |
|  | A - Non-migrant household is selected for the NON-MIGRANT INTERVIEW | 1: Continue |
|  | B - Non-migrant household is not selected for the NON-MIGRANT INTERVIEW | 2: Skip to 400 |
| INTERVIEWER: If Non-migrant household is selected for the NON-MIGRANT INTERVIEW: ASSIGN AN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE FOR NON MIGRANT (MQ-4) to one of the non-migrants in 306, to be selected randomly using Kish table. |  |  |
| 310-A | Record the number of non-migrants identified in 306. IF 'NONE': ENTER '00’ AND GO TO 400. | $\llcorner$ |
| $310-B$ | Record the LINE NUMBER of the non-migrant selected for interview. | ᄂ 1 1 |

Section 4．Identifying Forced Migrants（Non－Citizens）

| Non－Nationals of（THIS COUNTRY） | Year of first arrival of non－citizens | Repeat migrant |  | Year of most recent arrival | Reason for coming to （THIS COUNTRY） | Forced Migrants |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401 | 402 | 403 |  | 404 | 405 | 406 |
| INTERVIEWER： Check 108 （＝2） \＆circle line number of every HH member who is not a citizen of （THIS COUNTRY） | In what year did（NAME） come to reside for the first time in （THIS COUNTRY）？ $\begin{aligned} & \text { (YEAR) } \\ & \text { (DK=9998) } \end{aligned}$ | Has（NAME） come to（THIS COUNTRY） more than once？ |  | In what year did（NAME） most recently arrive to （THIS COUNTRY）？ <br> （YEAR） <br> （DK＝9998） | What was （NAME）＇s main reason for coming to（THIS COUNTRY）＊？ | Circle line number of every non－ citizen who is currently aged 15＋years and whose reason for coming to （THIS COUNTRY） in $405=$ codes 10－14 |
| 01 | L＿｜＿1＿ | 1 | 2 | L | $1 \times 1$ | 01 |
| 02 | L | 1 | 2 | L｜ 1 | L 1 1 | 02 |
| 03 | L｜ | 1 | 2 | ＋1＿1」 | ᄂ 1 － | 03 |
| 04 | $\square \perp \mid$ | 1 | 2 | $\square 1+1$ | $1 \times 1$ | 04 |
| 05 | L | 1 | 2 | L 1 | ᄂ 1 1 | 05 |
| 06 | L＋｜ | 1 | 2 | ＋1＿1＿ | ᄂ 1 1 | 06 |
| 07 | L | 1 | 2 | L 1 | $1 \times 1$ | 07 |
| 08 | L 1 － | 1 | 2 | L 1 」 | $\llcorner 1$ | 08 |
| 09 | L | 1 | 2 | 1 1＋ | $\llcorner\perp 1$ | 09 |
| 10 | L | 1 | 2 | ＋1＋ | ᄂ 1 1 | 10 |
| 11 | L｜1 」 | 1 | 2 | 1 1 」 | $1 \times 1$ | 11 |
| 12 | $\xrightarrow[L+1]{ }$ | 1 | 2 | L－ | $1 \times 1$ | 12 |
| 13 | L－｜1 ل | 1 | 2 | ＋1＿1＿ | ᄂ 1 1 | 13 |
| 14 | L | 1 | 2 | ｜1｜ | ᄂ 1 1 | 14 |
| 15 | L | 1 | 2 | L 1 | $\square 1$ | 15 |

[^1]INTERVIEWER: ASSIGN AN INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE (MQ-5) FOR FORCED MIGRANT ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING RULES:

Case A: If household members are blood related (Check 103): assign a Forced Migrant Questionnaire to the Head of Household or an eligible member of the household, and enter the line number of the forced migrant interviewed
Case B: If household members are not blood related (Check 103): use Kish table to select at random the number of forced migrants to be interviewed and assign a Forced Migrant Questionnaire to every selected forced migrant:

| Number of eligible forced migrants | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | $7+$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number selected for interview | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

Line number (in 406) of each forced migrant selected for interview:
First Forced Migrant Second Forced Migrant
Third Forced Migrant
Fourth Forced Migrant

INTERVIEWER: Enter total number of forced migrants selected for interview

INTERVIEWER: IF HOUSEHOLD HAS NO OUT MIGRANT, NO RETURN MIGRANT AND NO FORCED MIGRANT, AND WAS NOT SELECTED FOR THE NON MIGRANT INTERVIEW:
GO TO 601 AND END INTERVIEW.

MQ-1. HoUsehold Questionnaire

Section 5. Education and Economic Activity

|  | Education |  |  |  |  |  |  | Economic Activity |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Persons aged 6 years \& over |  |  |  |  |  |  | Persons aged 15 years and over |  |  |  |
|  | 501 |  |  | 502 |  | 503 |  | 504 | 505 | 506 |  |
|  | Has (NAME) ever attended school? |  |  | IF 501= 1 OR 2 ASK: <br> A. What is the highest level of school (NAME) has attended? |  | IF 501= <br> 3 ASK: <br> Can <br> (NAME) <br> read? |  | During last week, What did (NAME) do? <br> Was helshe: | $\text { IF } 504 \text { = 1: }$ <br> What is (was) his/her status in employment? | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { IF 504= 1, 2, } 3 \text { OR 3: } \\ \text { What is (was) his/her main } \\ \text { occupation? } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \bar{m} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | B. What is highest grad (NAME) C at that lev (SEE CODE (THEN G <br> A. Level | the ade/year mpleted I? <br> S BELOW) <br> TO 504) <br> B. Grade | $\stackrel{\mathscr{\sim}}{\stackrel{\unrhd}{2}}$ | 2 | 01. Working even for one hour <br> 02. Having a job, but temporarily not working <br> 03. Unemployed, previously worked <br> 04. Retired <br> 05. Seeking work for the first time <br> 06. In school <br> 07. Doing housework <br> 96. Other | 1. Own-account worker <br> 2. Employer (\& hires one or more employees) <br> 3. Salaried employee <br> 4. Casual employee in agriculture <br> 5. Casual employee not in agriculture <br> 6. Unpaid family worker <br> 7. Unpaid worker |  | Code |
| 01 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 02 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp \perp$ |
| 03 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp 1$ |
| 04 | 1 | 23 |  | $\sqcup$ | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp 1$ |
| 05 | 1 | 23 |  | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp 1$ |
| 06 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 07 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp 1$ |
| 08 | 1 | 23 |  | $\downarrow$ | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 09 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 10 | 1 | 23 |  | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 11 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\square$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 12 | 1 | 23 |  | $\downharpoonright$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner 1$ |
| 13 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp \perp$ |
| 14 | 1 | 23 |  | $\downarrow$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |
| 15 | 1 | 23 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  | $\llcorner\perp$ |

[^2]| 8 | $=$ Secondary: complete |
| ---: | :--- |
| 9 | $=$ Vocational technical training (post-secondary) |
| 10 | $=$ University: incomplete |
| 11 | $=$ University: complete |
| 12 | $=$ Post-graduate: Diploma |
| 13 | $=$ Post-graduate: Master |
| 14 | $=$ Post-graduate: Doctorate |
| 98 | $=$ Don't know |

Codes for 502b:Grade: $00=$ Less than one year completed
98 = Don't know

Section 6-A. Chronic Conditions


## Section 6-A, continued,

|  | Heart disease |  |  |  |  | Respiratory disease |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 608 | 609 | 610 |  |  | 611 | 612 | 613 |  |  |
|  | Has anyone in this household been told by a doctor that he Ishe has any heart disease or heart trouble? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: Who? <br> Probe: <br> Anyone else? <br> IF 'NO’ | How old was (NAME) when diagnosed as having a heart disease? | Is (NAME) currently taking any treatment for this heart condition? |  |  | Has anyone in this household been told by a doctor that he Ishe has any respiratory disease, e.g. asthma? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: Who? <br> Probe: <br> Anyone else? <br> IF 'NO' GO TO 614 | How old was (NAME) when diagnosed as having respiratory disease? | Is (NAME) currently taking any treatment for this respiratory disease? |  |  |
| - |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age (years) } \\ \text { (D.K. }=98 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | Yes | No | D.K. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Age (years) } \\ & \text { (D.K.=98) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Yes | No | D.K. |
| 01 | 1 | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 02 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 03 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 04 | 1 | $\square$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 05 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 06 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 07 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 08 | 1 | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 09 | 1 | $\sqcup-$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\downharpoonright$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 10 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\square$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 11 | 1 | $\downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 12 | 1 | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 13 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 14 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 15 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 8 |

Section 6-A, continued,

|  | Cancer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 614 | 615 |  | 616 | 617 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Has anyone in this household been told by a doctor that he Ishe has any type of cancer? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: Who? | What type of cancer? |  | How old was (NAME) when this cancer was diagnosed? | Is (NAME) currently taking or has taken any treatment for this cancer? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> What type of treatment? |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Probe: Anyone else? $\begin{aligned} & \text { IF 'NO' } \\ & \text { GO TO } 618 \end{aligned}$ |  | Code | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age (years) } \\ \text { (D.K. }=98 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | ¢ |  | \% |  | 안 | 3 0 $\vdots$ $\vdots$ $\vdots$ 0 0 0 |
| 01 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 02 | 1 |  | $\llcorner\downarrow$ | $\sqcup$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 03 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 04 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\square$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 05 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 06 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 07 | 1 |  | $\llcorner\downarrow$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 08 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 09 | 1 |  | $\longmapsto \downarrow$ | $\sqcup \downarrow$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 10 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 11 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 12 | 1 |  | $\llcorner\sqcup$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 13 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\square$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 14 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\square$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| 15 | 1 |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 |

## Section 6-B. Smoking

|  | Currently smoke tobacco |  |  |  | Smoked tobacco in the past |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 618 |  |  |  | 619 |
|  | Does anyone in this household smoke any type of tobacco at all nowadays? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> A. Who? <br> Probe: Anyone else? <br> B. What type? <br> (Multiple response) |  |  |  | And among members of this household who do not currently smoke: <br> Did anyone of them smoke in the past any type of tobacco? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: Who? <br> Probe: Anyone else? |
| 01 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 01 |
| 02 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 02 |
| 03 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 03 |
| 04 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 04 |
| 05 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 05 |
| 06 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 06 |
| 07 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 07 |
| 08 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 08 |
| 09 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 09 |
| 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 10 |
| 11 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| 12 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 12 |
| 13 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 13 |
| 14 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 14 |
| 15 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 15 |


| Section 7. Interviewer's Observations |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 701 | Degree of cooperation | Poor |
|  |  | Fair |
|  |  | Good |
|  |  | Very good |
| 702 | Privacy of interview | No others present |
|  |  | Others present during part of the interview |
|  |  | Others present during all of the interview |
| 703 | IF "Others" present : <br> Mark whether any of the following were present during the interview | Children under 10 |
|  |  | Husband/Wife |
|  |  | Father/Mother |
|  |  | Other Females |
|  |  | Other Males |


| Codes | Skip |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 1 | 704 |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 5 |  |

704. Interviewer's Comments
$\square$

## 705. Supervisor's Comments

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
706. Editor's Comments

## Annex: Kish table for the random selection of non-migrant and forced migrant

## INTERVIEWER:

- Look at the last right-hand digit in the serial number of the sample household in the cluster. This is the row number you should go to.
- Check the total number of eligible non-migrants (in 306) or forced migrants (in 406). This is the column number you should go to.
- Follow the selected row and column to the cell where they meet and circle the number in the cell. This is the number of the person selected from the list of eligible non-migrants (in 306) for interview with the non-migrant questionnaire (MQ-4), or the number of the person selected from the list of eligible forced migrants (in 406) for interview with the forced migrant questionnaire (MQ-5).

| Last right-hand digit in the <br> serial number of the sample <br> household in the cluster | Number of eligible individuals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $8+$ |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 |
| 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 |

## MQ-2. Individual Questionnaire for Out-Migrant

(Version 11 November 2013)
(For every member of the household who is currently abroad and aged 15 years or more)


|  | Field Supervisor | Office Editor |  | Coder |  | Keyer |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Code | 13. | $\llcorner\sqcup$ | 14. | $\llcorner\sqcup$ | 15. | $\llcorner\sqcup$ |  |

Section 1．Short Migration History and Citizenship

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\overline{\text { SKIP }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 101 | INTERVIEWER：Record sex of （OUT MIGRANT） | Male | 1 |  |
|  |  | Female | 2 |  |
| 102 | In what month and year was（OUT MIGRANT）born？ | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | －1－1 |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | ＋＋＋ |  |
| 103 | INTERVIEWER：Record current age of（OUT MIGRANT）in completed years．Compare and correct 102 and／or 103 if inconsistent | Age in completed years | し1 |  |
| 104 | Where was（OUT MIGRANT） born？ <br> INTERVIEWER：If（OUT <br> MIGRANT）born in（THIS <br> COUNTRY）：Record 997 | In（THIS COUNTRY） |  |  |
|  |  | Abroad：Name of country of birth： | $\downarrow 1$ ！ |  |
| 105 | Was（OUT MIGRANT）a citizen of （THIS COUNTRY）at birth？ | Yes | 1 | 108 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 106 | Is（OUT MIGRANT）currently a citizen of（THIS COUNTRY）？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 108 |
| 107 | In what year did（OUT MIGRANT） become a citizen of（THIS COUNTRY）？ | RECORD YEAR | レ｜」 |  |
| 108 | In what month and year did（OUT MIGRANT）move for the first time from this country to another country？ | Month（ ${ }^{\text {don＇t Know }=98 \text { ）}}$ | し11 |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | ட |  |
| 109 | Where did he／she move to？ | Country of first move： |  |  |
|  |  | （Don＇t Know＝998） |  |  |
| 110 | Since（OUT MIGRANT）first moved abroad，did he／she live abroad for more than 3 months in any other country？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 117 |
|  |  | Don＇t Know | 8 | 117 |
| 111 | How many foreign countries altogether did（OUT MIGRANT） live in for more than 3 months in each？ | Number of countries lived in abroad （Don＇t Know＝98） | 11 |  |
| 112 | INTERVIEWER：Check 108 | Year of first move since（e．g．，2000） | 1 | 116 |
|  |  | Year of first move before（e．g．，2000） | 2 |  |
| 113 | Did he／she first move from this household to any of these countries after（e．g． 1 January 2000）？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 116 |
|  |  | Don＇t Know | 8 | 116 |
| 114 | In what month and year did he／she first move abroad since （1 January 2000）？ | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | ᄂ11 |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | －1＿1＿ |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 115 | Where did he/she first move to after <br> (1 January 2000)? | Country of first move since (e.g., 1 January 2000): |  |  |
| 116 | Where does (OUT MIGRANT) live now? | Country of current residence: | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 117 | In what month and year did he/she move to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? | Month (Don't Know =98) | ᄂ1」 |  |
|  |  | Year (Don't Know $=9998$ ) | L \| | - |  |
| 118 | INTERVIEWER: Check 110 | Q $110=1$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | Q $110=2$ or 8 | 2 | 201 |
| 119 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) move to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) from this household or from another country? | From this household | 1 |  |
|  |  | From another country | 2 |  |
|  |  | Don't Know | 8 |  |


| Section 2. Out Migrant's Background |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP |
| 201 | For most of the time until (OUT MIGRANT) was 12 years old, did he/she live in (NAME OF CAPITAL CITY), in another city or town, or in a village? | Capital city |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Another city / Town |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Village |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Don't Know |  | 8 |  |
| 202 | Has (OUT MIGRANT) ever attended school? | Yes: Currently |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: Not currently |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 3 | 208 |
| 203 | What (is /was) the highest level of education he/she attended or completed? | Literacy class |  | 1 | 208 |
|  |  | Primary incomplete |  | 2 | 206 |
|  |  | Primary complete |  | 3 | 210 |
|  |  | Preparatory incomplete |  | 4 | 206 |
|  |  | Preparatory complete |  | 5 | 210 |
|  |  | Vocational technical training (post primary / preparatory) |  | 6 | 206 |
|  |  | Secondary incomplete |  | 7 | 206 |
|  |  | Secondary complete |  | 8 | 210 |
|  |  | Vocational technical training (post-secondary) |  | 9 | 206 |
|  |  | University incomplete |  | 10 | 206 |
|  |  | University graduate |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Post-graduate: Study /Diploma |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Post-graduate: Master |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Post-graduate: Doctorate |  | 14 |  |
| 204 | What is his/her main field of speciality? | Main speciality: |  | し1 1 |  |
| 205 | a. Did he/she receive the bachelor degree from this country or from abroad and in what year? <br> b. Did he/she receive his/her highest post graduate degree from this country or from abroad and in what year? |  | Bachelor | Post graduate |  |
|  |  | This country |  |  | 210 |
|  |  | Abroad: <br> Name of country |  | $\downarrow 1$ ! |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: If degree from ‘THIS COUNTRY’ record ‘997’ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & \text { (Don’t know =9998) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
| 206 | What is the highest (grade / form / year) he/she successfully completed at that level? | Grade/Form/Year |  | 111 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: If less than one year at that level record ' 00 ' |  |  |  |  |
| 207 | INTERVIEWER: Check 203 | Primary incomplete |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Primary complete or | gher | 2 | 210 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 208 | Can he/she read a letter or newspaper? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 210 |
| 209 | Can he/she write a letter, for example? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 210 | What language did he/she speak at home in childhood? | Native language | 1 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 211 | What other language(s) does he/she know now? | 1. English | 1 |  |
|  |  | 2. French | 2 |  |
|  |  | 3. Italian | 3 |  |
|  |  | 4. Russian | 4 |  |
|  |  | 5. Spanish | 5 |  |
|  |  | 6. Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  | 7. Does not know any other | 7 |  |
|  |  | 8. Don't know | 8 |  |

## Section 3．Marital Status and Reproduction

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SKIP } \\ & \text { TO } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 301 | What was the marital status of（OUT MIGRANT）when he／she moved for the first time from（THIS COUNTRY） to（COUNTRY OF FIRST MOVE）？ | Single（never married） | 1 |  |
|  |  | Married | 2 |  |
|  |  | Separated | 3 |  |
|  |  | Divorced | 4 |  |
|  |  | Widowed | 5 |  |
| 302 | And what is his／her current marital status？ | Single（never married） | 1 | 333 |
|  |  | Married | 2 |  |
|  |  | Separated | 3 |  |
|  |  | Divorced | 4 |  |
|  |  | Widowed | 5 |  |
|  |  | Don＇t know | 8 |  |
| 303 | In what month and year was（OUT MIGRANT）first married？ | Month（Don＇t know＝98） | ᄂ」 |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t know＝9998） | ゆ1」 |  |
| 304 | How old was he／she at that time？ | Age at first marriage <br> （YEARS）（Don＇t know＝98） | $\downarrow$ |  |
| 305 | Has（OUT MIGRANT）been married only once or more than once？ | Married only once | 1 |  |
|  |  | Married more than once | 2 |  |
| 306 | What was the nationality of his／her （first）wife／husband at the time of marriage？ | Nationality of（first）spouse <br> （Don＇t know＝998） | ᄂ1 1 」 |  |
| 307 | INTERVIEWER：Circle appropriate box：（See 302 \＆305） | Married once only and Currently married／Separated | 1 | 311 |
|  |  | All other statuses | 2 |  |
| 308 | How did his／her first marriage end？ | Death of spouse | 1 |  |
|  |  | Divorce | 2 | 310 |
|  |  | First marriage has not ended | 3 | 311 |
|  |  | Don＇t know | 8 | 311 |
| 309 | In what month and year did his／her （FIRST）wife／husband die？ | Month（Don＇t know＝98） | ᄂ1． | 312 |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t know＝9998） | 1－ـ |  |
| 310 | In what month and year did his／her （FIRST）marriage end in a divorce？ | Month（Don＇t know＝98） | －1． |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t know＝9998） | ।－｜｜－ |  |
| 311 | Where does his／her（ex－）（first） wife／husband live：abroad with（OUT MIGRANT），in（THIS COUNTRY）， or in a third country？ | Abroad with（OUT MIGRANT） | 1 |  |
|  |  | In（THIS COUNTRY） | 2 |  |
|  |  | In a third country | 3 |  |
|  |  | First spouse deceased | 4 |  |
|  |  | Don＇t know | 8 |  |
| 312 | INTERVIEWER：Circle appropriate box：（See 305） | Married only once | 1 | 317 |
|  |  | Married more than once | 2 |  |
| 313 | How many times has（OUT MIGRANT）been married altogether？ | Number of times （Don＇t know＝98） | し－ |  |
| 314 | In what month and year did his／her （LAST）marriage take place？ | Month（Don＇t know＝98） | LI |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t know＝9998） | $1 \times 1$ |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 315 | What was the nationality of his/her (LAST) wife/husband at the time of marriage? | Nationality of last spouse <br> (Don't know=998) | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
| 316 | Where does his/her last wife/husband live: abroad with (OUT MIGRANT), in (THIS COUNTRY), or in a third country? | Abroad with (OUT MIGRANT) | 1 |  |
|  |  | In (THIS COUNTRY) | 2 |  |
|  |  | In a third country | 3 |  |
|  |  | Last spouse deceased | 4 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 317 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 302) | Currently married / Separated | 1 |  |
|  |  | Widowed / Divorced | 2 | 321 |
| 318 | INTERVIEWER: Enter sex \& marital status of (OUT MIGRANT) (See $101 \& 305$ ) | Male \& Married once only | 1 | 321 |
|  |  | Male \& Married more than once | 2 |  |
|  |  | Female | 3 | 320 |
| 319 | Does (OUT MIGRANT) have more than one wife? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> How many wives does he have? | Yes: Number of wives | $\llcorner$ | 321 |
|  |  | No | 5 |  |
|  |  | Not applicable | 7 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 320 | Does her husband have another wife? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' ASK: <br> How many other wives? | Yes: Number of co-wives | $\sqcup$ |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not applicable | 7 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 321 | Does (OUT MIGRANT) have any own sons or daughters who are now residing abroad with him/her? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 323 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 323 |
| 322 | How many sons live abroad with him/her? <br> And how many daughters reside abroad with him/her? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER ' 00 ' | Sons with 'out migrant' abroad | $\downarrow$ |  |
|  |  | Daughters with 'out migrant' abroad | ᄂ! |  |
| 323 | Does (OUT MIGRANT) have any own sons or daughters who are alive but not living with him/her abroad? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 326 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 326 |
| 324 | How many sons are alive but do not live with (OUT MIGRANT)? <br> And how many daughters are alive but do not live with (OUT MIGRANT)? INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER ' 00 ’ | Sons elsewhere | し1 |  |
|  |  | Daughters elsewhere | 1 1 - |  |
| 325 | Do any of these sons and daughters living 'elsewhere' currently live in (THIS COUNTRY)? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK: How many sons and how many daughters live in (THIS COUNTRY)? | Sons elsewhere in this country | ᄂ1 |  |
|  |  | Daughters elsewhere in this country | ■ |  |
| 326 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) have any children who were born alive and later died? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 328 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 328 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP <br> TO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 327 | How many boys have died? <br> And how many girls have died? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER '00' | Boys died | Girls died | । |
| 328 | Are there any sons or daughters of the <br> (WIFE / HUSBAND) of (OUT <br> MIGRANT) who currently live with <br> him/her? | Yes | No | D |

## Section 4. Pre-Migration Situation and Motives for Moving Abroad

| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401 | a. INTERVIEWER: Check 'Section 1’ and circle appropriate box |  | Moved abroad from this household since (e.g. 1 January 2000) | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Moved abroad before (e.g. 1 January 2000) | 2 | 600 |
|  | b. INTERVIEWER: Check 'Section 1 and enter name of FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE (e.g. 1 January 2000) |  | Name of First Country Abroad: |  |  |
| 402 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) ever work in (THIS COUNTRY) before he/she first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 407 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 407 |
| 403 | What was his/her last occupation before he/she moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Last Occupation before moving abroad: | $\downarrow 11$ |  |
| 404 | Was this a permanent or temporary job? |  | Permanent | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Temporary | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 405 | And was it a full-time or part-time job? |  | Full-time | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Part-time | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 406 | In the 3 months before (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), was he/she working? |  | Yes | 1 | 409 |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 407 | Was (OUT MIGRANT) looking for work before moving to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 409 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 409 |
| 408 | How long was (OUT MIGRANT) looking for work before moving to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | MONTHS <br> (Less than one month $=000$ ) | し1 |  |
|  |  |  | (Don't know = 998) | 998 |  |
| 409 | Before (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), did he/she ever have any contact with a recruitment agency, a labour recruiter, or a contractor recruiting people to work abroad? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 415 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 415 |
| 410 | Was that recruiter a: | Private employment ag | ncy in (THIS COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | Private labour recruiter DESTINATION) oper | fom (COUNTRY OF ing in (THIS COUNTRY) | 2 |  |
|  |  | Private recruiter from ( employer in (COUNTR | HIS COUNTRY) recruiting for Y OF DESTINATION) | 3 |  |
|  |  | Agent of government o recruiting in (THIS CO | (COUNTRY OF DESTINATION) NTRY) for employer there? | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | - | 6 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  | 8 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 411 | How did (OUT MIGRANT) get in touch with that recruiter? |  |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Recruiter initiated contact |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Relatives/Friends in (THIS COUNTRY) |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Relatives/Friends in (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000) |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Internet |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Newspapers/Magazines |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Radio/TV |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  | 98 |  |
| 412 | Did the labour recruiter provide (OUT MIGRANT) a written contract or terms of employment? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 415 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 415 |
| 413 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) take up employment as he/she expected and according to the provisions of that work contract or agreed terms? |  | Yes | 1 | 415 |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 415 |
| 414 | In what way was the situation different from what he/she expected? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all mentioned without reading | There was no job after all |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Did not receive the rate of pay expected |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | The work was different from what he/she expected |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Payment of salary was not made on time |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Did not receive housing benefits anticipated |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Did not receive food benefits anticipated |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Did not receive health benefits anticipated |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Did not receive other benefits stated in the contract |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Could not bring his/her family, as he/she had expected |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other difference (specify): |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  | 98 |  |
| 415 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) have to pay anything to get a work contract or to facilitate the move to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 417 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 417 |
| 416 | How much did he/she pay? | Amount: |  |  |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 999998 |  |  |
|  |  | Currency: | し11」 |  |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 998 |  |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 417 | What was the reason for moving to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? | Country of origin factors |  |  |  |
|  |  | Unemployed and seeking work / Lack of jobs here |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Income insufficient here |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Transferred by employer |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Work benefits here unsatisfactory |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Personal problems with employer or others at work |  | 05 |  |
|  | Anything else? | To get away from family problems |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Lack of security in this country |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Environmental disaster |  | 08 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all that apply | Country of destination factors |  |  |  |
|  |  | Higher wages there |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Good business opportunities there |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | To obtain more education for self |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | To obtain better education for children |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Better social and health services there |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | To reunite with family |  | 14 |  |
|  |  | To get married / spouse waiting for him/her there |  | 15 |  |
|  |  | Easier to access/gain entry |  | 16 |  |
|  |  | Could obtain asylum in there |  | 17 |  |
|  |  | Country of origin compared with country of destination factors |  |  |  |
|  |  | To improve living standard |  | 18 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  | 98 | 419 |
| 418 | INTERVIEWER: <br> IF MORE THAN ONE <br> IN 417, ASK: Which of <br> reasons was the most i | REASON <br> these portant? | Most important reason for (OUT MIGRANT) move to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000) <br> (Don't know =98) | $\llcorner 11$ |  |
| 419 | Who primarily made the decision for (OUT MIGRANT) to move to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Out Migrant | 01 |  |
|  |  |  | Spouse / Fiancé | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Child(ren) | 03 |  |
|  |  |  | Parents | 04 |  |
|  |  |  | Other relative | 05 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Friends | 07 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |
| 420 | INTERVIEWER: Now I would like to ask some questions about (OUT MIGRANT) move to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) <br> Did he/she have a visa/document allowing entry to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 422 |
|  |  |  | Did not need visa | 3 | 423 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 422 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP T0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 421 | What type of visa / document? | Tourist Visa | 01 | 423 |
|  |  | Business Visa | 02 |  |
|  |  | Student Visa | 03 |  |
|  |  | Refugee Visa | 04 |  |
|  |  | Temporary Residence Permit | 05 |  |
|  |  | Migrant/Residence Permit | 06 |  |
|  |  | Work Permit | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |
| 422 | How did (OUT MIGRANT) enter (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? | Asked for political asylum | 1 |  |
|  |  | Undocumented entry | 2 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 423 | What is his/her current status for living in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? | None | 1 |  |
|  |  | Extended original visa/permit | 2 |  |
|  |  | Converted visa/permit to other status | 3 |  |
|  |  | Married citizen of (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 424 | How well did (OUT MIGRANT) speak and understand the main language of (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) when he/she first moved to live there? | Native language / | 1 | 501 |
|  |  | Fluent | 2 | 501 |
|  |  | Good | 3 |  |
|  |  | Somewhat | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not well | 5 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 6 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 425 | And how well does (OUT MIGRANT) speak the language of (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) now? | Fluent | 1 |  |
|  |  | Good | 2 |  |
|  |  | Somewhat | 3 |  |
|  |  | Not well | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 5 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |

Section 5. Migration Networks and Assistance

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\overline{\text { SKIP }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 501 | When (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), did he/she receive financial support from anyone to cover the cost of going abroad? | Household | 1 |  |
|  |  | Relatives outside household | 2 |  |
|  |  | Friends | 3 |  |
|  |  | Local community | 4 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' ASK: Who gave him/her financial support? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Borrowed money | 5 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  | No | 7 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 502 | Before (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), did he/she have close family members or relatives or close friends living in any country abroad? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 506 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 506 |
| 503 | Were any of these family members or relatives or friends living in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) when (OUT MIGRANT) moved to live there? | Spouse (spouse to be) | 01 |  |
|  |  | Sons | 02 |  |
|  |  | Daughters | 03 |  |
|  |  | Father | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: IF ‘YES’ ASK: <br> Who was living there? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Mother | 05 |  |
|  |  | Brothers | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sisters | 07 |  |
|  |  | Uncle/Aunt | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other relatives | 09 |  |
|  |  | Close friends | 10 |  |
|  |  | No | 11 | 506 |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 | 506 |
| 504 | Did any of these relatives or friends living in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) help in any way (OUT MIGRANT) when he/she arrived to live there? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 506 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 506 |
| 505 | What kind of assistance did they provided when (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? | Obtained visa/residence permit | 01 |  |
|  |  | Paid for transportation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Provided food and/or lodging | 03 |  |
|  |  | Provided money/loans | 04 |  |
|  | Anything else? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Provided information about work possibilities | 05 |  |
|  |  | Helped to find work | 06 |  |
|  |  | Helped to find accommodation | 07 |  |
|  |  | Provided full support until he/she found a job | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 506 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) receive any assistance from any other person or agency when he/she moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 600 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 600 |
| 507 | What were the main types of assistance they provided when (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? <br> Anything else? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Obtained visa/residence permit | 01 |  |
|  |  | Paid for transportation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Provided food and/or lodging | 03 |  |
|  |  | Provided money/loans | 04 |  |
|  |  | Provided information about work possibilities | 05 |  |
|  |  | Helped to find work | 06 |  |
|  |  | Helped to find accommodation | 07 |  |
|  |  | Provided full support until he/she found a job | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |


| Section 6. Work History |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP |
| 600 | INTERVIEWER: Check 117 and circle appropriate box | Moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) since (e.g. 1 January 2000) |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) before (e.g. 1 January 2000) |  | 2 | 611 |
| 601 | INTERVIEWER: Check 116 and enter name of (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE): |  |  |  |  |
| 602 | Since (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), has he/she ever engaged in some kind of work, either for him/herself or someone else? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 605 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 605 |
| 603 | When (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), did he/she have a job waiting for him/her? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 607 |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{He} /$ She thought there would be, But there wasn't | 3 | 607 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 607 |
| 604 | Was (OUT MIGRANT) transferred to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) by an employer? |  | Yes | 1 | 609 |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 605 | Was he/she seeking work when arrived in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 618 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 8 | 618 |
| 606 | For how long did he/she seek work? |  | Months | 111 1 | 618 |
|  |  |  | Since arriving there | 997 | 701 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 998 | 618 |
| 607 | How long was (OUT MIGRANT) in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE) before starting to work at his/her first job? |  | Months (Less than one month $=000$ ) | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 998 |  |
| 608 | Who helped him/her in getting a job? | No one |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Relative |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Friend |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Employer |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Business contact or associate |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Employment agency |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Migrant community / association |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Embassy of country of origin |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Advertisements in newspapers |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Through the internet |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  | 98 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 609 | What type of work (occupation) did he/she do? | Occupation: | 11 |  |
| 610 | What was his/her work status? | Own-account worker | 01 |  |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) | 02 |  |
|  |  | Salaried employee | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |
| 611 | INTERVIEWER: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the current job of (OUT MIGRANT). <br> Is he/she currently working - either for someone else, or for him/herself, or in a family farm or business? | Yes: For him/herself | 1 | 613 |
|  |  | Yes: For someone else | 2 |  |
|  |  | Yes: In family business | 3 |  |
|  |  | Yes: Other (specify): | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not currently working | 5 | 618 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 701 |
| 612 | And what is his/her current work status? | Own-account worker | 01 |  |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) | 02 |  |
|  |  | Salaried employee | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  |  |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 613 | What is the major activity of the place where he/she works? | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Mining and quarrying |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Manufacturing |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Electricity/ gas/ steam and air conditioning supply |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Construction |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Transportation and storage |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | Accommodation and food service activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Information and communication |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Financial and insurance activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Real estate activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Professional, scientific and technical activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Administrative and support service activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Education |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Human health and social work activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Arts, entertainment and recreation |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Other service activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Household work (cleaning, childcare, etc.) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | International / Foreign organizations and bodies |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  |  |  |  |  |
| 614 | What is his/her occupation? |  | Occupation: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 615 | How long has he/she been doing this type of work? |  | Months |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Years |  |  |  |  |
| 616 | How long has he/she been (employed by his/her current employer/ self employed)? |  | Months |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Years |  |  |  |  |
| 617 | Some employers provide their employees with certain benefits. Does (OUT MIGRANT) receive any of the following benefits from his/her current employer? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Read list |  |  | $\stackrel{0}{\sim}$ | \% | $\stackrel{4}{\square}$ |  |
|  |  | 01. Health insurance |  |  | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 02. Paid sick leave |  |  | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 03. Retirement pension |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 04. Compensation for work accidents |  |  | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 05. Paid annual leave / vacation |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 06. Payment for overtime work |  |  | 2 | 3 | 701 |
|  |  | 07. Maternity/Paternity leave |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 08. Housing |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 09. Subsidized food, or other consumer goods |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other (specify): |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |

## MQ-2. INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 618 | Is (OUT MIGRANT) currently looking for work? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 620 |
|  |  | Don't know | 3 | 701 |
| 619 | For how long has (OUT MIGRANT) been looking for work? | MONTHS <br> (Don't know =98) | $\square$ | 701 |
| 620 | Why is (OUT MIGRANT) not lookin for work? <br> Any other reason? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all that apply | Does not want to work | 01 |  |
|  |  | Spouse does not want him/her to work | 02 |  |
|  |  | Looked for work, could not find any | 03 |  |
|  |  | No jobs available in the area (OUT MIGRANT) lives in | 04 |  |
|  |  | No jobs available at adequate pay | 05 |  |
|  |  | No jobs available in his/her occupation | 06 |  |
|  |  | (OUT MIGRANT) lacks necessary education, skills | 07 |  |
|  |  | (OUT MIGRANT) lacks foreign language ability | 08 |  |
|  |  | Poor health / Disabled | 09 |  |
|  |  | Employers think (OUT MIGRANT) is too young, or too old | 10 |  |
|  |  | (OUT MIGRANT) cannot arrange childcare, no one else to care for children or do housework | 11 |  |
|  |  | In school training | 12 |  |
|  |  | Retired | 13 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |

Section 7. Migration Intentions, Perceptions About Migration Experience and Transnational Ties

| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 701 | Does (OUT MIGRANT) intend to remain in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? |  | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No |  | 2 | 704 |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  | 8 | 709 |
| 702 | Why does he/she intend to remain in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all that apply | Has a good job and satisfactory income |  |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Good school system there |  |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Good health care system there |  |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Has successful business there |  |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Spouse would like to stay there |  |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Settled in a good house |  |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Difficult to find a good job in this country |  |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Freedom from political persecution |  |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Freedom from religious persecution |  |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Low level of crime, general security |  |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Low cost of living |  |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  |  | 98 | 709 |
| 703 | Which is the most important reason for his/her remaining in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? |  |  | Most important reason for staying | L | 709 |
| 704 | Does he/she have any specific plans to leave or does he/she just have a general feeling that he/she would like to leave? |  |  | Specific plans | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | General feeling | 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 705 | Why is he/she thinking of leaving (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE)? <br> Anything else? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all that apply | Work contract / permit will expire |  |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Unemployed, can't find work |  |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Poor job/working conditions, low pay |  |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Business not doing well |  |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Poor schools, lack of schools for children |  |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Will complete training, studies or degree |  |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Will reach age of retirement |  |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Spouse/family couldn't get visa to join him/her |  |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Lack of close relatives/friends |  |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Different values over there |  |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Separation or divorce, want to get away |  |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | High cost of living |  |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | High crime rate |  |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Does not like climate |  |  | 14 |  |
|  |  | Language problems |  |  | 15 |  |
|  |  | Visa problems, lack of documents |  |  | 16 |  |
|  |  | Discrimination |  |  | 17 |  |
|  |  | (Fear of) Political persecution |  |  | 18 |  |
|  |  | (Fear of) Religious persecution |  |  | 19 |  |
|  |  | Family needs him/her back here |  |  | 20 |  |
|  |  | Homesick / Miss family/way of life here |  |  | 21 |  |
|  |  | To get married, seek spouse |  |  | 22 |  |
|  |  | Received better offer from this country |  |  | 23 |  |
|  |  | Received better offer from another country |  |  | 24 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  |  | 98 | 707 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP <br> TO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 706 | INTERVIEWER: IF MORE THAN <br> ONE REASON, ASK: <br> Which is the most important reason? | Most important reason for leaving | । |  |

Section 8. Out Migrant Remittances

| Questions |  |  |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 801 | When (OUT MIGRANT) moved to live/work in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), did he /she take any money with him/her or transfer any funds ahead of the move? |  |  | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | No |  | 2 | 804 |
|  |  |  |  | Don't know |  | 8 | 804 |
| 802 | How much money did he/she take or transfer? <br> (Please include cash and funds transferred through banks, the post office, wire services, or any other means.) |  | Amount |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  | 999998 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Currency: |  | ᄂ 1 ل |  |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  | 998 |  |  |
| 803 | What was the main source of that money? | Personal savings |  |  |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Savings of household head or other household member(s) |  |  |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Gifts from friends or relatives outside the household |  |  |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Loans from friends or relatives |  |  |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Loan from moneylender |  |  |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Loan from bank, government agency, etc. |  |  |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Pledge or sale of land, house or household assets |  |  |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  |  |  | 96 |  |
| 804 | Since (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), has he/she or any other member of his/her present household received any money from relatives or others living in (THIS COUNTRY) or another country abroad? |  |  | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | No |  | 2 | 806 |
|  |  |  |  | Don't know |  | 8 | 806 |
| 805 | In the past 12 months, how much money has he/she received from others living in (THIS COUNTRY) or another country abroad? |  | Amount |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  | 999998 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Currency: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  | 998 |  |  |
| 806 | Since (OUT MIGRANT) moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), has he/she ever sent or given money to members of this household or others? |  |  | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | No |  | 2 | 817 |
|  |  |  |  | Don't know |  | 8 | 817 |
| 807 | How long after arriving in (COUNTRY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE), did he/she first start sending money to this household? |  | Months <br> (Less than one month $=00$ ) |  |  | L |  |
|  |  |  | Years |  |  | 1 1 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  |  | 98 |  |
| 808 | Did he/she send any money in the past 12 months? |  | Yes |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No |  |  | 2 | 817 |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  |  | 8 | 817 |



| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP <br> TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 815 | Did (OUT MIGRANT) use any of the following methods to send money back to this household during the last 12 months? |  |  | ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 01. Bank transfer (cheques, drafts, direct deposit, etc) |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 02. MTO (Money Transfer Organization, e.g. Western Union) |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 03. Post office (money order) |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 04. Agent/courier |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 05. Personally carried it |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 06. Sent through friends/relatives |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other (specify): |  |  |  |
| 816 | INTERVIEWER: IF MORE THAN ONE METHOD IN 815, ASK: <br> Which of the above methods did (OUT MIGRANT) use most? |  | Code method from Q815 | $\downarrow$ |  |
| 817 | During the past 12 months, did (OUT MIGRANT) send or give goods to anybody living in this household? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 901 |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 98 | 901 |
| 818 | What kind of goods did this household receive from (OUT MIGRANT) in the past 12 months? |  | Food | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | Clothing/shoes | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Mobile phone | 03 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Read List |  | Television | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | Computer/Laptop | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | Other electronics | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Durable goods (fridge, cooker, etc.) | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | Linen / Blankets | 08 |  |
|  |  |  | Medicines | 09 |  |
|  |  |  | Books/CDs/DVDs | 10 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 819 | What was the total estimated value of goods sent or brought back by (OUT MIGRANT) during the past 12 months? |  | Value of goods |  |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 999998 |  |
|  |  |  | Currency: | し11」 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know | 998 |  |


| Section 9. Interviewer's Observations |  |  | Codes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 901 | Degree of cooperation | Poor | 1 |  |
|  |  | Fair | 2 |  |
|  |  | Good | 3 |  |
|  |  | Very good | 4 |  |
| 902 | Privacy of interview | No others present | 1 | 904 |
|  |  | Others present during part of the interview | 2 |  |
|  |  | Others present during all of the interview | 3 |  |
| 903 | IF "Others" present : <br> Mark whether any of the following were present during the interview | Children under 10 | 1 |  |
|  |  | Husband/Wife | 2 |  |
|  |  | Father/Mother | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other Females | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other Males | 5 |  |

904. Interviewer's Comments
$\qquad$
905. Supervisor's Comments
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
906. Editor's Comments
$\square$

## MQ-3. Individual Questionnaire for Return Migrant

(Version 11 November 2013)
For every member of the household who last returned from abroad to (THIS COUNTRY) since 1 January 2000 and who was 15 years of age or more on last return


|  | Field Supervisor |  | Office Editor |  | Coder |  | Keyer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Code | 12. | -1. | 13. | し1. | 14. | ᄂ1 | 15. | $\downarrow 1$ |

INTERVIEWER：Read the following introduction：This interview is about your experiences of migrating．I would like to first ask you some questions regarding your life prior to your migration， then during your migration，and upon your return here．

Section 1．Migration History

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 101 | INTERVIEWER：Record sex of Return Migrant | Male | 1 |  |
|  |  | Female | 2 |  |
| 102 | INTERVIEWER：Record date of birth of Return Migrant | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | L 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | ＋1＿1＿ |  |
| 103 | INTERVIEWER：Record age of Return Migrant in completed years． Compare and correct 102 and／or 103 if inconsistent． | Age in completed years | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
| 104 | In what month and year did you last return to（THIS COUNTRY）？ | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | L 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | Lـ |  |


| Option A：Short Migration History |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 105 | In what month and year did you move for the first time from（THIS COUNTRY）to another country？ |  | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | ᄂ 1 」 |  |
|  |  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | －＋ل |  |
| 106 | Where did you move to？ |  | Country of first move： | し111 |  |
| 107 | During the period between your first move abroad and your final return to（THIS COUNTRY），did you live abroad for more than 3 months in any other country？ |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 201 |
| 108 | How many foreign countries altogether did you live in for more than 3 months in each？ |  | Number |  |  |
| 109 | Which was the last country abroad you lived in for more than 3 months before returning to（THIS COUNTRY）？ |  | Last country abroad： | し1 1 |  |
| 110 | In what month and year did you move to （LAST COUNTRY ABROAD）？ |  | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | ᄂ11 |  |
|  |  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | －－لـ |  |
| 111 | INTERVIEWER： <br> Check 108 and 110 ， and circle appropriate code | Number of countries abroad＝2 |  | 1 | 201 |
|  |  | Number of countries abroad $=3+$ ，and moved to LAST COUNTRY ABROAD before $1 / 1 / 2000$ |  | 2 | 201 |
|  |  | Number of countries abroad $=3+$ ，and moved to LAST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 1／1／2000 |  | 3 |  |
| 112 | Which was the first country abroad you moved to from（THIS COUNTRY） <br> SINCE（1 JANUARY 2000）and lived in for more than 3 months？ |  | First country abroad since 1 January 2000 | し11． |  |
| 113 | In what month and year did you move to （FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 1／1／2000）？ |  | Month（Don＇t Know＝98） | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
|  |  |  | Year（Don＇t Know＝9998） | $\downarrow 1$ |  |

Option B: Migration History Since First Move Abroad

| 105 | 106 |  | 107 |  | 108 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries lived in for more than 3 months <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> If more than 10 , use | In what month and year did you move from (First, Second, Third,--, COUNTRY) to (Second, Third, --, COUNTRY ABROAD)? |  | Where did you move to? |  | Why did you leave your (PREVIOUS COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE)?* |
| INTERVIEWER: <br> If more than 10, use additional sheet | Month (D.K. $=98$ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { (D.K. }=9998) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| First (country of birth) | $\llcorner 11$ | $\square 1+1$ | - [ - | $1 \times 1$ | $\llcorner 11$ |
| Second | $\downarrow 1$ | $\square 1+1$ | - | 111 | $\downarrow 11$ |
| Third | $\llcorner 1$. | $\llcorner 1$ | $\longrightarrow$ | $1 \times 1$ | $\llcorner 1$. |
| Fourth | $\llcorner 1$. | $\square 1+1$ | - | $1 \times 1$ | $\llcorner 1$. |
| Fifth | $\llcorner 1$ | $\llcorner\perp 1$ | $\square$ | 111 | ᄂ 1 |
| Sixth | $\downarrow 1$ | $\llcorner 1$ | - | 111 | $\downarrow 1$ |
| Seventh | $\llcorner 11$ | L1 1 」 | - | $1 \times 1$ | $\llcorner 1$. |
| Eighth | ᄂ 1 | $\llcorner\perp 1$ | $\square$ | 111 | ᄂ 1 |
| Ninth | $\downarrow 1$ | $\square 1+1$ | $\longrightarrow$ | 111 | $\downarrow 1$ |
| Tenth | ᄂ 1 | $\llcorner\perp 1$ | - | $1 \times 1$ | $\llcorner 1$ |


| Codes for Q108 in Option B |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 01 | Unemployed and seeking work / Lack of jobs in country |
| 02 | Income insufficient |
| 03 | Transferred by employer |
| 04 | Good business opportunities in new destination |
| 05 | Work benefits unsatisfactory |
| 06 | To improve living standard |
| 07 | Personal problems with employer or others at work |
| 08 | To obtain more education for self |
| 09 | To obtain better education for children |
| 10 | Better social and health services in new destination |
| 11 | To reunite with family |
| 12 | To get married / spouse waiting for me in new destination |
| 13 | To get away from family problems |
| 14 | Work contract ended |
| 15 | Documents / Visa expired |
| 16 | Language problems |
| 17 | Didn’t like the country / Could not get adjusted |
| 18 | To seek asylum |
| 19 | Deported |
| 20 | Lack of security |
| 21 | Environmental disaster |
| 96 | Other (specify): |

## Section 2. Return Migrant's Background

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 201 | For most of the time until you were 12 years old, where did you live? | Capital city |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Another city in (THIS COUNTRY) |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Village in (THIS COUNTRY) |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Another city abroad |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | Village abroad |  | 5 |  |
| 202 | Have you ever attended school? | Yes: Currently |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: Not currently |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 3 | 208 |
| 203 | What (is /was) the highest level of education you attended or completed? | Literacy class |  | 1 | 208 |
|  |  | Primary incomplete |  | 2 | 206 |
|  |  | Primary complete |  | 3 | 210 |
|  |  | Preparatory incomplete |  | 4 | 206 |
|  |  | Preparatory complete |  | 5 | 210 |
|  |  | Vocational technical training (post primary / preparatory) |  | 6 | 206 |
|  |  | Secondary incomplete |  | 7 | 206 |
|  |  | Secondary complete |  | 8 | 210 |
|  |  | Vocational technical training (post-secondary) |  | 9 | 206 |
|  |  | University incomplete |  | 10 | 206 |
|  |  | University graduate |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Post-graduate: Study/Diploma |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Post-graduate: Master |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Post-graduate: Doctorate |  | 14 |  |
| 204 | What is your main field of speciality? | Main speciality: |  | ᄂ 1 」 |  |
| 205 | a. Did you receive the bachelor degree from (THIS COUNTRY) or from abroad? <br> b. Did you receive the (highest post graduate degree) from this country or from abroad? <br> INTERVIEWER: If degree from '(THIS COUNTRY)' record '997’ |  | Bachelor | Post graduate |  |
|  |  | (THIS <br> COUNTRY=997) |  |  | 210 |
|  |  | Abroad: <br> Name of country | 11 | ᄂ 1 」 |  |
|  |  | Year (Don't know=9998) | L 1 - | L1 1 - |  |
| 206 | What is the highest (grade / form / year) you successfully completed at that level? | Grade/Form/Year <br> $($ Less than one year at that level $=00)$ |  | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 207 | INTERVIEWER: Check 203 | Primary incomplete |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Primary complete or higher |  | 2 | 210 |
| 208 | Can you read a letter or newspaper? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 217 |
| 209 | Can you write a letter, for example? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 217 |


| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 210 | Do you read a newspaper or magazine every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not all? |  | Every day |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | At least once a week but not every day |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Less than once a week |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Not at all |  |  |  |
| 211 | Do you have experience using computers, such as with Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, or similar applications? |  | Yes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No |  |  |  |
| 212 | Have you used a computer in the last 12 months? |  | Yes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No |  |  |  |
| 213 | Have you used the internet in the last 12 months? |  | Yes |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | No |  |  | 217 |
| 214 | Where did you use the internet in the last 12 months? |  | Home |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Work |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Place of education |  |  |  |
|  | Any other place? |  | Another person's home |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Community internet access facility |  |  |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: <br> Record all locations used |  | Commercial internet access facility |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Via a mobile telephone |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Via mobile access device |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Other location (specify): |  |  |  |
| 215 | How often did you typically use the internet during the last 12 months (from any location)? |  | Every day or almost every day |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | At least once a week but not every day |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Less than once a week |  |  |  |
| 216 | For which of the following activities did you use the Internet for private purposes in the last 12 months (from any location)? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Read list and circle all those mentioned | Activity |  | Yes | No |  |
|  |  | 1. Sending or receiving email |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 2. Chat sites / Messaging |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 3. Telephoning over the Internet (e.g., Skype, video calls via webcam) |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 4. Education or learning activities (formal) |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 5. Playing or downloading video or computer games |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 6 . Downloading movies, music, watching TV or video, or listening to radio or music |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 7. Reading or downloading on-line newspapers or magazines, electronic books |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 8. Cultural purposes / Entertainment |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 9. Downloading software |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 10. Getting information about jobs |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 11. Getting information about goods or services |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 12. Getting information related to health or health services |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 13. Getting information from government organizations |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 14. Interacting with government organizations |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 15. Purchasing or ordering goods or services |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 16. Internet banking |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other activities (specify): |  | 1 | 2 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 217 | How often do you listen to the radio? | Every day | 1 |  |
|  |  | At least once a week but not every day | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less than once a week | 3 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 4 |  |
| 218 | How often do you watch television? | Every day | 1 |  |
|  |  | At least once a week but not every day | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less than once a week | 3 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 4 | 223 |
| 219 | Do you usually watch: |  | $\stackrel{\substack{0}}{\sim}$ |  |
|  |  | National TV channels | 2 |  |
|  |  | Satellite TV in own language | 2 |  |
|  |  | Satellite TV in foreign language | $1 \quad 2$ |  |
| 220 | What TV programmes do you usually watch? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all those mentioned | Music | 01 |  |
|  |  | Comedy | 02 |  |
|  |  | Drama/Movies | 03 |  |
|  |  | Soap operas | 04 |  |
|  |  | Culture | 05 |  |
|  |  | News | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sports | 07 |  |
|  |  | Talk shows | 08 |  |
|  |  | Religious programmes | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 221 | Which is your favourite entertainment channel? |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | No preference | 97 |  |
| 222 | Which is your favourite news channel? |  | 1-1 |  |
|  |  | No preference | 97 |  |
| 223 | What language did you speak at home in childhood? | Native language | 1 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 224 | What other language(s) do you know now? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all those mentioned | 1. English | 1 |  |
|  |  | 2. French | 2 |  |
|  |  | 3. Italian | 3 |  |
|  |  | 4. Russian | 4 |  |
|  |  | 5. Spanish | 5 |  |
|  |  | 6. Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  | 7. Don't know other languages | 7 |  |

Section 3. Pre-Migration Situation and Motives for Moving Abroad

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 301 | INTERVIEWER: <br> Check Section (1) and circle appropriate box | Moved to a country abroad from (THIS COUNTRY) since 1 January 2000 |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Didn't move abroad out of (THIS COUNTRY) since 1 January 2000 |  | 2 | 401 |
| 302 | INTERVIEWER: Check Section (1) and write name of FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE (e.g. 1/1/2000): |  |  |  |  |
| 303 | Before you first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), were you living in this household? | Yes |  | 1 | 305 |
|  |  | No |  | 2 |  |
| 304 | Whom were you living with? | On own |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Parents |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Siblings |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Spouse |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Other family |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Friends |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | In shared accommodation with no relation |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 305 | Did you ever work in (THIS COUNTRY) before you first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 310 |
| 306 | What was your last occupation before you first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? | Main occupation: |  |  |  |
| 307 | Was this a permanent or temporary job? |  | Permanent | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Temporary | 2 |  |
| 308 | And was it a full-time or part-time job? |  | Full-time | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Part-time | 2 |  |
| 309 | In the 3 months before you first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), were you working? |  | Yes | 1 | 312 |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 310 | Were you looking for work before first moving to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 312 |
| 311 | How long had you been looking for work? <br> INTERVIEWER: If 'LESS THAN ONE MONTH' record '000' |  | MONTHS | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 312 | Before you first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), had you ever had any contact with a recruitment agency, a labour recruiter, or a contractor recruiting people to work abroad? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 313 | Thinking back to the time when you first moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), was the financial situation of the household more than sufficient, sufficient, less than sufficient, not sufficient, for meeting all basic needs? |  | More than sufficient | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Sufficient | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Less than sufficient | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | Not sufficient | 4 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't Know | 8 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 314 | What was the reason for moving to (FIRST COUNTRY <br> ABROAD SINCE 2000)? | Unemployed \& seeking work/Lack of jobs in country Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there |  | 01 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Transferred by employer |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Good business opportunities there |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Work benefits here unsatisfactory |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | To improve living standard |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Personal problems with employer or others at work |  | 07 |  |
|  | Any other reason? | To obtain more education for self |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | To obtain better education for children |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Better social and health services there |  | 10 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all reasons mentioned | To reunite with family |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | To get married / spouse waiting for me there |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | To get away from family problems |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Easier to access / gain entry |  | 14 |  |
|  |  | Could obtain asylum in there |  | 15 |  |
|  |  | Lack of security in country |  | 16 |  |
|  |  | Environmental disaster |  | 17 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 315 | INTERVIEWER: IF ONE REASON IN Which of these reas most important? | MORE THAN <br> 14: ASK <br> s was the | Most important reason for moving to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000) | ᄂ1- |  |
| 316 | Who primarily made the decision for you to move to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Myself | 01 |  |
|  |  |  | Spouse / Fiancé | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Child(ren) | 03 |  |
|  |  |  | Parents | 04 |  |
|  |  |  | Other relative (specify): | 05 |  |
|  |  |  | Community members | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer in the country of migration | 07 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer in (THIS COUNTRY) | 08 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 317 | How did you finance your move to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? |  | Savings | 01 |  |
|  |  |  | Gift from family | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Formal loans (Bank) | 03 |  |
|  |  |  | Informal loans from family / friends | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply |  | Other informal loans | 05 |  |
|  |  |  | Friends / Local community | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer in the country of migration | 07 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer in (THIS COUNTRY) | 08 |  |
|  |  |  | Scholarship | 09 |  |
|  |  |  | Sold assets | 10 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 318 | When you moved to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000), who moved with you or joined you after your arrival? |  | No one | 01 |  |
|  |  |  | Spouse | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Children | 03 |  |
|  |  |  | Sibling | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply |  | Parent | 05 |  |
|  |  |  | Other family | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 319 | Did you have a visa or document allowing entry to (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 321 |
|  |  | Did not need visa | 3 | 322 |
| 320 | What type of visa / document? | Tourist visa | 01 | 322 |
|  |  | Work visa / permit | 02 |  |
|  |  | Business visa | 03 |  |
|  |  | Student Visa | 04 |  |
|  |  | Refugee Visa (UNHCR) | 05 |  |
|  |  | Temporary residence permit | 06 |  |
|  |  | Migrant / Residence permit | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 321 | How did you enter (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000)? | Asked for political asylum | 01 |  |
|  |  | Undocumented entry | 02 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 322 | How well did you speak and understand the main language of (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000) when you first moved to live there? | Native language | 01 | 401 |
|  |  | Fluent | 02 | 401 |
|  |  | Good | 03 |  |
|  |  | Somewhat | 04 |  |
|  |  | Not well | 05 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 06 |  |
| 323 | And how well do you speak the language of (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD SINCE 2000) now? | Fluent | 01 |  |
|  |  | Good | 02 |  |
|  |  | Somewhat | 03 |  |
|  |  | Not well | 04 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 05 |  |


| Section 4. Migration Networks and Assistance |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| 401 | INTERVIEWER: Check Section (1) and write name of LAST COUNTRY ABROAD: |  |  |  |
| 402 | Before you moved to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) did you have close family members or relatives living in any country abroad? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 406 |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 | 406 |
| 403 | Were any of these family members or relatives living in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) when you moved to live there? | Spouse (spouse to be) | 01 |  |
|  |  | Sons | 02 |  |
|  |  | Daughters | 03 |  |
|  |  | Father | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' ASK: <br> Who was living there? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Mother | 05 |  |
|  |  | Brothers | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sisters | 07 |  |
|  |  | Uncle/Aunt | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other relatives | 09 |  |
|  |  | No | 10 | 406 |
| 404 | Did any of these relatives living in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) help you in any way when you arrived to live there? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 406 |
| 405 | What were the main types of assistance they provided when you moved to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Obtained visa/residence permit | 01 |  |
|  |  | Paid for transportation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Provided food and/or lodging | 03 |  |
|  | Anything else? | Provided money/loans | 04 |  |
|  |  | Provided information about work possibilities | 05 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Helped find work | 06 |  |
|  |  | Helped find accommodation | 07 |  |
|  |  | Provided full support until I found a job | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 406 | Did you receive any assistance from any other person or agency when you moved to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 501 |
| 407 | What were the main types of assistance they provided when you moved to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Obtained visa/residence permit | 01 |  |
|  |  | Paid for transportation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Provided food and/or lodging | 03 |  |
|  | Anything else? | Provided money/loans | 04 |  |
|  |  | Provided information about work possibilities | 05 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Helped to find work | 06 |  |
|  |  | Helped to find accommodation | 07 |  |
|  |  | Provided full support until he/she found a job | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |

Section 5. Work History

| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 501 | While living in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) were you ever engaged in some kind of work, either for yourself or someone else? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 517 |
| 502 | When you moved to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) did you have a job waiting for you? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 504 |
|  |  |  | Thought there would be, But there wasn't | 3 | 504 |
| 503 | Were you transferred to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) by an employer? |  | Yes | 1 | 506 |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 505 |
| 504 | How long were you in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) before starting to work at your first job? |  | MONTHS <br> (LESS THAN ONE MONTH=000) | 11 |  |
| 505 | Who helped you in getting a job? |  | No one | 01 |  |
|  |  |  | Relative | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Friend | 03 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer in country of origin | 04 |  |
|  |  |  | Business contact or associate | 05 |  |
|  |  |  | Employment agency | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Migrant community / association | 07 |  |
|  |  |  | Embassy of country of origin | 08 |  |
|  |  |  | Advertisements in newspapers | 09 |  |
|  |  |  | Trade union | 10 |  |
|  |  |  | Through the internet | 11 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 506 | What was your occup started to work at you | when you t job? | Occupation: | 111 |  |
| 507 | What was your work status? | Own-account worker |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Salaried employee |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP <br> TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 508 | Now I would like to ask you some questions about the last job you had in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD). Was the last occupation you had the same as the first occupation you just told me about or was it different? | Same as first occupation | 1 | 510 |
|  |  | Different from first occupation | 2 |  |
| 509 | What was the last occupation you had in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Occupation: | $\downarrow 11$ |  |
| 510 | In your LAST JOB abroad, how many days did you usually work in a typical week? | Days worked per week | $\sqcup$ |  |
| 511 | And how many hours did you usually work in a typical day? | Hours usually worked per day | $\llcorner 11$ |  |
| 512 | How much were you paid for this work per month? | Pay per month: Currency: $\qquad$ |  |  |
| 513 | While living in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) did you receive any on-the-job training? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 516 |
| 514 | A- What kind of training was that? | Language training | 1 |  |
|  |  | Work related training | 2 |  |
|  |  | Integration course | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  | B- And how long did it last? | MONTHS <br> (LESS THAN ONE MONTH=00) | $\stackrel{1}{1+}$ |  |
| 515 | Did that help you improve your job or your earnings? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 516 | Some employers provide their employees with certain benefits. In the LAST JOB you had in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) did you receive any of the following benefits from your employer? |  | $\stackrel{\square}{8}$ |  |
|  |  | 01. Health Insurance | 2 |  |
|  |  | 02. Paid sick leave | 2 |  |
|  |  | 03. Retirement pension | 2 |  |
|  |  | 04. Compensation for work accidents | 2 |  |
|  |  | 05. Unemployment insurance | 2 |  |
|  |  | 06. Paid annual leave | 112 |  |
|  |  | 07. Payment for overtime work | 2 |  |
|  |  | 08. Maternity/Paternity leave | 2 |  |
|  |  | 09. Housing | 2 |  |
|  |  | 10. Subsidized food, or other consumer goods | 2 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other (specify): | $1 \quad 2$ |  |
| 517 | I would like now to ask some questions about your current work. Are you currently working? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 526 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 518 | What is your current work status? | Own-account worker | 01 | 521 |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) | 02 | 521 |
|  |  | Salaried employee | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 519 | Is this a permanent or temporary job? | Permanent | 1 |  |
|  |  | Temporary | 2 |  |
| 520 | And is it a full-time or part-time job? | Full-time | 1 |  |
|  |  | Part-time | 2 |  |
| 521 | What is the major activity of the place where you work? | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 01 |  |
|  |  | Mining and quarrying | 02 |  |
|  |  | Manufacturing | 03 |  |
|  |  | Electricity/ gas/ steam and air conditioning supply | 04 |  |
|  |  | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 05 |  |
|  |  | Construction | 06 |  |
|  |  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 07 |  |
|  |  | Transportation and storage | 08 |  |
|  |  | Accommodation and food service activities | 09 |  |
|  |  | Information and communication | 10 |  |
|  |  | Financial and insurance activities | 11 |  |
|  |  | Real estate activities | 12 |  |
|  |  | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 |  |
|  |  | Administrative and support service activities | 14 |  |
|  |  | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 15 |  |
|  |  | Education | 16 |  |
|  |  | Human health and social work activities | 17 |  |
|  |  | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 18 |  |
|  |  | Other service activities | 19 |  |
|  |  | Household work (cleaning, childcare, etc.) | 20 |  |
|  |  | International / Foreign organizations and bodies | 21 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 522 | What is your current occupation? | Occupation: | ᄂ1 ! |  |
| 523 | How long have you been doing this type of work? | YEARS <br> $($ LESS THAN ONE YEAR $=00)$ | $\downarrow 1$. |  |



Section 6. Marital Status and Reproduction

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 601 | What was your marital status when you moved from (THIS COUNTRY) to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Single (never married) | 1 |  |
|  |  | Married | 2 |  |
|  |  | Separated | 3 |  |
|  |  | Divorced | 4 |  |
|  |  | Widowed | 5 |  |
| 602 | And what is your current marital status? | Single (never married) | 1 | 701 |
|  |  | Married | 2 |  |
|  |  | Separated | 3 |  |
|  |  | Divorced | 4 |  |
|  |  | Widowed | 5 |  |
| 603 | In what month and year were you first married? | Month (D.K.=98) | L 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year (D.K.=9998) | L - ا |  |
| 604 | How old were you at that time? | Age at first marriage (YEARS) | $1+1$ |  |
| 605 | Have you been married only once or more than once? | Married only once | 1 |  |
|  |  | Married more than once | 2 |  |
| 606 | What was the nationality of your (first) wife/husband at the time of marriage? | Nationality of first spouse | $\downarrow 1$ ! |  |
| 607 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 602 \& 605) | Married once only and Currently married / Separated | 1 | 611 |
|  |  | All other statuses | 2 |  |
| 608 | How did your first marriage end? | Death of spouse | 1 |  |
|  |  | Divorce | 2 | 610 |
|  |  | First marriage has not ended | 3 | 611 |
| 609 | In what month and year did your (FIRST) wife/husband die? | Month (D.K.=98) | - 1 1 | 612 |
|  |  | Year (D.K.=9998) | L - |  |
| 610 | In what month and year did your (FIRST) marriage end in a divorce? | Month (D.K. $=98$ ) | L1.1 |  |
|  |  | Year (D.K.=9998) | - _ + |  |
| 611 | Where does your (ex-) (first) wife/husband live... in (THIS COUNTRY), in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD), or in a third country? | In (THIS COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | In (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) | 2 |  |
|  |  | In a third country | 3 |  |
|  |  | First spouse deceased | 4 |  |
| 612 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 605) | Married only once | 1 | 617 |
|  |  | Married more than once | 2 |  |
| 613 | How many times have you been married altogether? | Number of times | $\llcorner 1$. |  |
| 614 | In what month and year did your (LAST) marriage take place? | Month (D.K.=98) | L - 1 |  |
|  |  | Year (D.K.=9998) |  |  |
| 615 | What was the nationality of your (LAST) wife/husband at the time of marriage? | Nationality of last spouse (THIS COUNTRY = 997) | し11」 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 616 | Where does your last wife/husband live: in (THIS COUNTRY), in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD), or in a third country? | In (THIS COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | In (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) | 2 |  |
|  |  | In a third country | 3 |  |
|  |  | Last spouse deceased | 4 |  |
| 617 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 602) | Currently married/ Separated | 1 |  |
|  |  | Widowed/Divorced | 2 | 621 |
| 618 | INTERVIEWER: Enter sex \& marital status of (RETURN MIGRANT) (See 101, 602 \& 605) | Male \& Married once only | 1 | 621 |
|  |  | Male \& Married more than once | 2 |  |
|  |  | Female | 3 | 620 |
| 619 | Do you have more than one wife? INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' ASK: How many wives do you have? | Yes: Number of wives | L | 621 |
|  |  | No | 5 |  |
|  |  | Not applicable | 7 |  |
| 620 | Does your husband have another wife? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' ASK: <br> How many other wives? | Yes: Number of co-wives | L |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not applicable | 7 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 621 | Do you have any sons or daughters of your own, who are now living with you? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 623 |
| 622 | How many sons live with you? And how many daughters live with you? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER '00' | Sons at home | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Daughters at home | $1 \times 1$ |  |
| 623 | Do you have any sons or daughters of your own who are alive but not living with you? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 626 |
| 624 | How many sons are alive but do not live with you? <br> And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER '00' | Sons elsewhere | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Daughters elsewhere | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
| 625 | Do any of these sons and daughters living elsewhere, currently live abroad? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK: <br> How many sons and how many daughters live abroad? | Sons abroad | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  | Daughters abroad | ᄂ 1 |  |
| 626 | Did you have any children who were born alive and later died? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 628 |
| 627 | How many boys have died?And how many girls have died?INTERVIEWER IF NONE ENTER ' 00 ' | Boys dead | ᄂ11 |  |
|  |  | Girls dead | $1 \times 1$ |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 628 | Are there any sons or daughters of your (WIFE / HUSBAND) who currently live with you? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK: <br> How many OTHER sons and how many OTHER daughters live with you? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER ‘ 00 ’ | Other sons at home | 111 |  |
|  |  | Other daughters at home | $\llcorner 1$. |  |
| 629 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 622, 624, 625 \& 627) | One or more own children | 1 |  |
|  |  | No own children | 2 | 633 |
| 630 | How many of your own children were born abroad? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER ' 00 ' | Children born abroad | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
|  |  | None |  | 632 |
| 631 | And among these, how many sons and how daughters were born abroad and in what countries were they born? | Country 1 : $\qquad$ <br> Sons <br> Daughters | $\begin{aligned} & L 1 \quad 1 \\ & L 11 \\ & L 11 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Country 2: <br> Sons <br> Daughters | $\begin{aligned} & L 1 \quad 1 \\ & L 1 \quad \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Country 3: <br> Sons <br> Daughters | $\begin{aligned} & L 1 \quad 1 \\ & \llcorner 11 \\ & L 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Country 4: $\qquad$ <br> Sons <br> Daughters | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & L 1 \quad \\ & L \quad 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 632 | When you moved to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD), how many of your own children were under age 15 years? INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER ' 00 ' | Number of children under 15 years at first move abroad | 1 1 |  |
| 633 | Now I would like to talk about a different subject-- family planning. <br> There are various methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. Have you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) ever used any family planning method? | Yes: Ever used | 1 |  |
|  |  | No: Never used | 2 | 636 |
| 634 | What methods of family planning have you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) ever used to delay or avoid a pregnancy? <br> Any other method? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all methods mentioned | Pill | 01 |  |
|  |  | IUD | 02 |  |
|  |  | Injectables | 03 |  |
|  |  | Implants | 04 |  |
|  |  | Diaphragm | 05 |  |
|  |  | Foam/Jelly | 06 |  |
|  |  | Condom | 07 |  |
|  |  | Female condom | 08 |  |
|  |  | Female Sterilization | 09 |  |
|  |  | Male Sterilization | 10 |  |
|  |  | Prolonged Breastfeeding | 11 |  |
|  |  | Rhythm method | 12 |  |
|  |  | Withdrawal | 13 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 635 | How many living sons and how many living daughters did you have when you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) first used a family planning method? | Number of sons |  |  |
|  |  | Number of daughters | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
| 636-A | INTERVIEWER: Check 101 \&103 | Female aged 50 or more years |  | 701 |
|  |  | All other cases |  |  |
| 636-B | INTERVIEWER: Check 602 | Currently married |  |  |
|  |  | Not currently married | 2 | 650 |
| 637 | (ARE YOU/IS YOUR WIFE) currently pregnant? | Yes | 1 | 641 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
|  |  | Unsure | 3 |  |
| 638 | INTERVIEWER: Check 633 | Ever used a method | 1 |  |
|  |  | Never used a method | 2 | 641 |
| 639 | Are you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) currently using any method of family planning? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 641 |
| 640 | Which method are you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) using? | Pill | 01 | 645 |
|  |  | IUD | 02 |  |
|  |  | Injectables | 03 |  |
|  |  | Implants | 04 |  |
|  |  | Diaphragm | 05 |  |
|  |  | Foam/Jelly | 06 |  |
|  |  | Condom | 07 |  |
|  |  | Female condom | 08 |  |
|  |  | Female Sterilization | 09 |  |
|  |  | Male Sterilization | 10 |  |
|  |  | Prolonged Breastfeeding | 11 |  |
|  |  | Rhythm method | 12 |  |
|  |  | Withdrawal | 13 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 641 | Do you or does your (WIFE/HUSBAND) intend to use a method of family planning at any time in the future? | Yes | 1 | 649 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 642 | What is the reason that you do not want to use a method of family planning? <br> Any other reason? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all reasons mentioned | Spouse abroad | 01 |  |
|  |  | Desire to have (more) children | 02 |  |
|  |  | (Wife) Menopausal/Hysterectomy | 03 | 650 |
|  |  | (Wife) Can't get pregnant | 04 | 701 |
|  |  | Cannot have children | 05 | 701 |
|  |  | Up to God | 06 |  |
|  |  | Opposed to family planning | 07 |  |
|  |  | Spouse opposed to family planning | 08 |  |
|  |  | Others opposed | 09 |  |
|  |  | Religious prohibitions | 10 |  |
|  |  | Side effects / Health concerns | 11 |  |
|  |  | Inconvenient to use | 12 |  |
|  |  | Knows no method | 13 |  |
|  |  | Knows no source | 14 |  |
|  |  | Lack of access / Too far | 15 |  |
|  |  | Costs too much | 16 |  |
|  |  | Preferred method not available | 17 |  |
|  |  | No method available | 18 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 643 | INTERVIEWER: Check 642 | Only one reason mentioned | 1 | 645 |
|  |  | More than one reason mentioned | 2 |  |
| 644 | What is the main reason? | Code circled in 642 |  |  |
| 645 | INTERVIEWER: Check 637 | (WIFE) Currently pregnant | 1 |  |
|  |  | (WIFE) Not pregnant/Unsure | 2 | 647 |
| 646 | After the child (YOU ARE/YOUR WIFE IS) expecting, would you like to have another child or would you prefer not to have any more children? | Have another | 1 | 648 |
|  |  | No more | 2 | 649 |
|  |  | Undecided / Don't know | 3 | 649 |
| 647 | Would you like to have a (another) child or would you prefer not to have any (more) children? | Have another | 1 |  |
|  |  | No more | 2 | 649 |
|  |  | Couple cannot have (more) children | 3 | 649 |
|  |  | Undecided /Don't know | 4 | 649 |
| 648 | Do you prefer your next child to be a boy or a girl? | Boy | 1 |  |
|  |  | Girl | 2 |  |
|  |  | Either | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 649 | Do you think your (WIFE/HUSBAND) wants the same number of children that you want, or does she/he want more or fewer than you want? | Same number | 1 |  |
|  |  | More children | 2 |  |
|  |  | Fewer children | 3 |  |
|  |  | (WIFE/HUSBAND) undecided | 4 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 650 | In your opinion, what is the number of children which is ideal for you to have in your whole life? | Number | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Section 7. Motives for Return Migration \& Perceptions About Migration Experience |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP <br> T0 |
| 701 | Was the reason for your return from (LAST COUNTRYABROAD) associated with your own choice, or was it associated with the choice of another member of your family you were accompanying? |  | Own choice | 1 | 702-A |
|  |  |  | Choice of family member I was accompanying | 2 | 702-B |
| $702-\mathrm{A}$ <br>  <br>  <br> $702-\mathrm{B}$ | What was the reason for your return from (LAST COUNTRYABROAD)? | Reasons for leaving last country |  |  |  |
|  |  | End of contract |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Sudden termination of contract |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Unemployed, couldn't find work |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Retired |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Poor job |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Low pay |  | 06 |  |
|  | What was the reason for the return of the family member you were accompanying from (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Poor working conditions |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Business was not doing well |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Health related reasons |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Poor schools/lack of schools for children |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Different values/culture in last country |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Lack of close relatives/friends in last country |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Separation or divorce |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Language problems |  | 14 |  |
|  | Anything else? | High cost of living |  | 15 |  |
|  |  | High crime rate |  | 16 |  |
|  |  | Poor physical environment, pollution |  | 17 |  |
|  |  | Didn't like climate |  | 18 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: | Didn't like last country |  | 19 |  |
|  |  | Life more difficult in country of asylum |  | 20 |  |
|  |  | Asylum application failed |  | 21 |  |
|  |  | Discrimination / Hostility |  | 22 |  |
|  |  | (Fear of) Political persecution |  | 23 |  |
|  |  | (Fear of) Religious persecution |  | 24 |  |
|  |  | Visa problems, lack of documents |  | 25 |  |
|  |  | Deported |  | 26 |  |
|  |  | Reasons for coming back |  |  |  |
|  |  | To complete my education |  | 27 |  |
|  |  | Missed (THIS COUNTRY) and wanted to return home |  | 28 |  |
|  |  | Spouse/family couldn't get visa to join me |  | 29 |  |
|  |  | To get married, seek spouse |  | 30 |  |
|  |  | (THIS COUNTRY) made better offer |  | 31 |  |
|  |  | Security / safety here are available |  | 32 |  |
|  |  | Benefit from facilitated return programme from UNHCR |  | 33 |  |
|  |  | Benefit from facilitated return programme from Government |  | 34 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 703 | INTERVIEWER: <br> IF MORE THAN ONE R 701 (A or B): ASK <br> Which of these reasons w important? | ESPONSE IN <br> as the most | Most important reason for returning | $\square 1$ |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 704 | How long before leaving (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) did you begin to think about returning to (THIS COUNTRY)? | Time of return stated in contract | 993 |  |
|  |  | Just before return due to unexpected developments in (LAST COUNTRY) | 994 |  |
|  |  | Just before return due to unexpected developments in (THIS COUNTRY) | 995 |  |
|  |  | MONTHS | 1 |  |
| 705 | Who primarily made the decision for you to return from (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Myself | 01 |  |
|  |  | Spouse | 02 |  |
|  |  | Child(ren) | 03 |  |
|  |  | Parents | 04 |  |
|  |  | Other relative | 05 |  |
|  |  | Employer in (LAST COUNTRY) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Employer in (THIS COUNTRY) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Ministry of Interior / Immigration Authority in (LAST COUNTRY) | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 706 | Did you receive any financial support from (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) or from (THIS COUNTRY) to return? | Yes: From (LAST COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: From (THIS COUNTRY) | 2 |  |
|  |  | Yes: From both countries | 3 |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
| 707 | When you decided to return, did you have any clear idea of what you were going to do when back in (THIS COUNTRY)? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 708 | When you left the (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD), did any member of your family who was accompanying you decide to stay and not return with you to (THIS COUNTRY)? <br> IF YES: <br> Who stayed behind in last country or moved to a $3^{\text {rd }}$ country? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Spouse | 1 |  |
|  |  | Son(s) | 2 |  |
|  |  | Daughter(s) | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 4 |  |
|  |  | No | 5 |  |
|  |  | I was in (LAST COUNTRY) on my own | 6 |  |
| 709 | During the last two years of your stay abroad, how many times did you visit (THIS COUNTRY)? | Number of visits to (THIS COUNTRY) | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
| 710 | I would like now to talk about your migration experience. <br> How do you perceive your experience in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Positive | 1 |  |
|  |  | Negative | 2 |  |
|  |  | Neither positive nor negative | 3 |  |
|  |  | Very negative | 4 |  |
|  |  | No response | 5 |  |
| 711 | How would you compare your economic situation in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) with your economic situation in (THIS COUNTRY) before you moved? | Much better | 1 |  |
|  |  | Better | 2 |  |
|  |  | Neither better nor worse | 3 |  |
|  |  | Worse | 4 |  |
|  |  | Much worse | 5 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\overline{\text { SKIP }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 712 | How do you compare your current living standard with that you had in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Much better | 1 |  |
|  |  | Better | 2 |  |
|  |  | No change | 3 |  |
|  |  | Slightly worse | 4 |  |
|  |  | Much worse | 5 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 713 | INTERVIEWER: Check 517 And circle appropriate box | Currently working | 1 |  |
|  |  | Currently not working | 2 | 715 |
| 714 | How do you compare the status of your current occupation with that you had in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Better | 1 |  |
|  |  | No change | 2 |  |
|  |  | Worse | 3 |  |
|  |  | Didn't work in LAST COUNTRY | 4 |  |
| 715 | Have you faced any problems since your return to (THIS COUNTRY)? <br> IF YES: What problems? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all those mentioned | No job | 01 |  |
|  |  | Low wage/salary | 02 |  |
|  |  | Access to housing | 03 |  |
|  |  | Personal/family problems | 04 |  |
|  |  | Difficulties to re-adapt | 05 |  |
|  |  | Other reason | 96 |  |
|  |  | No: didn't face any problem | 97 |  |
| 716 | Where do you plan to live in the future? | Stay in (THIS COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Return to (LAST COUNTRY } \\ & \text { ABROAD) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 719 |
|  |  | Move to another country | 3 | 718 |
|  |  | Undecided | 4 | 720 |
| 717 | What is the main reason for this preference? | Want to live with my family | 01 | 720 |
|  |  | Better wages | 12 |  |
|  |  | Easier access to labour market | 03 |  |
|  |  | Easier access to education for my children | 04 |  |
|  |  | Developed my own business | 05 |  |
|  |  | Feel happier in my own country | 06 |  |
|  |  | Security and safety available | 07 |  |
|  |  | Retired | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 718 | Where do you think you will go? | Intended destination: |  |  |
|  |  | (D.K. $=998$ ) |  |  |
| 719 | When do you plan to leave? | Within a year | 1 |  |
|  |  | Between 1 and 2 years from now | 2 |  |
|  |  | More than 2 years from now | 3 |  |
|  |  | Not sure | 4 |  |


| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 720 | If you were able to go back to the time of moving to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD), would you still choose to move to the same country, to another country, or not to move abroad at all? |  | Move to same country |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Move to another country |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Not to move abroad at all |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |
| 721 | Would you advise relatives and friends planning to move abroad to go to your (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) or ANOTHER COUNTRY or NOT TO MOVE ABROAD? |  | Move to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Move to another country |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Not to move abroad |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |
| 722 | INTERVIEWER: Check 602 |  | Currently married |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Not currently married |  |  |  |  | 2 | 801 |
| 723 | Who usually makes the following decisions: mainly you, mainly your (WIFE/HUSBAND) you and your spouse jointly, or someone else? |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \overrightarrow{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 000 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | Both jointly | Someone else in household | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |  |
|  |  | 1. About movi | ing abroad again | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 2. About m purchases? | ing major household | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 3. About m household $n$ | ing purchases for daily ds, like food and clothing? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 4. About he | th care? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 5. About vi relatives? | s to your family or | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6. INTERVI } \\ & \text { HAS LIVII } \\ & \text { About child } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | WER: IF RESPONDENT CHILDREN: n's education | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |

## Section 8. Return Migrant Remittances

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 801-A | Did you take any money from the following sources when you left (THIS COUNTRY) to (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? <br> (Please include cash and funds transferred through banks, the post office, wire services, or any other means.) <br> INTERVIEWER: Read list |  |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | \% |  |
|  |  | 01. From personal savings |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 02. From savings of household head or other household member(s) |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 03. Gifts from friends or relatives outside the household |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 04. Loans from friends or relatives |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 05. Loan from moneylender |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 06. Loan from bank, government agency, etc. |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 07. Pledge or sale of land, house or household assets |  | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other (specify): |  | 1 | 2 |  |
| 801-B | INTERVIEWER: Check 501 | Return Migrant worked in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Return Migrant didn't work in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD) |  |  |  | 822 |
| 802 | Did you ever send or bring back money to (THIS COUNTRY) while you were living or working in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD)? | Yes |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | No |  |  |  | 813 |
| 803 | When was the first time you sent (or brought) money to (THIS COUNTRY)? | Month |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Year |  |  | 1-1 |  |
| 804 | When was the last time you sent (or brought) money to (THIS COUNTRY) before you returned? | Month |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Year |  | $\llcorner$ | $1+$ |  |
| 805 | How much did you send or bring money the last time? | Amount |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Currency: |  | -1 1 لـ |  |  |
| 806 | Did you send or bring money every year between the first time sent and last time sent? | Yes |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | No |  |  |  |  |
| 807 | INTERVIEWER: Check Section (1) and 804 | Date of money last time sent is within 12-month period before returning |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Other |  |  |  | 810 |
| 808 | How many times did you send or bring money during the 12 months before you returned TO (THIS COUNTRY)? | Number |  |  | 1 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP T0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 809 | And what was the total value you sent or brought during this 12－month period？ | Amount |  |  |  |
|  |  | Currency： | し11」 |  |  |
| 810 | During your time abroad， which of the following methods did you use to send money back to（THIS COUNTRY）？ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 01．Bank transfer（cheques，drafts， direct deposit，etc） <br> 02．MTO（Money Transfer Organization， e．g．Western Union） |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 03．Post office（money order） |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 04．Agent／Courier |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 05．Personally carried it |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 06．Sent through friends／relatives travelling home |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | 96．Other（specify）： |  | 1 |  |
| 811 | Which of the above methods did you use most often？ | Code of method | m 810 | $\sqcup$ |  |
| 812 | How important was the money you sent for the upkeep of those receiving it？ | It was crucial |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | It was quite important |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | It was helpful（but not crucial） |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | It was of little importance |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not applicable（money deposited in RM personal account） |  | 5 |  |
| 813 | Did you ever send or bring back any goods while most recently living abroad？ | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 818 |
| 814 | Did you send any goods in the 12 months before returning？ | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 816 |
| 815 | What was the total estimated value of goods you sent back during the 12 months previous to your most recent return？ | Estimated value of goods |  |  |  |
|  |  | Currency： | ！1 1 」 |  |  |
| 816 | When you most recently returned to（THIS COUNTRY），what goods，if any，did you bring back with you？ | Clothing／Shoes |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Personal effects（jewellery／watch） |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | TV |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Computer／Laptop |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Mobile telephone |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Other electronic gadgets（iPad，iPhone） |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Durable goods（fridge，cooker，etc．） |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other electrical appliances（iron，etc） |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Car（all types） |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Linen／Blankets |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Medicines |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Books／CDs／DVDs |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Other（specify）： |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | None |  | 97 | 818 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 817 | What was the total estimated value of these goods you brought back when you returned to (THIS COUNTRY)? | Estimated value of goods |  |  |  |
|  |  | Currency:___ | $\downharpoonright \vdash \mid$ |  |  |
| 818 | Apart from money sent back while you were living in (LAST COUNTRY ABROAD), how much money did you bring back with you when you returned to (THIS COUNTRY)? | Amount of money |  |  |  |
|  |  | Currency: ___ | L11」 |  |  |
|  |  | None | 999994 |  | 820 |
|  |  | Cannot remember | 999995 |  |  |
|  |  | Refused to answer | 999996 |  |  |
| 819 | Did the money enable you or other household members to do any of the following? |  |  | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 01. Meet daily needs: Buy food and/or clothing for family |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 02. Buy other household goods |  | 122 |  |
|  |  | 03. Pay for schooling/vocational training of household member(s) |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 04. Pay off medical bills |  | 122 |  |
|  |  | 05. Pay off debt |  | 122 |  |
|  |  | 06. Buy apartment/house construction |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 07. Pay for wedding, funeral, or other social function |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 08. Buy land |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 09. Rent more land |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 10. Improve land |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 11. Buy farm inputs/implements |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 12. Invest in non-farm business |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 13. Financial investment, savings |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 14. Refurbishment of house |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 15. Save money (bank/post office) |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other (specify): |  | 12 |  |
| 820 | Do you receive a pension for work done abroad, from your employer or from a government in other country? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 822 |
| 821 | How much do you receive monthly? | Amount | W-\| |  |  |
|  |  | Currency: ___ | 111 |  |  |
| 822 | And do you receive a pension from any organization in (THIS COUNTRY)? | Yes | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  | 901 |
| 823 | How much do you receive monthly from (THIS COUNTRY)? | Amount |  |  |  |
|  |  | Currency: ___ |  | ᄂ1 1 」 |  |

Section 9．Health Status

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 901 | INTERVIEWER：Check Household Questionnaire，Questions 618 \＆ 619 | Currently smoke any kind of tobacco | 1 |  |
|  |  | Did smoke in the past but not now | 2 | 906 |
|  |  | Never smoked tobacco | 3 | 906 |
| 902 | Do you smoke every day any tobacco product？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 905 |
| 903 | How old were you when started to smoke on a daily basis？ | Age（YEARS） <br> （Don＇t know＝98） | し1」 |  |
| 904 | On average，how many cigarettes do you smoke daily？ | Cigarettes（in a packet）daily | $\llcorner 1$－ |  |
|  |  | Rolled cigarettes daily | L11 |  |
|  |  | Smoke cigarettes only occasionally | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don＇t smoke cigarettes | 97 |  |
| 905 | How many ‘shisha’ sessions do you smoke daily or weekly？ | Shisha sessions：daily | ᄂ1． |  |
|  |  | Shisha sessions：weekly | L1」 |  |
|  |  | Shisha sessions：only occasionally | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don＇t smoke shisha | 97 |  |
| 906 | Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco such as snuff，chewing tobacco，betel？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 907 | During the past seven days，how many times did any person smoke inside your home while you were there？ | Number of times <br> （Don＇t know＝98） | ᄂ1 |  |
| 908 | Do you have health insurance？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 909 | During the past month，did you receive any health care from any source？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 1001 |
| 910 | What was the reason for receiving such health care？ <br> INTERVIEWER：Circle all that apply | Acute condition（specify）： | 01 |  |
|  |  | Accident（specify）： | 02 |  |
|  |  | Follow－up chronic condition：（specify）： | 03 |  |
|  |  | Complications（specify）： | 04 |  |
|  |  | Minor operations（specify）： | 05 |  |
|  |  | Major operations（specify）： | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other（specify）： | 96 |  |

## MQ-3. INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 911 | Where did you receive this health care? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Government hospital | 01 |  |
|  |  | University hospital | 02 |  |
|  |  | Health insurance hospital | 03 |  |
|  |  | Public health centre | 04 |  |
|  |  | Private hospital / clinic | 05 |  |
|  |  | Pharmacy | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 912 | How much did you pay for receiving this care? <br> INTERVIEWER: If health care received was free of charge, Enter 999997 | Total amount paid for all health care received in the past month in (THIS COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | Currency: | 11 1 |  |


| 10. Interviewer's Observations |  |  | Codes | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1001 | Degree of cooperation | Poor | 1 |  |
|  |  | Fair | 2 |  |
|  |  | Good | 3 |  |
|  |  | Very good | 4 |  |
| 1002 | Privacy of interview | No others present | 1 | 1004 |
|  |  | Others present during part of the interview | 2 |  |
|  |  | Others present during all of the interview | 3 |  |
| 1003 | IF "Others" present : <br> Mark whether any of the following were present during the interview | Children under 10 | 1 |  |
|  |  | Husband/Wife | 2 |  |
|  |  | Father/Mother | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other Females | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other Males | 5 |  |

## 1004. Interviewer's comments

$\qquad$
1005. Supervisor's Comments
$\qquad$
1006. Editor's Comments

## MQ-4. Non Migrant Questionnaire

(Version 11 November 2013)
(For every member of the household who is currently aged 15-59 years:

- who never moved to another country;
- or has last returned from abroad to this country before (e.g., 1 January 2000);
- or has last returned from abroad to this country since (e.g., 1 January 2000) but was under 15 years of age on last return)

| Identification |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Region: | 2. Type of place: Urban=1 Rural=2 |  |
| 3. Cluster Number : |  |  |
| 4. Household Number : |  |  |
| 5. Name and Line Number of Non Migrant: |  |  |




| $\llcorner$ |
| :---: |
| $\begin{array}{\|ccc\|} \hline \mathrm{D} & \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{Y} \\ \mathrm{I} & \mid \mathrm{L} & \mathrm{I} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| $\downarrow 1+$ |
| ᄂ 1 1 |
| $\llcorner$ |


|  | Field Supervisor |  | Office Editor |  | Coder |  | Keyer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Code | 12. | $\llcorner 1$ | 13. | 〉 1 1 | 14. | 11 | 15. | ᄂ 1 |

Section 1．Non Migrant＇s Background

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 101 | INTERVIEWER：Record sex of （NON MIGRANT） | Male |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Female |  | 2 |  |
| 102 | INTERVIEWER：Record date of birth of（NON MIGRANT） | Month（ $\mathrm{DK}=98$ ） |  | －1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year（DK＝98） |  | 1 |  |
| 103 | INTERVIEWER：Record age of （NON MIGRANT）in completed years | Age in completed years |  | し1 |  |
| 104 | For most of the time until you were 12 years old，did you live in an urban or a rural area？ | Urban |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Rural |  | 2 |  |
| 105 | Have you ever attended school？ | Yes：Currently |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes：Not currently |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 3 | 111 |
| 106 | What（is／was）the highest level of education you attended or completed？ | Literacy class |  | 1 | 111 |
|  |  | Primary incomplete |  | 2 | 109 |
|  |  | Primary complete |  | 3 | 113 |
|  |  | Preparatory incomplete |  | 4 | 109 |
|  |  | Preparatory complete |  | 5 | 113 |
|  |  | Vocational technical training （post primary／preparatory） |  | 6 | 109 |
|  |  | Secondary incomplete |  | 7 | 109 |
|  |  | Secondary complete |  | 8 | 113 |
|  |  | Vocational technical training （post－secondary） |  | 9 | 109 |
|  |  | University incomplete |  | 10 | 109 |
|  |  | University graduate |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Post－graduate：Study／Diploma |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Post－graduate：Master |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Post－graduate：Doctorate |  | 14 |  |
| 107 | What is your main field of speciality？ | Main speciality： |  | し1 1 ل |  |
| 108 | a．Did you receive the bachelor degree from this country or from abroad？ <br> b．Did you receive your highest post graduate degree from this country or from abroad？ |  | Bachelor | $\begin{gathered} \text { Post } \\ \text { graduate } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  | This country（＝997） |  |  | 113 |
|  |  | Abroad： Name of country | し 1 1 | し1 1 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER：If degree from ＇this country＇record＇997＇ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & \text { (Don't know=9998) } \end{aligned}$ | $\square 1+1$ | $\downharpoonright 1$ |  |
| 109 | What is the highest（grade／form／ year）you attended at that level？ <br> INTERVIEWER：If less than one year at that level record＇ 00 ＇ | Grade／Form／Year |  | $\llcorner 1$. |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 110 | INTERVIEWER: Check 106 | Primary incomplete | 1 |  |
|  |  | Primary complete or higher | 2 | 113 |
| 111 | Can you read a letter or newspaper? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 119 |
| 112 | Can you write a letter, for example? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 119 |
| 113 | Do you read a newspaper or magazine every day, at least once a week, less than once a week or not all? | Every day | 1 |  |
|  |  | At least once a week but not every day | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less than once a week | 3 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 4 |  |
| 114 | Do you have general experience using computer programmes, such as Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, or similar applications? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 115 | Have you used a computer in the last 12 months? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 116 | Have you used the internet in the last 12 months? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 119 |
| 117 | Where did you use the internet in the last 12 months? | Home | 01 |  |
|  |  | Work | 02 |  |
|  | Any other place? | Place of education | 03 |  |
|  |  | Another person's home | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: <br> Record all locations used | Community internet access facility | 05 |  |
|  |  | Commercial internet access facility | 06 |  |
|  |  | Any place via a mobile telephone | 07 |  |
|  |  | Any place via mobile access devices | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other location (specify): | 96 |  |
| 118 | How often did you typically use the internet during the last 12 months (from any location)? | Every day or almost every day | 1 |  |
|  |  | At least once a week but not every day | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less than once a week | 3 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 119 | For which of the following activities did you use the Internet for private purposes in the last 12 months (from any location)? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Read list and circle all those mentioned | Activity | Yes | No |  |
|  |  | 1. Sending or receiving email | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 2. Chat sites / Messaging | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 3. Telephoning over the Internet (e.g., Skype, video calls via webcam) | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 4. Education or learning activities (formal) | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 5. Playing or downloading video or computer games | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 6. Downloading movies, music, watching TV or video, or listening to radio or music | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 7. Reading or downloading on-line newspapers or magazines, electronic books | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 8. Cultural purposes / Entertainment | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 9. Downloading software | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 10. Getting information about jobs | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 11. Getting information about goods or services | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 12.Getting information related to health or health services | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 13. Getting information from government organizations | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 14. Interacting with government organizations | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 15. Purchasing or ordering goods or services | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 16. Internet banking | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | 96. Other activities (specify): | 1 | 2 |  |
| 120 | How often do you listen to the radio? | Every day | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | At least once a week but not every day | 2 |  |  |
|  |  | Less than once a week | 3 |  |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 4 |  |  |
| 121 | How often do you watch television? | Every day | 1 |  |  |
|  |  | At least once a week but not every day | 2 |  |  |
|  |  | Less than once a week | 3 |  |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 4 |  | 126 |
| 122 | Do you usually watch: |  | Yes | No |  |
|  |  | National TV channels | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | Satellite TV in own language | 1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | Satellite TV in foreign language | 1 | 2 |  |
| 123 | What TV programmes do you usually watch? | Music | 01 |  |  |
|  |  | Comedy | 02 |  |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all those mentioned | Drama/Movies | 03 |  |  |
|  |  | Soap operas | 04 |  |  |
|  |  | Culture | 05 |  |  |
|  |  | News | 06 |  |  |
|  |  | Sports | 07 |  |  |
|  |  | Talk shows | 08 |  |  |
|  |  | Religious programmes | 09 |  |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 124 | Which is your favourite entertainment channel? | Favourite entertainment channel (To be coded locally): $\qquad$ | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
|  |  | No preference | 97 |  |
| 125 | Which is your favourite news channel? | Favourite news channel (To be coded locally): $\qquad$ | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  | No preference | 97 |  |
| 126 | What is your mother tongue/native language? | Native language: | ᄂ1 1 |  |
| 127 | Do you speak and understand any other language? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 201 |
| 128 | What other language(s) do you speak? | 1. English | 1 |  |
|  |  | 2. French | 2 |  |
|  |  | 3. Italian | 3 |  |
|  |  | 4. Russian | 4 |  |
|  |  | 5. Spanish | 5 |  |
|  |  | 6. Other (specify): | 6 |  |

Section 2. Work History

| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 201 | I would like now to ask some questions about your current work status. <br> Are you currently working-either for someone else, or for yourself, or in a family farm or business? |  | Yes: For myself | 1 | 203 |
|  |  |  | Yes: For someone else | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Yes: In family business | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | Yes: Other | 4 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 5 | 208 |
| 202 | And what is your current work status? | Own-account worker |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Salaried employee |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 203 | What is the major activity of the place where you work? | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Mining and quarrying |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Manufacturing |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Electricity/ gas/ steam and air conditioning supply |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |  | 5 |  |
|  |  | Construction |  | 6 |  |
|  |  | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |  | 7 |  |
|  |  | Transportation and storage |  | 8 |  |
|  |  | Accommodation and food services |  | 9 |  |
|  |  | Information and communication |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Financial and insurance activities |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Real estate activities |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | Professional, scientific and technical activities |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | Administrative and support services |  | 14 |  |
|  |  | Public administration |  | 15 |  |
|  |  | Education |  | 16 |  |
|  |  | Human health, medical, dental |  | 17 |  |
|  |  | Arts, entertainment and recreation |  | 18 |  |
|  |  | Other service activities |  | 19 |  |
|  |  | Household work (cleaning, childcare, etc.) |  | 20 |  |
|  |  | International/Foreign organizations and bodies |  | 21 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know |  | 98 |  |
| 204 | What is your occupation? |  | ccupation: | - 1 ل |  |
| 205 | How long have you been doing this type of work? |  | MONTHS | - 1 |  |
|  |  |  | YEARS | - 1 |  |



| Section 3．Short－term Migration（Less than 3 Months） |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| 301 | Have you ever travelled abroad whether for work or any other purpose？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 304 |
| 302 | In what year was the first time you travelled abroad？ | Year |  |  |
| 303 | To which country was that？ | Name of country： | －। । |  |
| 304 | Over the past 12 months，did you travel to any country abroad for less than 3 months？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 401 |
| 305 | How many times did you travel abroad for less than 3 months each time？ | Number of times abroad | $\llcorner 1$. |  |
| 306 | How many countries altogether did you go to in the past 12 months and stayed in for less than 3 months in each？ | Number of countries | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 307 | When you were abroad over the past 12 months，were you ever engaged in some kind of short－ term work，either for yourself or someone else？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 401 |
| 308 | The last time you were engaged in short－term work abroad，what type of work did you do？ | Type of last short－term work abroad | し1 1 」 |  |
| 309 | In which country was that？ | Name of country： | し1 1 」 |  |
| 310 | Who helped you in getting this short－term work in（COUNTRY IN Q309）？ | No one | 01 |  |
|  |  | Relative／Friend abroad | 02 |  |
|  |  | Current Employer | 03 |  |
|  |  | Business contact or associate | 04 |  |
|  |  | Employment agency | 05 |  |
|  |  | Migrant community | 06 |  |
|  |  | Embassy of country of origin | 07 |  |
|  |  | Advertisements in newspapers／ Internet | 08 |  |
|  |  | Advertisements in the internet | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other（specify）： | 96 |  |

Section 4. Intentions to Migrate

| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401 | Do you intend to leave this country to go and live in another country? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 414 |
|  |  |  | Undecided | 3 | 414 |
| 402 | Do you have specific plans to leave or do you just have a general feeling that you would like to leave? |  | Specific plans | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | General feeling | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Refused to answer | 7 |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know now | 8 |  |
| 403 | Why are you thinking of leaving? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all those mentioned | Unemployed and can't find work |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Poor job, low pay |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Poor working conditions |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | High cost of living |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Work benefits here unsatisfactory |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Personal problems with employer or others at work |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | To improve living standard |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Better social and health services there |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | To obtain more education for self |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | To obtain better education for children |  | 11 |  |
|  |  | Good business opportunities there |  | 12 |  |
|  |  | To reunite with family |  | 13 |  |
|  |  | To get married / spouse waiting for me there |  | 14 |  |
|  |  | To get away from family problems |  | 15 |  |
|  |  | Lack of security in country |  | 16 |  |
|  |  | Political persecution |  | 17 |  |
|  |  | Religious persecution |  | 18 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 404 | INTERVIEWER: If more than one response in 403, ASK: <br> Which is the most important reason? <br> Else GO TO 405 |  | Most important reason for intended leave | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
| 405 | Do you have a specific time when you plan to leave? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 407 |
| 406 | When do you plan to leave? |  | Within a year |  |  |
|  |  |  | Between 1 and 2 years from now | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | More than 2 years from now | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | Not sure | 4 |  |
| 407 | Where do you th | you will go? | Intended destination: <br> (Don't know=998) | 111 |  |


| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 408 | Who primarily would make the decision for you to move abroad? |  | Myself | 01 |  |
|  |  |  | Spouse | 02 |  |
|  |  |  | Child(ren) | 03 |  |
|  |  |  | Parents | 04 |  |
|  |  |  | Other relative | 05 |  |
|  |  |  | Employer | 06 |  |
|  |  |  | Friends | 07 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 409 | When you decide to move to another country, will you need financial support from anyone to cover the cost of going abroad? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF YES ASK: <br> Who do you expect to give you financial support? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply |  | Household | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Relatives | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Friends / Local community | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | Borrowed money | 4 |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 7 |  |
| 410 | Have you ever tried to leave this country, to move to live or work or study in another country? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 412 |
| 411 | Why didn't you move to another country? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> Circle all that apply | Changed mind |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Couldn't get exit permit or passport form this country |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Couldn't get documents or visa required by country of destination |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Too expensive |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Too complicated, don't know what documents are needed |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Spouse, family couldn't get documents to accompany me |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Job fell through |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Spouse, family opposed |  | 08 |  |
|  |  | Job situation here improved |  | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other personal reason |  | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 412 | Have you ever been contacted by a labour contractor or recruiter trying to persuade you to move to another country? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 501 |
| 413 | And what happened then? | Recruiter asked for too much money |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Recruiter took money but offered no jobs |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Recruiter offered unsuitable jobs |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Recruiter involved in illegal migration |  | 04 | 501 |
|  |  | Couldn't get visa for country of destination |  | 05 | 501 |
|  |  | Didn't want to move to proposed country of destination |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Had to postpone moving abroad for family reasons |  | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 414 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { What are the } \\ \text { reasons that make } \\ \text { you prefer to stay } \\ \text { in (THIS }\end{array}$ | Have a good job and satisfactory income here | 01 |  |
|  | COUNTRY)? |  |  |  |$)$

## Section 5. Marital Status and Reproduction

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 501 | INTERVIEWER: Enter current marital status of (NON MIGRANT) (See Household Roster: Q106) | Single (never married) | 1 | 601 |
|  |  | Married | 2 |  |
|  |  | Separated | 3 |  |
|  |  | Divorced | 4 |  |
|  |  | Widowed | 5 |  |
| 502 | In what month and year were you first married? | Month (D.K. $=98$ ) | L 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year (D.K. $=9998$ ) | L - 1 |  |
| 503 | How old were you at that time? | Age at first marriage (YEARS) | ᄂ 1 」 |  |
| 504 | Have you been married only once or more than once? | Married only once | 1 |  |
|  |  | Married more than once | 2 |  |
| 505 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See $501 \& 504)$ | Married once only \& Currently married / Separated | 1 | 512 |
|  |  | All other statuses | 2 |  |
| 506 | How did your first marriage end? | Death of spouse | 1 |  |
|  |  | Divorce | 2 | 508 |
|  |  | First marriage has not ended | 3 | 509 |
| 507 | In what month and year did your (FIRST) wife/husband die? | Month (D.K. $=98$ ) | 1 1 1 | 510 |
|  |  | Year (D.K. $=9998$ ) | 1 1 |  |
| 508 | In what month and year did your (FIRST) marriage end in a divorce? | Month (D.K.=98) | L 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year (D.K.=9998) | +1_1 |  |
| 509 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 504) | Married only once | 1 | 512 |
|  |  | Married more than once | 2 |  |
| 510 | How many times have you been married altogether? | Number of times | ᄂ 1 1 |  |
| 511 | In what month and year did your (LAST) marriage take place? | Month (D.K. $=98$ ) | 1 1 1 |  |
|  |  | Year (D.K.=9998) | 1 - |  |
| 512 | INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate box: (See 501) | Currently married / Separated | 1 |  |
|  |  | Widowed / Divorced | 2 | 516 |
| 513 | INTERVIEWER: Enter sex \& marital status of (NON MIGRANT) (See 101 \& 504) | Male \& Married once only | 1 | 516 |
|  |  | Male \& Married more than once | 2 |  |
|  |  | Female | 3 | 515 |
| 514 | Do you have more than one wife? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> How many wives do you have? | Yes: Number of wives | L |  |
|  |  | No | 5 | 516 |
|  |  | Not applicable | 7 |  |
| 515 | Does your husband have another wife? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> How many other wives? | Yes: Number of co-wives | $\sqcup$ |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
|  |  | Not applicable | 7 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 8 |  |
| 516 | Do you have any sons or daughters of your own, who are now living with you? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 518 |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories | SKIP <br> TO |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 517 | How many sons live with you? <br> And how many daughters live with <br> you? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF NONE ENTER <br> '00' | Sons at home | Daughters at home | $\llcorner$ । |$|$


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SKIP } \\ & \text { TO } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 527 | Now I would like to talk about a different subject-- family planning. There are various methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. Have you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) ever used any family planning method? | Yes: Ever used | 1 |  |
|  |  | No: Never used | 2 | 530 |
| 528 | What methods of family planning have you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) ever used to delay or avoid a pregnancy? <br> Any other method? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all methods mentioned | Pill | 01 |  |
|  |  | IUD | 02 |  |
|  |  | Injectables | 03 |  |
|  |  | Implants | 04 |  |
|  |  | Diaphragm | 05 |  |
|  |  | Foam/Jelly | 06 |  |
|  |  | Condom | 07 |  |
|  |  | Female condom | 08 |  |
|  |  | Female Sterilization | 09 |  |
|  |  | Male Sterilization | 10 |  |
|  |  | Prolonged Breastfeeding | 11 |  |
|  |  | Rhythm method | 12 |  |
|  |  | Withdrawal | 13 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 529 | How many living sons and how many living daughters did you have when you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) first used a family planning method? | Number of sons | ᄂ11 |  |
|  |  | Number of daughters | ᄂ1. |  |
| 530 | INTERVIEWER: Check 501 | Currently married | 1 |  |
|  |  | Not currently married | 2 | 544 |
| 531 | (ARE YOU/IS YOUR WIFE) currently pregnant? | Yes | 1 | 539 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
|  |  | Unsure | 3 |  |
| 532 | INTERVIEWER: Check 526 | Ever used a method | 1 |  |
|  |  | Never used a method | 2 | 535 |
| 533 | Are you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) currently using any method of family planning? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 535 |
| 534 | Which method are you or your (WIFE/HUSBAND) using? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all methods mentioned | Pill | 01 | 541 |
|  |  | IUD | 02 |  |
|  |  | Injectables | 03 |  |
|  |  | Implants | 04 |  |
|  |  | Diaphragm | 05 |  |
|  |  | Foam/Jelly | 06 |  |
|  |  | Condom | 07 |  |
|  |  | Female condom | 08 |  |
|  |  | Female Sterilization | 09 |  |
|  |  | Male Sterilization | 10 |  |
|  |  | Prolonged Breastfeeding | 11 |  |
|  |  | Rhythm method | 12 |  |
|  |  | Withdrawal | 13 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 535 | Do you or does your (WIFE / HUSBAND) intend to use a method of family planning at any time in the future? | Yes | 1 | 539 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 536 | Why don't you want to use a method of family planning in the future? | Spouse abroad | 01 |  |
|  |  | Desire to have (more) children | 02 |  |
|  | Any other reason? | (Wife) Menopausal/Hysterectomy | 03 | 544 |
|  |  | (Wife) Can't get pregnant | 04 | 545 |
|  |  | Cannot have children | 05 | 545 |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all reasons mentioned | Up to God | 06 |  |
|  |  | Opposed to family planning | 07 |  |
|  |  | Spouse opposed to family planning | 08 |  |
|  |  | Others opposed | 09 |  |
|  |  | Religious prohibitions | 10 |  |
|  |  | Side effects / Health concerns | 11 |  |
|  |  | Inconvenient to use | 12 |  |
|  |  | Knows no method | 13 |  |
|  |  | Knows no source | 14 |  |
|  |  | Lack of access / Too far | 15 |  |
|  |  | Costs too much | 16 |  |
|  |  | Preferred method not available | 17 |  |
|  |  | No method available | 18 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 537 | INTERVIEWER: Check 536 | Only one reason mentioned | 1 | 539 |
|  |  | More than one reason mentioned | 2 |  |
| 538 | What is the main reason? | Code circled in 536 | ᄂ11 |  |
| 539 | INTERVIEWER: Check 531 | (WIFE) Currently pregnant | 1 |  |
|  |  | (WIFE) Not pregnant/Unsure | 2 | 541 |
| 540 | After the child (YOU ARE/YOUR WIFE IS) expecting, would you like to have another child or would you prefer not to have any more children? | Have another | 1 | 542 |
|  |  | No more | 2 | 543 |
|  |  | Undecided / Don't know | 3 | 543 |
| 541 | Would you like to have a (another) child or would you prefer not to have any (more) children? | Have another | 1 |  |
|  |  | No more | 2 | 543 |
|  |  | Couple cannot have (more) children | 3 | 545 |
|  |  | Undecided / Don't know | 8 | 543 |
| 542 | Do you prefer your next child to be a boy or a girl? | Boy | 1 |  |
|  |  | Girl | 2 |  |
|  |  | Either | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |


| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  |  |  |  |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 543 | Do you think your (WIFE/HUSBAND) wants the same number of children that you want, or does she/he want more or fewer than you want? |  | Same number |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  | More children |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Fewer children |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
|  |  |  | Don't know |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |
| 544 | In your opinion, what is the number of children which is ideal for you to have in your whole life? |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Other (specify): |  |  |  | 96 |  |  |
| 545 | INTERVIEWER: Check 501 | Currently married |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Not currently married |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 601 |
| 546 | Who usually makes the following decisions: mainly you, mainly your (WIFE/HUSBAND) you and your spouse jointly, or someone else? |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & . \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 1. About maki purchases | g major household | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 2. About maki household n | $g$ purchases for daily <br> eds, like food and clothing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 3. About health | care | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 4. About visits relatives | o your family or | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  |  | 5. INTERVIEW HAVE LIV About child | ER: IF RESPONDENT NG CHILDREN: n's education | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |

Section 6. Health Status

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 601 | INTERVIEWER: Check Household Questionnaire, Questions 618 \& 619 | Currently smoke any kind of tobacco |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Did smoke in the past but not now |  | 2 | 606 |
|  |  | Never smoked tobacco |  | 3 | 606 |
| 602 | Do you smoke every day any tobacco product? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 605 |
| 603 | How old were you when started to smoke on a daily basis? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Age (YEARS) } \\ & (\text { Don't know }=98) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 604 | On average, how many cigarettes do you smoke daily? | Cigarettes (in a packet) daily |  | し1」 |  |
|  |  | Rolled cigarettes daily |  |  |  |
|  |  | Smoke cigarettes only occasionally |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't smoke cigarettes |  | 97 |  |
| 605 | How many 'shisha' sessions do you smoke daily or weekly? | Shisha sessions: daily |  | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  | Shisha sessions: weekly |  | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  | Shisha sessions: only occasionally |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't smoke shisha |  | 97 |  |
| 606 | Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco such as snuff, chewing tobacco, betel? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 607 | During the past seven days, how many times did any person smoke inside your home while you were there? |  | Number of times <br> (Don't know = 98) | ᄂ1 |  |
| 608 | Do you have health insurance? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 609 | During the past month, did you receive any health care from any source? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 701 |
| 610 | What was the reason for receiving such health care? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Acute condition (specify): |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Accident (specify): |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Follow-up chronic condition (specify): |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Complications (specify): |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Minor operations(specify): |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Major operations(specify): |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 611 | Where did you receive this health care? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Government hospital | 01 |  |
|  |  | University hospital | 02 |  |
|  |  | Health insurance hospital | 03 |  |
|  |  | Public health centre | 04 |  |
|  |  | Private hospital / clinic | 05 |  |
|  |  | Pharmacy | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 612 | How much did you pay for receiving this care? <br> INTERVIEWER: If health care received was free of charge, Enter 999997 | Total amount paid for all health care received in the past month in (THIS COUNTRY) | $\square$ |  |
|  |  | Currency: | 1. |  |


| 7. Interviewer's Observations |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 701 | Degree of cooperation | Poor |
|  |  | Fair |
|  |  | Good |
|  |  | Very good |
| 702 | Privacy of interview | No others present |
|  |  | Others present during part of the interview |
|  |  | Others present during all of the interview |
| 703 | IF "Others" present : <br> Mark whether any of the following were present during the interview | Children under 10 |
|  |  | Husband/Wife |
|  |  | Father/Mother |
|  |  | Other Females |
|  |  | Other Males |


| Codes | SKIP <br> TO |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 1 | 704 |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |

## 704. Interviewer's comments

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
705. Supervisor's Comments
$\qquad$
706. Editor's Comments
$\square$

## MQ-5. Individual Questionnaire for Forced Migrant

(Version 11 November 2013)
(For every non-citizen identified as potential 'Forced Migrant’ and who is currently 15 years of age or more)

| Identification | 5 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Region: $\qquad$ 2. Type of place: Urban $=1$ Rural=2 <br> 3. Cluster Number : $\qquad$ <br> 4. Household Number : $\qquad$ <br> 5. Name and Line Number of Forced Migrant: $\qquad$ |  |



|  | Field Supervisor |  | Office Editor |  | Coder |  | Keyer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Code | 12. | ᄂ 1 । | 13. | ᄂ 1 | 14. | ᄂ 1 | 15. | \1 1 |


| Section 1. Migration Process |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| 100 | INTERVIEWER: Check Household Questionnaire and ENTER: <br> NAME OF COUNTRY OF ORIGIN | Name of country of origin: | ட - |  |
| 101 | INTERVIEWER: Record Sex of Forced Migrant | Male Female | 2 |  |
| 102 | INTERVIEWER: Record Date of Birth of Forced Migrant | Month (Don't Know =98) Year (Don't Know=9998) |  |  |
| 103 | INTERVIEWER: Record Age of Forced Migrant | Age in completed years | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 104 | What was the main reason for moving from your country of origin for the first time? | Persecution related reasons | 01 |  |
|  |  | Generalized insecurity / war | 02 |  |
|  |  | Family reunification (within asylum procedure) | 03 |  |
|  |  | Trafficking / Coercion | 04 |  |
|  |  | Find employment abroad | 05 |  |
|  |  | Family reunification (other) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 105 | When you left your country for the first time, did any members of your family or relatives leave with you? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> Who did leave with you? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Alone | 01 |  |
|  |  | Spouse | 02 |  |
|  |  | Sons | 03 |  |
|  |  | Daughters | 04 |  |
|  |  | Father | 05 |  |
|  |  | Mother | 06 |  |
|  |  | Brother(s) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Sister(s) | 08 |  |
|  |  | Uncle / Aunt | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other relatives | 10 |  |
|  |  | Friends | 11 |  |
| 106 | Did any (other) member of your family join later after your moving to this country? | No | 01 |  |
|  |  | Spouse | 02 |  |
|  |  | Sons | 03 |  |
|  |  | Daughters | 04 |  |
|  | IF 'YES' ASK: <br> Who joined you later? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Father | 05 |  |
|  |  | Mother | 06 |  |
|  |  | Brother(s) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Sister(s) | 08 |  |
|  |  | Uncle / Aunt | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other relatives | 10 |  |
| 107 | Since you first left your country of origin, did you stay in any other country? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> In how many other countries did you stay since you first left your country of origin? | No: Arrived directly to (THIS COUNTRY) | 00 | 114 |
|  |  | Yes: Number of other countries stayed in | し1. |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 108 | INTERVIEWER: Check 107 and ask as appropriate: Can you give me the names of (ALL / FIRST FIVE) other countries you stayed in before arriving in (THIS COUNTRY) starting with the first country? | Name of first country: | L\| |  |
|  |  | Name of second country: | L- |  |
|  |  | Name of third country: | L\| |  |
|  |  | Name of fourth country: | L\| |  |
|  |  | Name of fifth country: | L\| |  |
| 109 | INTERVIEWER: Check 107 | Number of other countries 6 or more | 1 |  |
|  |  | Number of other countries less than 6 | 2 | 111 |
| 110 | Can you give me the name of the last country you stayed in before arriving in (THIS COUNTRY)? | Name of last country: | $\llcorner\perp$ |  |
| 111 | What were the main reasons that made you decide to move onwards from your first country of asylum? | First country was only for transit | 01 |  |
|  |  | Did not obtain refugee status | 02 |  |
|  |  | Poor living conditions | 03 |  |
|  |  | No/Restricted access to labour market | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Harassment from police/authorities | 05 |  |
|  |  | Lack of security | 06 |  |
|  |  | Trafficking / Coercion | 07 |  |
|  |  | Lack of legal status | 08 |  |
|  |  | Resentment of foreigners | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 112 | INTERVIEWER: Check 107 | Number of other countries=2 or more | 1 |  |
|  |  | Number of other countries=1 | 2 | 114 |
| 113 | What were the main reasons that made you decide to move onwards from your last country of asylum to (THIS COUNTRY)? | Last country was only for transit | 01 |  |
|  |  | Did not obtain refugee status | 02 |  |
|  |  | Poor living conditions | 03 |  |
|  |  | No/Restricted access to labour market | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Harassment from police/authorities | 05 |  |
|  |  | Lack of security | 06 |  |
|  |  | Trafficking / Coercion | 07 |  |
|  |  | Lack of legal status | 08 |  |
|  |  | Resentment of foreigners | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Questions |  |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 114-A | Have you ever applied for asylum in any country, either to the Government or UNHCR? <br> INTERVIEWER: IF 'YES' ASK: <br> In how many countries have you applied for asylum? |  | No | 00 | 116 |
|  |  |  | Yes: Number of countries | $\llcorner 11$ |  |
| 114-B | Can you give me the names of the countries in which you applied for asylum? <br> INTERVIEWER: Record the names of up to 3 countries. <br> IF '(THIS COUNTRY)' record '997' |  | Other country 1: | $\llcorner\perp$ |  |
|  |  |  | Other country 2 : | $\llcorner\perp$ |  |
|  |  |  | Other country 3: | $\square \perp$ |  |
| 115 | Have you ever been recognized as a refugee? |  | Never | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Once | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | More than once | 3 |  |
| 116 | When you first started your journey out of your country of origin, did you know exactly which country you wanted to reach? <br> IF 'YES' ASK: <br> What is the name of the country you wanted to reach? <br> IF '(THIS COUNTRY)' record '997’ |  | Yes: Name of Country: | $\llcorner\square$ |  |
|  |  |  | No | 000 | 118 |
| 117 | Before leaving your country of origin, how did you decide that (NAME OF COUNTRY IN 116) is your final destination? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | It is the nearest coun |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | I didn't decide, it jus | happened | 02 |  |
|  |  | I have immediate fan destination | ily / friends in my final | 03 |  |
|  |  | I heard I would be tr there | ated well by local people | 04 |  |
|  |  | I heard it would be e there | sy for me to make a living | 05 |  |
|  |  | I was told I would be | safe and protected there | 06 |  |
|  |  | I heard it would be e there | sier to get refugee status | 07 |  |
|  |  | False promise / Dece | tion | 08 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |
| 118 | How did you decide your migratory route when you first left your country of origin? | I didn't have choice, | went to the closest border | 01 |  |
|  |  | Countries with repor | dly easy access | 02 |  |
|  |  | Less difficulties to mover | ve onwards | 03 |  |
|  |  | Smugglers / Traffick | rs decided for me | 04 |  |
|  |  | I followed others |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Less expensive route |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | - | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 119 | How did you finance your trip? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | I sold my belongings | 1 |  |
|  |  | I got financial assistance from my family in my country of origin | 2 |  |
|  |  | I got financial assistance from my family abroad | 3 |  |
|  |  | I didn't have money when I started my journey because I left in an emergency | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 120 | Did you have any difficulties during your journey out of your country of origin? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 123 |
| 121 | What type of difficulties were you confronted with during your trip? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Arrests / Detention | 01 |  |
|  |  | Refoulement or deportation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Maltreatment (including rapes) | 03 |  |
|  |  | Extortion of money by border officials | 04 |  |
|  |  | Smuggling and/or trafficking of people | 05 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 122 | Did you report back these difficulties to your family who stayed in your country of origin? | Yes: all | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: partially only | 2 |  |
|  |  | Not at all | 3 |  |
| 123 | What means of transportation did you use since you left your home country to reach this country? | Walking | 01 |  |
|  |  | Animal transportation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Car/Bus | 03 |  |
|  |  | Boat | 04 |  |
|  |  | Train | 05 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Airplane | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 124 | INTERVIEWER: <br> Check 107 | Stayed in (THIS COUNTRY) only | 1 | 201 |
|  |  | Stayed in other countries | 2 |  |
| 122 | When you first moved from your country of origin you stayed in other countries before moving to (THIS COUNTRY): Under what conditions would you have stayed on in any of the countries you travelled through? | If I had more rights as refugee/asylum seeker | 01 |  |
|  |  | If I had opportunity to work/ valid work permit | 02 |  |
|  |  | If there was better education for my children | 03 |  |
|  |  | If there was no harassment from authorities | 04 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Section 2. Situation in Host Country ((THIS COUNTRY)) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| 201 | Why did you mainly choose to come to (THIS COUNTRY)? | Transit, easier to move onwards | 1 |  |
|  |  | To ask for asylum / get refugee status | 2 |  |
|  |  | Good living conditions | 3 |  |
|  |  | Family and/or friends networks | 4 |  |
|  |  | Access to labour market | 5 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 202 | INTERVIEWER: Check 114 | Applied for asylum in (THIS COUNTRY) | 1 |  |
|  |  | Didn't apply for asylum in (THIS COUNTRY) | 2 | 205 |
| 203 | Did you receive any help / assistance for your asylum application? | Yes: from UNHCR | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: from Government of (THIS COUNTRY) | 2 |  |
|  |  | Yes: from NGOs | 3 |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 204 | What is the outcome of your asylum application? | Rejection of my application | 1 |  |
|  |  | Procedure still ongoing | 2 |  |
|  |  | Recognition | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 205 | What is your current status in (THIS COUNTRY)? | Asylum seeker | 1 |  |
|  |  | Recognized refugee | 2 |  |
|  |  | Humanitarian status | 3 |  |
|  |  | No legal status | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 206 | What type of identity documents do you have in (THIS COUNTRY)? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | No official document | 01 |  |
|  |  | National passport | 02 |  |
|  |  | ID card | 03 |  |
|  |  | Refugee/Asylum-seeker ID from Government | 04 |  |
|  |  | Refugee/Asylum-seeker ID from UNHCR | 05 |  |
|  |  | Valid residence permit | 06 |  |
|  |  | Valid work permit | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 207 | What is the attitude of the local population in (THIS COUNTRY) towards you and/or other refugees? | Positive | 1 |  |
|  |  | Negative | 2 |  |
|  |  | Neither positive nor negative | 3 |  |
|  |  | Very negative | 4 |  |
|  |  | No response | 5 | 209 |
| 208 | What made you feel that? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | People are welcoming | 01 |  |
|  |  | They provide assistance | 02 |  |
|  |  | They are indifferent | 03 |  |
|  |  | Feel uncomfortable / Conspicuous | 04 |  |
|  |  | Hostility / Denunciation | 05 |  |
|  |  | Acts of resentment of foreigners | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 209 | When you were living in your country of origin, were you ever engaged in some kind of work, either for yourself or someone else? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 212 |
| 210 | What type of work (occupation) did you do? | Occupation: |  |  |
| 211 | What was your work status? | Own-account worker | 01 |  |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) | 02 |  |
|  |  | Salaried employee | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 212 | Are you currently working? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 215 |
| 213 | What type of work (occupation) do you do? | Occupation: | ᄂ11 |  |
| 214 | What is your current work status? | Own-account worker | 01 |  |
|  |  | Employer (\& hires one or more employees) | 02 |  |
|  |  | Salaried employee | 03 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee in agriculture | 04 |  |
|  |  | Casual employee not in agriculture | 05 |  |
|  |  | Tenant (work on farm, pay rent) | 06 |  |
|  |  | Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner) | 07 |  |
|  |  | Farmer | 08 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid family worker | 09 |  |
|  |  | Unpaid worker | 10 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 215 | Do you need some kind of assistance to increase your income? | Yes: Training | 1 | 218 |
|  |  | Yes: Loan for business | 2 |  |
|  | IF 'YES' ASK: <br> What kind of assistance? | Yes: Other (specify): | 6 |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
| 216 | Are you currently looking for work? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 219 |
| 217 | What type of work can you do? | The same I used to do in my origin country | 1 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 218 | Do you need any kind of assistance to find a job? | Training | 1 | 220 |
|  |  | Appointment with employment agency | 2 |  |
|  |  | Appointment with employers for my occupation | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 219 | Why are you not looking for work? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Not allowed to work in this country | 01 |  |
|  |  | Don't want to work | 02 |  |
|  |  | Spouse does not want me to work | 03 |  |
|  |  | Looked for work, could not find any | 04 |  |
|  |  | No jobs available in this area | 05 |  |
|  |  | No jobs available at adequate pay | 06 |  |
|  |  | No jobs available in my occupation | 07 |  |
|  |  | Lack necessary education, skills | 08 |  |
|  |  | Lack knowledge of language of this country | 09 |  |
|  |  | Poor health / Disabled | 10 |  |
|  |  | Employers think I am too young, or too old | 11 |  |
|  |  | Cannot arrange childcare, no one else to care for children or do housework | 12 |  |
|  |  | In school / college training | 13 |  |
|  |  | Retired | 14 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 220 | Do you receive any assistance from any person or organization in this country? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 222 |
| 221 | What type of assistance? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Financial | 01 |  |
|  |  | Free accommodation | 02 |  |
|  |  | Food | 03 |  |
|  |  | Finding work | 04 |  |
|  |  | Education | 05 |  |
|  |  | Health care | 06 |  |
|  |  | Legal assistance | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 222 | Do you receive money from anyone living in another country? | Yes | 1 | 224 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 223 | INTERVIEWER: Check 219 | Q221 $=01$ | 1 |  |
|  |  | Other | 2 | 225 |
| 224 | How important is the money you receive for your upkeep? | It is crucial | 1 |  |
|  |  | It is quite important | 2 |  |
|  |  | It is helpful (but not crucial) | 3 |  |
|  |  | It is of little importance | 4 |  |


| Questions | Coding Categories | SKIP <br> TO |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Do you send money to <br> anyone residing in your <br> country of origin or any <br> other country? | Yes: country of origin | Yes: other country | 1 |

## Section 3. Prospects and Intentions

| Questions | Coding Categories | SKIP <br> TO |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 301 | What are your plans for the <br> future? | Stay in (THIS COUNTRY) | 304 |

Section 4. Health Status

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401 | INTERVIEWER: Check Household Questionnaire, Questions 618 \& 619 | Currently smoke any kind of tobacco |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Did smoke in the past but not now |  | 2 | 406 |
|  |  | Never smoked tobacco |  | 3 | 406 |
| 402 | Do you smoke every day any tobacco product? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 405 |
| 403 | How old were you when started to smoke on a daily basis? | Age (YEARS) <br> (Don't know = 98) |  | ᄂ1 |  |
| 404 | On average, how many cigarettes do you smoke daily? | Cigarettes (in a packet) daily |  | - 1.1 |  |
|  |  | Rolled cigarettes daily |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Smoke cigarettes only occasionally |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't smoke cigarettes |  | 97 |  |
| 405 | How many shisha sessions do you smoke daily or weekly? | Shisha sessions: daily |  | -1.1 |  |
|  |  | Shisha sessions: weekly |  | -1 |  |
|  |  | Shisha sessions: only occasionally |  | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't smoke shisha |  | 97 |  |
| 406 | Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco such as snuff, chewing tobacco, betel? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 407 | During the past seven days, how many times did any person smoke inside your home while you were there? |  | Number of times <br> (Don't know = 98) | -1. |  |
| 408 | Do you have health insurance? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 409 | During the past month, did you receive any health care from any source? |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 413 |
| 410 | What was the reason for receiving such health care? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Acute condition (specify): |  | 01 |  |
|  |  | Accident (specify): |  | 02 |  |
|  |  | Follow-up chronic condition (specify): |  | 03 |  |
|  |  | Complications (specify): |  | 04 |  |
|  |  | Minor operations(specify): |  | 05 |  |
|  |  | Major operations(specify): |  | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 96 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 411 | Where did you receive this health care? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Government hospital | 01 |  |
|  |  | University hospital | 02 |  |
|  |  | Health insurance hospital | 03 |  |
|  |  | Public health centre | 04 |  |
|  |  | Private hospital / clinic | 05 |  |
|  |  | Pharmacy | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 412 | How much did you pay for receiving this care? INTERVIEWER: If health care received was free of charge, Enter 999997 | Total amount paid for all health care received in the past month (in currency of THIS COUNTRY) | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|l\|} \hline & & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| 413 | Have you been told by a doctor that you have a psychological problem; e.g., depression or anxiety? | Yes |  |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 501 |
|  |  | No, but my psychological condition is bad | 3 | 416 |
| 414 | In what month and year did the doctor told you of this psychological condition? | Month (Don't Know=98) |  |  |
|  |  | Year (Don't Know=9998) | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
| 415 | Are you currently receiving any treatment for this condition? | Yes | 1 | 501 |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 416 | For how long have you had this bad psychological condition? | Number of months | し1. |  |
|  |  | Number of years | 111 |  |


505. Supervisor's Comments
506. Editor's Comments
$\square$

## MQ-6. Household Socio-economic and Environmental Conditions Questionnaire

(Version 11 November 2013)


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Housing Characteristics |  |  |  |  |
| 101 | What type of dwelling unit does your household occupy? | Apartment | 01 |  |
|  |  | Single dwelling/Villa | 02 |  |
|  |  | Rural house | 03 |  |
|  |  | Room in house/apartment | 04 |  |
|  |  | Studio | 05 |  |
|  |  | Hut / Tent | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 102 | Is your dwelling owned by your household or is it rented? | Owned | 01 |  |
|  |  | Partly owned | 02 |  |
|  |  | Rented: Unfurnished | 03 |  |
|  |  | Rented: Furnished | 04 |  |
|  |  | Provided by employer | 05 |  |
|  |  | Gift | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 103 | What kind of material is the floor made of? | Earth/Sand | 01 |  |
|  |  | Cement | 02 |  |
|  |  | Stone/Brick | 03 |  |
|  |  | Cement Tiles | 04 |  |
|  |  | Wood Planks | 05 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Record main type | Vinyl / Plastic | 06 |  |
|  |  | Wall-to-wall Carpet | 07 |  |
|  |  | Ceramic/Marble Tiles | 08 |  |
|  |  | Parquet | 09 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 104 | What are the exterior walls made of? | Bricks \& Cement | 1 |  |
|  |  | Bricks / Stone | 2 |  |
|  |  | Wood | 3 |  |
|  |  | Concrete | 4 |  |
|  |  | Clay bricks | 5 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 |  |
| 105 | INTERVIEWER: Check what type of materials are used to fit the windows of the dwelling and circle appropriate code | Glass only | 1 |  |
|  |  | Shutters only | 2 |  |
|  |  | Glass \& Shutters | 3 |  |
|  |  | Curtains only | 4 |  |
|  |  | No covering | 5 |  |
|  |  | No windows | 6 |  |
| 106 | How many rooms are there in this dwelling (excluding the bathrooms and kitchens) for the exclusive use of this household? | Total number of rooms | し1」 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Housing Characteristics |  |  |  |  |
| 107 | Of this number, how many are bedrooms or used for sleeping? | Number of rooms used for sleeping | $\llcorner\vdash 1$ |  |
| 108 | Are any animals or birds kept in any part of this (DWELLING)? | Yes: Animals | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: Birds (chickens, etc.) | 2 |  |
|  |  | Yes: Both animals \& birds | 3 |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
| 2. Drinking Water |  |  |  |  |
| 201 | What is the main source of drinking water for members of this household? | Piped supply | 01 |  |
|  |  | Well with pump | 02 |  |
|  |  | Well without pump | 03 |  |
|  |  | Public tap | 04 | 203 |
|  |  | Surface water (River/Lake/ Stream/Canal/Irrigation channel) | 05 | 203 |
|  |  | Tanker truck (or similar) | 06 | 203 |
|  |  | Bottled water | 07 | 203 |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 | 205 |
| 202 | Where is this source of drinking water located? | Inside dwelling | 1 | 205 |
|  |  | Within building | 2 | 205 |
|  |  | Elsewhere | 3 |  |
| 203 | How long does it take to go there, get water and come back? | Time in minutes | $\downarrow 1$ |  |
| 204 | Who usually goes to this source to bring the water for your household? | Adult woman (15+ years old) | 01 |  |
|  |  | Adult man (15+ years old) | 02 |  |
|  |  | Female child (under 15 years old) | 03 |  |
|  |  | Male child (under 15 years old) | 04 |  |
|  |  | Traditional water delivery persons | 05 |  |
|  |  | Trucks / Other vehicles | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 205 | Do you buy this water from the government or from a private source or is it free? | Government | 1 |  |
|  |  | Private source | 2 |  |
|  |  | Free | 3 |  |
| 206 | Do you store your water? | Water tank | 1 |  |
|  |  | Plastic container | 2 |  |
|  | IF YES: ASK: <br> What kind of container do you use? | Bottles | 3 | 208 |
|  |  | Cans (tin) | 4 | 208 |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 6 | 208 |
|  |  | No storage | 7 | 208 |
|  |  | Do not know | 8 | 208 |
| 207 | Is this tank/container covered or not covered? | Covered | 1 |  |
|  |  | Not covered | 2 |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\overline{\text { SKIP }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 208 | Do you treat your water in any way to make it safer to drink? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 301 |
|  |  | Do not know | 8 | 301 |
| 209 | What do you usually do to the water to make it safer to drink? | Sometimes boil | 01 |  |
|  |  | Usually boil | 02 |  |
|  |  | Always boil | 03 |  |
|  | INTERVIEWER: Probe: Anything else? | Use water filter | 04 |  |
|  |  | Add chlorine | 05 |  |
|  |  | Strain through a cloth/cotton | 06 |  |
|  | Circle all that apply | Let it stand and settle | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Do not know | 98 |  |
| 3. Lighting |  |  |  |  |
| 301 | What kind of lighting does this unit has? | Electric | 01 |  |
|  |  | Kerosene | 02 |  |
|  |  | Oil/Gas lamp | 03 |  |
|  |  | Candles / Torches | 04 |  |
|  |  | Generator | 05 |  |
|  |  | Solar energy | 06 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | None | 97 |  |
| 4. Cooking |  |  |  |  |
| 401 | Is there a separate room used for cooking inside or outside your dwelling? | Yes: Inside dwelling | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes: Outside dwelling | 2 |  |
|  |  | No | 3 | 403 |
| 402 | Is the place used for cooking shared with other families? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
| 403 | What fuel is used for cooking? INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Butane gas cylinder | 01 |  |
|  |  | Natural gas | 02 |  |
|  |  | Oil/Kerosene | 03 |  |
|  |  | Electricity | 04 |  |
|  |  | Wood | 05 |  |
|  |  | Coal / Charcoal | 06 |  |
|  |  | Crop residue | 07 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
| 404 | What kind of fat or oil you use for cooking? <br> INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply | Don't use any fats | 01 |  |
|  |  | Seeds oils | 02 |  |
|  |  | Animal fats | 03 |  |
|  |  | Butter / Gee | 04 |  |
|  |  | Margarine | 05 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): | 96 |  |
|  |  | Don't know | 98 |  |


| Quest | ons | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5. Sanitation |  |  |  |  |  |
| 501 | What type of toilet facility is available for this household? | Flush toilet connected to sewer network |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Flush toilet connected to septic tank |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Traditional bucket flush |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Pit/Latrine toilet |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | Open field |  | 5 | 601 |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 6 |  |
| 502 | Where is this located? In <br>   <br>  cour <br>  E | Inside dwelling |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Outside dwelling, within same building / courtyard |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Elsewhere |  | 3 |  |
| 503 | Do you share the toilet <br> facilities with any other <br> household? Y | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 |  |
| 504 | Do you have hand soap on the premises right now? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 2 |  |
| 6. Waste Disposal |  |  |  |  |  |
| 601 | In what do you put the <br> garbage before it is disposed <br> of? C <br>  P <br>  O <br>   | Container with lid |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Container without lid |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Plastic bag |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Old newspaper |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | Thrown straight in street |  | 5 | 701 |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 6 |  |
| 602 | And where is the garbage <br> (container/bag/etc.) kept? In <br>  O <br>   | Inside kitchen |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Outside kitchen within dwelling |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Outside dwelling |  | 3 |  |
| 603 | How do you dispose of the garbage? | Garbage collector |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Dumping in special place |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Burning |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Thrown in street |  | 4 | 701 |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 6 |  |
| 604 | How often do you dispose of the garbage? |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Every day | At least twice a week | 2 |  |
|  |  | Once a week |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (specify): |  | 6 |  |
| 7. Type of Road and Drainage |  |  |  |  |  |
| 701 | INTERVIEWRE: Observe and circle appropriate box. <br> Is the house located on paved road or unpaved road? | House on paved road |  | 1 | 705 |
|  |  | House on unpaved road |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Neither |  | 3 |  |
| 702 | How far is this house from the nearest paved road, and how long does it take to get there? | Distance (Kilometres) | ᄂ | 1 |  |
|  |  | Time to get there (Minutes) |  |  |  |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP <br> TO |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 703 | How long does it take to get to the <br> nearest paved road? | Time to get there (Minutes) | 1 |  |
| 704 | What is the transport mode usually <br> used to get to the nearest paved <br> road? | Walking | 1 |  |
|  | Animals | 2 |  |  |
|  | Bicycle | 3 |  |  |
|  | Motorcycle (as tocktock) | 4 |  |  |
|  | Motor Car (any type) | 6 |  |  |
|  | Other (specify): | 2 |  |  |

8. Ownership of Objects and Household Assets

| Questions |  | Code |  | Questions |  | Code |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 801 | Do you have any of the following objects at this dwelling: | Yes | No | 802 | Do you or any member of your household own any of the following: | Yes | No |
|  | 1. Radio | 1 | 2 |  | 1. Bicycle | 1 | 2 |
|  | 2. Clock or watch | 1 | 2 |  | 2. Motorcycle or motor scooter | 1 | 2 |
|  | 3. TV | 1 | 2 |  | 3. Tocktock | 1 | 2 |
|  | 4. Satellite / Cable TV | 1 | 2 |  | 4. Private car or truck | 1 | 2 |
|  | 5. Refrigerator | 1 | 2 |  | 5. Half truck |  |  |
|  | 6. Gas / Electric cooking stove | 1 | 2 |  | 6. Boat |  |  |
|  | 7 Microwave | 1 | 2 |  | 7. Animal-drawn cart | 1 | 2 |
|  | 8. Food processor | 1 | 2 |  | 8. Livestock | 1 | 2 |
|  | 9. Water heater | 1 | 2 |  | 9. Poultry | 1 | 2 |
|  | 10. Electric iron | 1 | 2 |  | 10. Farm land | 1 | 2 |
|  | 11. Washing machine | 1 | 2 |  | 11. Other land | 1 | 2 |
|  | 12. Dishwasher | 1 | 2 |  | 12. Farm tractors/tools | 1 | 2 |
|  | 13. Sewing machine | 1 | 2 |  | 13. Residential buildings | 1 | 2 |
|  | 14. Vacuum cleaner | 1 | 2 |  | 14. Commercial buildings | 1 | 2 |
|  | 15. Telephone (fixed) | 1 | 2 |  | 15. Industrial buildings | 1 | 2 |
|  | 16. Mobile telephone | 1 | 2 |  | 16. Industrial machines / equipment | 1 | 2 |
|  | 17. Video / VCR | 1 | 2 |  | 17. Transport facilities for goods | 1 | 2 |
|  | 18. Video Camera | 1 | 2 |  | 18. Bank / Post Office account | 1 | 2 |
|  | 19. Electric fan | 1 | 2 |  | 19. Savings | 1 | 2 |
|  | 20. Desert/Air cooler | 1 | 2 |  | 20. Shares | 1 | 2 |
|  | 21. Air conditioner | 1 | 2 |  | 21. Bonds | 1 | 2 |
|  | 22. Personal computer | 1 | 2 |  | 22. Credit card | 1 | 2 |
|  | 23. Laptop | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 24. Access to Internet | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 25. iPad | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 26. Sports equipment | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27. Swimming pool | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28. Special container for medicines | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |

## 9. Transfers to non-household members residing abroad

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP TO |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 901 | Is there anyone residing abroad who is not a member of <br> this household to whom this household has sent money <br> or goods in the last 12 months? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  | No | 2 | 1001 |  |


10. Remittances received from non-household members residing abroad

| Questions |  | Coding Categories | SKIP TO |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 1001 | Is there anyone residing abroad who is not a member of <br> this household who has sent money or goods to this <br> household in the last 12 months? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  | No | 2 | End of Q-6 |  |



| 11. Interviewer's Observations |  |  | Codes | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1101 | Degree of cooperation | Poor | 1 |  |
|  |  | Fair | 2 |  |
|  |  | Good | 3 |  |
|  |  | Very good | 4 |  |
| 1102 | Privacy of interview | No others present | 1 | 1104 |
|  |  | Others present during part of the interview | 2 |  |
|  |  | Others present during all of the interview | 3 |  |
| 1103 | IF "Others" present : <br> Mark whether any of the following were present during the interview | Children under 10 | 1 |  |
|  |  | Husband/Wife | 2 |  |
|  |  | Father/Mother | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other Females | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other Males | 5 |  |

1104. Interviewer's comments
$\square$
```
1105. Supervisor's Comments
```

1106. Editor's Comments
$\qquad$

## MQ－7．Community Characteristics Questionnaire

（Version 11 November 2013）

| Identification |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1．Region： |  |  |  |  |  | L |
| 2．Cluster Number： |  |  |  |  |  | L \｜」 |
| 3．Village／Town： |  |  |  |  |  | L｜1－ |
| 4．Name of Community： |  |  |  |  |  | L1－ |
| 5．Name of Reference City： <br> （Closest important city：e．g．，district capital，province capital） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Information about informants |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 花苞 | Informant | Official <br> Position／ Post，if any | Main <br> Economic Activity |  | x | Sections <br> Answered |
|  | Name | Code | Code | Male | Female |  |
| 01 |  | L 1 － | ＋1． | 1 | 2 |  |
| 02 |  | L 1 | ＋1．1 | 1 | 2 |  |
| 03 |  | L｜ 1 ｜ | L1－1 | 1 | 2 |  |
| 04 |  | L｜」 | －1」 | 1 | 2 |  |
| 05 |  | L 1 － 1 | 111 | 1 | 2 |  |


| Interview details |  | $1^{\text {st }}$ visit | $2^{\text {nd }}$ visit | $3^{\text {rd }}$ visit | $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{lrr} \hline \text { D } & \text { M r } \\ L H & L & 1 \\ L & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Time Started |  |  |  |  | し1」」 |
| Time Ended |  |  |  |  | し11」 |
| Result＊ |  |  |  |  | $\sqcup$ |
| Supervisor＇s Name |  |  |  |  | $\downarrow 1$ ！ |
| ＊Result Codes ： <br> 1 Completed 2 Partly Completed 3 Refused <br> 4 Not found appropriate respondents 5 Other（Specify）： |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | diting | Office Editing | Coding | Keyer |
| Name |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ | $\llcorner$ |


| Section 1．Location of Community |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | a | b |  | c |  |  |
|  | Name of place | What kind of road（s） connect village to this place？ <br> If code 1 or 2， skip to $d$ ． |  | To get from this community to this place， what modes of transport do most people in the community have to use and about how long does it take to get there（include usual waiting time，e．g．，for a bus）？ <br> Record both total time and usual modes of travel |  |  |
|  | Name | Mark all that apply |  | Total Time： <br> Hours＋ <br> Minutes | Mode（s）used in a single trip by most |  |
| 101 | District capital | No road | 0 | L＋ | w | Walk |
|  |  | Main Highway （paved） | 1 | しいし1 | a | Animal |
|  |  | Secondary road （e．g．gravel） | 2 | しいし1 | b | Bus |
|  |  | Dirt road | 3 | ப｜ | m | Motortaxi |
|  |  | Other（Specify）： | 4 | L－ | t | Train |
|  |  |  |  | L1ـレ｜」 | c | Private car |
|  |  |  |  | し | o | Other（Specify）： |
| 102 | Governorate capital | No road | 0 | 1 । \｜\｜｜ | w | Walk |
|  |  | Main Highway （paved） | 1 | レーレ」 | a | Animal |
|  |  | Secondary road （e．g．gravel） | 2 | しいし1 | b | Bus |
|  |  | Dirt road | 3 | い－＋ | m | Motortaxi |
|  |  | Other（Specify）： | 4 | L－ـ」」 | t | Train |
|  |  |  |  | L1＿L1．1 | c | Private car |
|  |  |  |  | レーレ」 | o | Other（Specify）： |
| 103 | Nearest international border | No road | 0 | Lـいい | w | Walk |
|  |  | Main Highway （paved） | 1 | $\llcorner\stackrel{\text { b }}{ }$ | a | Animal |
|  |  | Secondary road （e．g．gravel） | 2 | しいし1 | b | Bus |
|  |  | Dirt road | 3 | L1＿L｜＋1 | m | Motortaxi |
|  |  | Other（Specify）： | 4 | L1」い」 | t | Train |
|  |  |  |  | L－L」」 | c | Private car |
|  |  |  |  | い | o | Other（Specify）： |


| Questions |  | Coding Categories | SKIP <br> TO |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 104 | Since around 2006, has a new road been constructed to <br> the community, or has road/access changed significantly, <br> for example, by paving the old road, adding a bridge, or <br> other substantial improvement in access from this <br> community to any of the places above? | Yes | 1 |  |

Briefly describe type of improvement and impact on community access

## Section 2. Sketch of community

Make a sketch of the community/village below, showing boundaries with neighbouring communities; any important natural features, such as river/lake, mountain/hill; paved roads; community center and approximate location of occupied dwellings, agricultural fields; common lands, if any, such as used for grazing animals, school, community center/sports fields, forests/woodlands, etc.; major infrastructure, such as primary or secondary school, public hospital, office/residence of mayor, police/security office, NGO office if any, etc.; and any business, factory, farm or government office which has 5 or more paid employees at some time in the year.

| 201 | Total area of community | ha or km2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 202 | Total area in farmland | ha or km2 |  |
| 203 | Sketch of community |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Section 3．Population and Migration

| Questions |  |  | Coding categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 301 | How many occupied dwellings are there in this village now（that is，occcupied during the majority of the year，during the past year）？ |  | Total dwellings in village | L｜！！ |  |
|  |  |  | Dwellings in center／main village | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  |  | Dwellings outside center | 1 －1－ |  |
| 302 | （COMPLETE FROM 2006 CENSUS PRIOR TO BEGINNING 2013 SURVEYL）How many people and occupied dwellings households were there here at the time of the last census in 2006？ |  | Population TOTAL in village | L |  |
|  |  |  | TOTAL dwellings | L 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Dwellings in center |  |  |
|  |  |  | Dwellings outside center | し111 |  |
| 303 | Since around the time of the last census in 2006，have any foreigners moved here to live from other countries in（NAME）？ |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | No | 2 | 307 |
| 304 | About how many persons altogether have come from other countries recently？ If unable to provide a number，ask Has this been a lot of just a few？ |  | Number estimated | し1 1 」 |  |
|  |  |  | Few | 1 | 307 |
|  |  |  | A lot | 2 |  |
| 305 | Where have these foreigners come from mainly？ |  | a Main country of origin | $\downarrow 1$ ！ |  |
|  |  |  | b Other important origin country， <br> if any（specify）： | 111 |  |
|  |  |  | c Various countries，or DK | 11．」 |  |
| 306 | （ANSWER ONLY IF RESPONSE IN 304 IS AT LEAST 10 OR＂A LOT＂．） Do you think this immigration has significant effects on （NAME of this village）？ <br> 1 Yes <br> 2 No | Yes，mostly good because．．．．．．．． | Start businesses and provide jobs | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Provide cheap labour | 2 |  |
|  |  |  | Bring useful skills，professional， health worker，etc． | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | Work in jobs that help families here （e．g．，labourers，take care of children，clean house，etc．） | 4 |  |
|  |  |  | Other（specify）： | 5 |  |
|  |  | Yes，mostly not good because．．．．．． | Increase in crime | 6 |  |
|  |  |  | Take away jobs from people here， lower wages | 7 |  |
|  |  |  | Impose costs on community for health care，crowd schools，etc． | 8 |  |
|  |  |  | Create social，cultural，religious conflicts since they are different from people here | 9 |  |
|  |  |  | Not enough land here，pressures on land | 10 |  |
|  |  |  | Other（specify）： | 11 |  |

Comments on 300－306

| Questions |  | Coding categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 307 | Since around 2006，have any people living in this community left to live abroad for at least a year，to work，study，get married， etc．？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 |  |
|  |  | DK | 3 | 401 |
| 308 | About how many people have left？ <br> INTERVIEWER：If unable to provide，ask Few or Many | Number of people who left | し1 1」 |  |
|  |  | Few | 1 |  |
|  |  | Many | 2 |  |
| 309 | Have any persons who left to live， work or study abroad returned from abroad to this community since around 2006？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 401 |
| 310 | About how many have returned？ INTERVIEWER：If unable to provide，ask Few or Many | Number of people who left | し11」 |  |
|  |  | Few | 1 |  |
|  |  | Many | 2 |  |

## Section 4 －Principal Economic Activities

| Questions |  | Coding categories |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401 | What are the most important economic activities in this village？（List up to three．） | First | $\sqcup$ |  |
|  |  | Second | $\sqcup$ |  |
|  |  | Third | $\sqcup$ |  |
| Codes For Q401 <br> 1 Raising crops <br> 2 Raising animals and／or selling animal products <br> 3 Construction <br> 4 Industry，factories（making clothes，food products，etc．） <br> 5 Trade，commerce <br> 6 Government，education，health services <br> 7 Other services（restaurants，finance，haircuts，transport，etc．） <br> 8 Natural resource extraction（mining，timber．．．） <br> 9 Other $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |
| 402 Are there non－agricultural businesses（e．g．， <br> factory，transportation cooperative，oil or mining <br> company／camps）inside the community or within <br> 10 km that have at least ten（10）employees that  <br> live in this community？  |  | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 408 |


| INTERVIEWER：Please tell me some things about these businesses or employers． |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions／Line Number |  |  | a | b | c | D |
| 403 | Name of business or organization |  |  |  |  |  |
| 404 | What type o or employer （economic s codes for Q | $\begin{aligned} & \text { f business } \\ & \text { is it? } \\ & \text { cctor: see } \\ & 01 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\sqcup$ | $\sqcup$ | $\sqcup$ | $\sqcup$ |
| 405 | Was it established since 2006？ | Yes／year | $1 \downharpoonright 1$ 1 | 1 L1」 | 1 L」」 | $1 \downharpoonright \downarrow$ |
|  |  | No | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 406 | About how many employees does it have？ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { a. } 10-19 \\ \text { b. } 20-49 \\ \text { c. } 50+ \end{gathered}$ | a．10－19 <br> b．20－49 <br> c． $50+$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { a. } 10-19 \\ \text { b. } 20-49 \\ \text { c. } 50+ \end{gathered}$ | a．10－19 <br> b．20－49 <br> c． $50+$ |
| 407 | What is the usual or most common salary／wage per＿month？ |  | Amount： <br> DK | Amount： <br> DK | Amount： <br> DK | Amount： <br> DK |

Section 4 －Principal Economic Activities（continued）

| Questions |  | Coding categories |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 408 | Since 2006，have any businesses／organizations that had 10 or more employees closed down or left the village？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 410 |
|  |  | Not applicable（None in village） | 3 | 410 |
| 409 | Which ones，and when did it （or they）leave，and about how many employees did it have before it left？（Up to three．） | $\qquad$ ／レ｜1」」 $\qquad$ ／ட1 」 」 $\qquad$ ／レし1」 | （Use codes of 406．） |  |

Comments（on why closed／left，impact on community）


| 410 | What is the nearest industrial area to this village？ | Name |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 411 | How far is it？ | Distance（kilometers） |  | $\llcorner\perp .\llcorner । 1 」$ <br> （If over 50， skip to 501．） |  |
| 412 | How long does it take to get there（by most people in the village using the usual form of transport？ | Hours | Minutes | $\llcorner.\llcorner$ |  |
| 413 | Do any residents of this village travel there to work？ | Yes，a few |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes，many |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 3 |  |
| 414 | What is the average wage for an agricultural worker in this community？ <br> Complete for whichever is most common，with food or without food． | \＄／day without food | Amount | － |  |
|  |  | \＄／day with food | Amount | － |  |

Section 5．Land Tenure
INTERVIEWER：Now I would like to ask you some things about farming in this village．

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | SKIP |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 501 | What is a typical，or most common， size of farm in（NAME） $\qquad$ ？ | Feddan | $\llcorner 1.1$ |  |
| 502 | Has this changed since around 2006？ | Yes，Increased | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes，Decreased | 2 |  |
|  |  | No | 3 |  |
| 503 | How large is the largest agricultural landholding in this village？ | Feddan | し11」 |  |
| 504 | What is the source of water for agriculture in this community？ （multiple responses possible，but without reading） | River，stream | 1 |  |
|  |  | Wells | 2 |  |
|  |  | Rainfall | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other | 4 |  |
| 505 | In this village，is there more rainfall nowadays，less rainfall，or is it about the same as around 2006？ | More | 1 |  |
|  |  | Same | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less | 3 |  |
| 506 | Out of every 10 agricultural households in the community，how many had access to irrigation during the past 12 months？ | ＿＿out of 10 | $\llcorner$ |  |
| 507 | Is this the same，more，or less than in 2006？ | More | 1 |  |
|  |  | Same | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less | 3 |  |
| 508 | Are wells used in this village for agriculture（whether for crops or animals）？ | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 510 |
| 509 | Have wells been drying up in this village？ | Yes，since 2006 | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes，already some were dried up before 2000 | 2 |  |
|  |  | No | 3 |  |
| 510 | For how much could someone buy a feddan of average farmland in this village？ | Amount in Egyptian pounds | し1－ |  |

## Section 6 - Crop Cultivation and Yields



## Section 7. Raising Animals and other important economic activities

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 701 | a. How many farm households have a cow, camel or other large animal? INTERVIEWER: <br> If number not known: <br> b. How many out of every 10 on average? | $\begin{array}{l\|lll} \mathrm{a} & \llcorner & \perp & \perp \\ \mathrm{b} & \llcorner & \perp & \perp \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 702 | Is this more, less, or about the same as around 10 years ago? | More |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | The same |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less |  | 3 |  |
| 703 | Of those households that raise cattle (or.............), what is the most common number they have now? | head / household |  |  |  |
| 704 | In the past 12 months, have any households in this village engaged in any of the following activities to earn income (i.e., other than for their own family use)? <br> INTERVIEWER: <br> If number not known, ask: How many out of every 10 ? If none enter "00." | Fishing | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Number } \\ \hline \text {-out of } \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\frac{\llcorner 111}{L \perp 1}$ |  |
|  |  | Mining (of what mainly $\qquad$ ) | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Number } \\ \hline- \text { out of } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\frac{\llcorner 1 \perp 1}{L \perp 1}$ |  |
|  |  | Logging, wood extraction, charcoal preparation | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Number } \\ \hline \text { out of } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\frac{\llcorner 1 \mid 1}{1 \perp 1}$ |  |
|  |  | Tourism | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Number } \\ \hline- \text { out of }^{10} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\frac{\llcorner\perp 1 \mid}{L \perp 1}$ |  |
|  |  | Other | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Number } \\ \hline-\begin{array}{l} \text { out of } \\ 10 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $1 \mid 1$ $L \perp$. |  |

Comments on agriculture in community: $\qquad$

| INTERVIEWER：I would like to ask you about facilities and infrastructure here in the community or nearby． <br> Do you have the following in this community．．．． <br> Read the entire list；complete one row at a time |  | a |  | b | c | e |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { (skip to } \\ \text { column } \\ \text { c) } \end{gathered}$ | In what year did this first become available here？ | Where is the closest one？ <br> If gray in this column，skip to next row． | How much time does it take altogether to get to this，for most people in the community？ <br> （continue to next row） |
|  |  |  |  |  | Name of the place | Minutes |
| 801 | Electricity （from power lines） | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 802 | Piped water | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1$. |  |  |
| 803 | Mosque／Church | 1 | 2 | し1」 |  |  |
| 804 | Community center，／meeting building | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 805 | Agricultural cooperative | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1$ |  |  |
| 806 | Women＇s organization | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |
| 807 | Market for selling crops／animals | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  | ！！\｜ |
| 808 | Civil Register | 1 | 2 | ᄂ |  | し1 1」 |
| 809 | Police，security office | 1 | 2 | ᄂ |  | 111 ！ |
| 810 | Bank，credit union，micro credit program | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  | $\downarrow 1$ ！ |
| 811 | Telephone（available to public） | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 812 | Internet café | 1 | 2 | ᄂ」 |  | し1 1 ل |
| 813 | Movie，public video，public TV | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 814 | Hotel | 1 | 2 | ᄂ |  |  |
| 815 | Restaurant | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner 1$ |  |  |
| 816 | Shop（s），for buying food | 1 | 2 | $\square$ |  |  |
| 817 | Pharmacy | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 818 | Health center，public clinic | 1 | 2 | L |  |  |
| 819 | Private clinic | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner ⿺$ |  |  |
| 820 | Non－governmental organization（doing development，health，etc．） | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 821 | Preparatory school | 1 | 2 | ᄂ1 |  |  |


| 822 | Secondary school | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\perp \perp$ |  | $\llcorner\perp\|\quad\|$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 823 | Adult literacy program | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\perp \perp$ |  |  |

## Section 9．Transportation



## Section 10．Social development Indicators

For questions 1001－1006，record 2006 census data if available，before conducting survey．

| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1001 | About what proportion of the dwellings in this community are of dirt construction？（number out of 10） | number＿＿＿out of 10 | $\llcorner 1$ |  |
|  |  | 2006 census number | \1 1 」 |  |
| 1002 | What proportion has electricity？ | Number＿＿＿out of 10 | $\llcorner\perp$ |  |
|  |  | 2006 census number | L｜－」 |  |
| 1003 | What proportion has indoor plumbing （piped water inside the dwelling）？ | number＿＿＿out of 10 | L1＿ |  |
|  |  | 2006 census number | L－1＿1 |  |
| 1004 | What proportion of adult males（aged 18 and above）can read and write （e．g．，a newspaper）？ | number＿＿＿out of 10 | L－ |  |
|  |  | 2006 census number | ᄂ1 1 」－ |  |
| 1005 | What proportion of adult women （aged 18 and above）can read and write（e．g．，a newspaper）？ | number＿＿＿out of 10 | ᄂ」 |  |
|  |  | 2006 census number | －｜」 |  |
| 1006 | Is there regular collection of garbage in this village？ | Yes，by local government | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes，by private collector | 2 |  |
|  |  | No | 3 |  |


| Section 11. Health and Fertility |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTERVIEWER: Ask the following to a health care worker, such as a nurse, doctor or midwife. If none is available, ask someone from a woman's group or an educated woman, such as a teacher |  |  |  |  |
| Questions |  | Coding Categories |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { SKIP } \\ \text { TO } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1101 | Are any of the following illnesses common in this village? | a. Diarrhea in children <br> b. Yellow fever <br> c. Hepatitis <br> d. Other | $\begin{aligned} & \sqcup \\ & \sqcup \\ & \sqcup \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1102 | What proportion of children aged 04 in households here have received all recommended vaccinations? | Number out of every 10 | $\downarrow$ |  |
| 1103 | What proportion of adults here have received Hepatitis vaccinations? | Number out of every 10 | $\sqcup$ |  |
| 1104 | How many days per week is a trained nurse available in (NAME)? | Number | $\sqcup$ |  |
| 1105 | How many days per week is a doctor available in (NAME)? | Number | $\sqcup$ |  |
| 1106 | INTERVIEWER: Check question 818: Ask only if public health center or public clinic exists in village. If not, skip to 1107. <br> Are there sometimes problems with lack of medical supplies here? | Yes, most of time | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes, frequently | 2 |  |
|  |  | Yes, but only rarely | 3 |  |
|  |  | No | 4 |  |
| 1107 | Are any methods of family planning available here in this community, such as from a health clinic, pharmacy, midwife, etc? | Yes | 1 |  |
|  |  | No | 2 | 1201 |
| 1108 | Which methods are available, and how regularly? <br> Mark x in appropriate column for each method | Method type | Usually available | Rarely or not available |
|  |  | Pill |  |  |
|  |  | IUD |  |  |
|  |  | Injectable |  |  |
|  |  | Rhythm, natural methods |  |  |
|  |  | Vaginal jellies, creams |  |  |
|  |  | Condom |  |  |
|  |  | Female sterilization |  |  |
|  |  | Other |  |  |

## Section 12．Assistance received by the community and perceived needs

Since 2006，has this community received assistance from any government or other organization（e．g．，NGO）？

|  |  | a |  | b | c |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Note this assistance may have been received in the form of money，materials or supplies，a demonstration，pamphlets，a talk， vaccinations，etc． Read list | Has any assistance been received for．．．．．．．．．？ |  | When was the most recent time？ | How useful was it？ |  |  |
|  |  | Yes | No <br> （skip to next row） | Year | B $\gg 0$ $>$ $>$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\circ} \\ & \dot{己} \\ & \dot{己} \\ & \dot{0} \\ & \dot{n} \end{aligned}$ |
| 1201 | Raising crops，changing crops | 1 | 2 | ᄂ 1 」 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1202 | Raising cattle（or other animals）， vaccinations of animals | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\vdash 1$ | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1203 | Installing or improving irrigation system | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\vdash 1$ | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1204 | Improving local road，new road | 1 | 2 | ᄂ 1 」 | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1205 | Installing or improving sewage system | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1206 | Installing or improving water treatment system | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\vdash 1$ | $\square$ |  |  |
| 1207 | Installing or expanding electricity coverage of houses | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\mid 1$ | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1208 | Improving health facility， supplies | 1 | 2 |  | $\sqcup$ |  |  |
| 1209 | Vaccination campaign，health campaign，talk | 1 | 2 |  | $\llcorner$ |  |  |
| 1210 | Building，repairing schools | 1 | 2 | ！！」 | $\sqcup$ |  |  |
| 1211 | Other <br> Specify： | 1 | 2 | $\llcorner\vdash 1$ | $\sqcup$ |  |  |


| 1212 | What do you think is the biggest need of the community？Record up to 2 answers | Most important | $\llcorner$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Next most important | $\llcorner$ |  |
| Codes for 1212 |  |  |  |  |
| a．Jobs，employment <br> b．Subsidies on or greater supplies of fertilizer， other agricultural inputs <br> c．Technical assistance on how to better raise crops or animals（including vaccinations） <br> d．Electricity or more reliable electricity <br> e．Water treatment plant <br> f．Indoor plumbing，sewerage |  | g．Garbage collection <br> h．Flood control <br> i．Roads，improve roads <br> j．Better health care，doctors，nurses <br> k．Improvements in schools，teachers <br> 1．Secondary school <br> m．Better security，less crime，more police <br> n．Other $\qquad$ |  |  |



| 1213 | Is there any kind of pollution problem in this area that affects this village? | Yes |  | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No |  | 2 | 1215 |
| 1214 | What kind of pollution? | Of water (river, lake, stream), due to |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Of soil, due to |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Of air, due to |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | Other (Specify): <br> due to $\qquad$ |  | 4 |  |
| 1215 | Since 2000, has there been any natural disaster that has affected this village, such as a flood, earthquake, or terrible drought, or a health epidemic, like bird flu, etc.? <br> If Yes indicate most recent year | Yes, flood | Year L1 | 1 |  |
|  |  | Yes, drought | Year L1 | 2 |  |
|  |  | Yes, epidemic | Year 4111 | 3 |  |
|  |  | Yes, 0ther (specify: $\qquad$ | Year L1」 | 4 |  |
|  |  | No |  | 5 | 1218 |
| 1216 | What was the impact on the community? <br> Circle all that apply | Houses destroyed, damaged |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Farms, crops damaged, animals lost |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Community infrastructure, facilities damaged |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | People left village and did not come back |  | 4 |  |
|  |  | Other |  | 5 |  |
| 1217 | How many households were affected | Most |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Many but less than half |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Few |  | 3 |  |
| 1218 | Thinking of the people who live in this village, do you think most of them feel they are better off economically now than about five years ago, worse off, or about the same. | More better off than worse off |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | Most about the same |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | More worse off than better off |  | 3 |  |
| 1219 | Do people now feel safer, less safe, or about the same as they felt around the time of the census, in 2006? | Safer |  | 1 |  |
|  |  | About the same |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | Less safe |  | 3 |  |

Comments of interviewer regarding respondent comments relating to questions 1213-1219

THANK YOU VERY MUCH.
Comments of interviewer on quality of interview (e.g., quality good or not, respondent well
informed or not, cooperative or not, etc.).

MED-HIMS is a joint programme of regionally coordinated migration surveys currently supported by the European Commission (EC), the World Bank, the UNFPA, the UNHCR, the IOM, the ILO and the League of Arab States (LAS). It has its roots in the EC's MEDSTAT programme, and has been developed at the request of and together with the NSOs of seven of the MEDSTAT countries (Algeria, Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Palestine and Tunisia).

MED-HIMS Coordination Committee (as of October 2013):

- European Commission: EuropeAid (Unit F4 - Regional Programme Neighbours South), Eurostat (Unit A6 - Statistical co-operation)
- The World Bank (Development Data Group)
- UNFPA (Arab States Regional Office)
- UNHCR (Division of Programme Support and Management)
- IOM (Regional Office for Middle East and North Africa)
- ILO (Arab States Regional Office)
- The League of Arab States (Migration and Arab Expatriates Department)

MED-HIMS participating national agencies:

- National Statistical Office (ONS), Algeria
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- Central Administration of Statistics (CAS), Lebanon
- High Planning Commission, Directorate for Statistics (HCP/DS), Morocco
- Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS), Palestine
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Other means

- MED-HIMS page at Eurostat Website:
http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/european_neighbourhood_policy/enp_south/med_hims
- MED-HIMS Newsletter (issued every 6-9 months)
- Progress reports, papers and other documents for international meetings


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In fact, the UN recommendations defines the short-term migrants as those who lived or intend to live abroad for a period between 3 and 12 months and long-term migrants as the ones who lived or intend to live abroad for a period of at least 12 months.

[^1]:    ＊Codes for Q405：Reason for Moving to（THIS COUNTRY）：
    1．Transferred by employer
    2．Recruited to work here
    3．To look for employment
    4．Business／Investment related reasons
    5．Education／Study for self
    6．Education／Study for children
    7．Family related reasons

    8．This is（NAME）＇s country of origin of parents
    9．Medical treatment
    10．Transit to another country
    11．Insecurity／war in country of origin
    12．Persecution related reasons
    13．Trafficking／Coercition
    14．To obtain asylum／refugee status 96．Other

[^2]:    Codes for Q502a:Level
    1 = Literacy class
    2 = Primary: incomplete
    3 = Primary: complete
    4 = Preparatory: incomplete
    5 = Preparatory: complete
    $6=$ Vocational technical training (post primary/preparatory)
    7 = Secondary: Incomplete

