Statistics:

Exploratory Public Consultation on the establishment in the EU of Decisions relating to binding information in the field of customs valuation

Please choose between the following two options:

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--|---------|-------|
| My reply can be published under my name/the name of the organisation on behalf of which I reply: I consent the publication of all information in my contribution in whole or in part including my name or my organisation's name, and I declare that nothing within my response is unlawful or would infringe the rights of any third party in a manner that would prevent publication. | 40 | 20 % |
| My reply can be published provided that I /the organisation on behalf of which I reply remain anonymous: I consent to the publication of any information in my contribution in whole or in part (which may include quotes or opinions I express) provided that it is done anonymously. I declare that nothing within my response is unlawful or would infringe the rights of any third party in a manner that would prevent the publication. | 160 | 80 % |
| No Answer | 0 | 0 % |

Please select whether you participate in this consultation as or on behalf of a:

| | Answers | Ratio |
|----------------------|---------|--------|
| Citizen | 25 | 12.5 % |
| Business | 115 | 57.5 % |
| Business association | 10 | 5 % |
| Customs broker | 28 | 14 % |
| Public authority | 13 | 6.5 % |
| Academic | 0 | 0 % |
| Other | 9 | 4.5 % |
| No Answer | 0 | 0 % |

Is your organisation registered in the Transparency Register?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 24 | 12 % |
| No | 121 | 60.5 % |
| No Answer | 55 | 27.5 % |

Where do you live, where is the headquarters of your organisation (main headquarters in the case of multinational companies), or where is your public authority located?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|----------------|---------|-------|
| Austria | 16 | 8 % |
| Belgium | 11 | 5.5 % |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 % |
| Croatia | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Cyprus | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Czech Republic | 2 | 1 % |
| Denmark | 3 | 1.5 % |
| Estonia | 3 | 1.5 % |

| Finland | 1 | 0.5 % |
|-----------------|----|--------|
| France | 13 | 6.5 % |
| Germany | 83 | 41.5 % |
| Greece | 0 | 0 % |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 % |
| Ireland | 2 | 1 % |
| Italy | 6 | 3 % |
| Latvia | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Lithuania | 5 | 2.5 % |
| Luxembourg | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Malta | 0 | 0 % |
| Netherlands | 3 | 1.5 % |
| Poland | 11 | 5.5 % |
| Portugal | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Romania | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Slovak Republic | 2 | 1 % |
| Slovenia | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Spain | 8 | 4 % |
| Sweden | 6 | 3 % |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 4 % |
| Other | 9 | 4.5 % |
| No Answer | 1 | 0.5 % |

What is the size of your company?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--|---------|-------|
| Self-employed | 1 | 0.5 % |
| Micro-enterprise (1-9 employees) | 6 | 3 % |
| Small enterprise (10-49 employees) | 8 | 4 % |
| Medium enterprise (50-249 employees) | 17 | 8.5 % |
| Large enterprise (more than 249 employees) | 82 | 41 % |
| No Answer | 86 | 43 % |

Is your company an Multi-National Enterprise?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 105 | 52.5 % |
| No | 53 | 26.5 % |
| No Answer | 42 | 21 % |

What is the annual turnover of your company?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Below EUR 500,000 | 11 | 5.5 % |
| Between EUR 500,001 - 5,000,000 | 20 | 10 % |
| Between EUR 5,000,001 – 10,000,000 | 8 | 4 % |
| Between EUR 10,000,001 - 50,000,000 | 15 | 7.5 % |
| Above EUR 50,000,000 | 87 | 43.5 % |
| No Answer | 59 | 29.5 % |

Which is your main activity?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| Production of goods | 90 | 45 % |
| Buy and resale of goods at EU level | 42 | 21 % |
| Buy and resale of goods at national level | 33 | 16.5 % |
| Buy and resale of goods at regional level | 24 | 12 % |
| Import of goods | 54 | 27 % |
| Customs broker | 28 | 14 % |
| Other | 32 | 16 % |
| No Answer | 49 | 24.5 % |

Do you import goods from third countries into the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 122 | 61 % |
| No | 29 | 14.5 % |
| No Answer | 49 | 24.5 % |

How many import declarations (declarations for release for free circulation) did you lodge (or were lodged on your behalf) in 2016?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---------------------|---------|-------|
| Below 100 | 14 | 7 % |
| Between 101 to 500 | 22 | 11 % |
| Between 501 to 1000 | 15 | 7.5 % |
| Above 1000 | 66 | 33 % |
| Don't know | 3 | 1.5 % |
| No Answer | 80 | 40 % |

Are your customs declarations lodged in more than one Member State?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 42 | 21 % |
| No | 77 | 38.5 % |
| No Answer | 81 | 40.5 % |

Which is the approximate value of your imports in 2016?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Below EUR 100,000 | 10 | 5 % |
| Between EUR 100,001 – 1,000,000 | 13 | 6.5 % |
| Between EUR 1,000,001 – 10,000,000 | 22 | 11 % |
| Above EUR 10,000,000 | 70 | 35 % |
| No Answer | 85 | 42.5 % |

Which approximate amount of import duties did you pay in 2016?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Below EUR 50,000 | 22 | 11 % |
| Between EUR 50,001 – 200,000 | 14 | 7 % |
| Between EUR 200,001 – 500,000 | 14 | 7 % |
| Between EUR 500,001 – 1,000,000 | 15 | 7.5 % |
| Above EUR 1,000,000 | 51 | 25.5 % |
| No Answer | 84 | 42 % |

Have you been granted the Authorized Economic Operator (AEO) status?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 94 | 47 % |
| No | 24 | 12 % |
| Don't know | 3 | 1.5 % |
| No Answer | 79 | 39.5 % |

Are you the holder of any of the following authorizations for customs simplifications?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Simplified declaration | 76 | 38 % |
| Entry in the declarant's records | 43 | 21.5 % |
| Centralized clearance | 16 | 8 % |
| Transit simplifications | 52 | 26 % |
| Other | 50 | 25 % |
| Don't know | 5 | 2.5 % |
| No Answer | 91 | 45.5 % |

Have you been granted any of the authorizations for special customs procedures, as indicated in Article 211 of the Union Customs Code (http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX: 32013R0952&from=en)?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Inward processing procedure | 35 | 17.5 % |
| Outward processing procedure | 38 | 19 % |
| Temporary admission procedure | 16 | 8 % |
| End-use procedure | 24 | 12 % |
| Customs warehousing | 42 | 21 % |
| None | 44 | 22 % |
| Don't know | 6 | 3 % |
| No Answer | 84 | 42 % |

Are you a holder of an authorization for the simplified determination of certain elements of the customs value, in accordance with Article 73 Union Customs Code (http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:32013R0952&from=en)?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 33 | 16.5 % |
| No | 70 | 35 % |
| Don't know | 17 | 8.5 % |
| No Answer | 80 | 40 % |

How would you rate your knowledge of the EU rules on customs valuation?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--------------|---------|--------|
| Excellent | 56 | 28 % |
| Good | 93 | 46.5 % |
| Satisfactory | 32 | 16 % |
| Low | 13 | 6.5 % |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 % |
| No Answer | 4 | 2 % |

Are there any circumstances or situations causing problems with regard to the correct determination of the customs value (please indicate up to three from the following elements)

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--|---------|--------|
| Complexity of the EU legislation | 89 | 44.5 % |
| Complex or unusual commercial situations | 118 | 59 % |
| Changing commercial situations | 61 | 30.5 % |
| Need for expertise at enterprise level | 54 | 27 % |
| Need for guidance from authorities | 67 | 33.5 % |
| Non-uniform implementation of the legal provisions | 85 | 42.5 % |
| Other | 9 | 4.5 % |
| There are no major obstacles | 20 | 10 % |
| No Answer | 4 | 2 % |

Please indicate the level of difficulty for applying the provisions on customs valuation for Transaction Value

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| High | 55 | 27.5 % |
| Medium | 91 | 45.5 % |
| Low | 37 | 18.5 % |
| No opinion | 12 | 6 % |
| No Answer | 5 | 2.5 % |

Please indicate the level of difficulty for applying the provisions on customs valuation for Other Methods of Valuation

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| High | 98 | 49 % |
| Medium | 68 | 34 % |
| Low | 8 | 4 % |
| No opinion | 21 | 10.5 % |
| No Answer | 5 | 2.5 % |

Which are the provisions on Transaction Value whose application is more challenging in practice?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| Price paid or payable | 41 | 20.5 % |
| Sale for transaction value purposes | 46 | 23 % |
| Conditions and Considerations | 45 | 22.5 % |
| Discounts and price adjustments | 74 | 37 % |
| Transfer Pricing | 106 | 53 % |
| Other elements referred to the price | 34 | 17 % |
| Royalties and licence fees | 110 | 55 % |
| Assists (goods and services used in the production of the imported goods provided free of charge or at a reduced price by the importer) | 82 | 41 % |
| Proceeds (further payments to the seller from subsequent resale of the goods) | 29 | 14.5 % |
| Other elements to be added to the price | 66 | 33 % |
| Elements not to be included in the transaction value | 42 | 21 % |
| No Answer | 12 | 6 % |

Are you familiar with the EU legislation in the field of customs valuation (via Union Customs Code legal package sources, EUR-LEX, Official Journal?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 173 | 86.5 % |
| No | 23 | 11.5 % |
| No Answer | 4 | 2 % |

How often do you consult customs authorities for information and/or advice in relation to customs valuation in the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Often (more than 5 times/year) | 31 | 15.5 % |
| Some times | 107 | 53.5 % |
| Never | 52 | 26 % |
| No Answer | 10 | 5 % |

Which sources for guidance and advice on customs valuation matters do you use?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| EU guidance (i.e. TAXUD Website, TAXUD INFO) | 125 | 62.5 % |
| Member States' guidance | 108 | 54 % |
| Wolrd Customs Organisation sources (including WCO Customs Valuation compendium) | 70 | 35 % |
| I don't use any source | 15 | 7.5 % |
| Other | 55 | 27.5 % |
| No Answer | 6 | 3 % |

Do you consult any of the following persons for advice or information in relation to customs valuation in the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|
| Legal specialists | 57 | 28.5 % |
| Customs and tax advisors | 97 | 48.5 % |
| Customs brokers | 45 | 22.5 % |
| I do not consult any expert | 41 | 20.5 % |
| Other | 34 | 17 % |
| No Answer | 13 | 6.5 % |

How would you rate the quality and usefulness of the advice/information obtained? : Customs Authorities

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--------------------|---------|--------|
| Fully satisfactory | 21 | 10.5 % |
| Sufficient | 83 | 41.5 % |
| Insufficient | 66 | 33 % |
| Don't know | 14 | 7 % |
| No Answer | 16 | 8 % |

How would you rate the quality and usefulness of the advice/information obtained? : Guidance sources (such as EU or WCO guidance)

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--------------------|---------|--------|
| Fully satisfactory | 6 | 3 % |
| Sufficient | 90 | 45 % |
| Insufficient | 63 | 31.5 % |
| Don't know | 21 | 10.5 % |
| No Answer | 20 | 10 % |

How would you rate the quality and usefulness of the advice/information obtained? : Legal/customs specialists

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--------------------|---------|--------|
| Fully satisfactory | 29 | 14.5 % |
| Sufficient | 89 | 44.5 % |
| Insufficient | 20 | 10 % |
| Don't know | 41 | 20.5 % |
| No Answer | 21 | 10.5 % |

Do you know that is possible to get decisions on binding information in relation to certain customs matters (Binding Tariff Information and Binding Origin Information) in the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 185 | 92.5 % |
| No | 10 | 5 % |
| No Answer | 5 | 2.5 % |

Are you aware of the scope of the general legal rules in this field (for example, the rules on the issue and operation of Binding Tariff Information and Binding Origin Information)?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|-------|
| Yes | 180 | 90 % |
| No | 16 | 8 % |
| No Answer | 4 | 2 % |

Are you a holder of binding information decisions in relation to certain customs matters in the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--|---------|--------|
| Yes, of Binding Tariff Information (Tariff classification of goods) | 93 | 46.5 % |
| Yes, of Binding Origin Information (Country of origin of goods) | 5 | 2.5 % |
| Yes, of both Binding Tariff Information and Binding Origin Information | 17 | 8.5 % |
| No | 76 | 38 % |
| Don't know | 8 | 4 % |
| No Answer | 9 | 4.5 % |

Would you be interested in binding information decisions in relation to customs valuation in the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 173 | 86.5 % |
| No | 21 | 10.5 % |
| No Answer | 6 | 3 % |

Please indicate how important are binding information decisions in relation to customs valuation in the EU?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Essential | 76 | 38 % |
| Necessary | 61 | 30.5 % |
| Helpful | 35 | 17.5 % |
| No Answer | 28 | 14 % |

Does the absence of Binding Valuation Information in the EU have effects on your trading operations?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 76 | 38 % |
| No | 75 | 37.5 % |
| Don't know | 40 | 20 % |
| No Answer | 9 | 4.5 % |

What could be the advantages of Binding Valuation Information for your enterprise?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|--|---------|--------|
| Legal certainty | 162 | 81 % |
| Avoidance of disputes | 143 | 71.5 % |
| Compliance assurance | 118 | 59 % |
| Level playing field throughout the EU | 80 | 40 % |
| Uniform application of the law in the EU | 120 | 60 % |
| Other | 9 | 4.5 % |
| No Answer | 9 | 4.5 % |

Would a system of Binding Valuation Information in the EU create challenges or problems for your activity?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| Yes | 10 | 5 % |
| No | 116 | 58 % |
| It depends on the conditions applicable | 67 | 33.5 % |
| No Answer | 7 | 3.5 % |

Which elements of the customs value should be covered by Binding Valuation Information ()?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| Price paid or payable | 139 | 69.5 % |
| Sale for transaction value purposes | 112 | 56 % |
| Conditions and Considerations | 123 | 61.5 % |
| Discounts and price adjustments | 135 | 67.5 % |
| Transfer pricing | 143 | 71.5 % |
| Assists (only for adjustments) | 105 | 52.5 % |
| Royalties and licence fees (only for adjustments) | 132 | 66 % |
| Elements not to be included in the customs value | 111 | 55.5 % |
| Other | 20 | 10 % |
| No Answer | 7 | 3.5 % |

Are there elements of the customs value which should not be covered by binding valuation information?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 15 | 7.5 % |
| No | 103 | 51.5 % |
| Don't know | 78 | 39 % |
| No Answer | 4 | 2 % |

Should Binding Valuation Information be made publicly available (except confidential data)?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 170 | 85 % |
| No | 29 | 14.5 % |
| No Answer | 1 | 0.5 % |

How should Binding Valuation Information be made available to the public?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|-------------------|---------|--------|
| EU website | 125 | 62.5 % |
| National websites | 50 | 25 % |
| Public Database | 87 | 43.5 % |
| Other | 8 | 4 % |
| No Answer | 32 | 16 % |

Should a Binding Value Information decision have a pre-defined validity period?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|------------|---------|--------|
| Yes | 119 | 59.5 % |
| No | 57 | 28.5 % |
| Don't know | 21 | 10.5 % |
| No Answer | 3 | 1.5 % |

When should a Binding Value Information decision cease to be valid (more than one answer possible)?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| When the contractual terms of the commercial transaction on which the decision was based are the subject of modifications | 158 | 79 % |
| In other specific cases | 35 | 17.5 % |
| No Answer | 7 | 3.5 % |

When should a Binding Value Information decision be revoked?

| | Answers | Ratio |
|---|---------|--------|
| When it is no longer compatible with a judgment of the Court of Justice of the European Union | 179 | 89.5 % |
| In other specific cases | 69 | 34.5 % |
| No Answer | 6 | 3 % |