

**SHORT SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS OF THE 77<sup>TH</sup> MEETING OF THE SCIENTIFIC REVIEW  
GROUP ON TRADE IN WILD FAUNA AND FLORA<sup>1</sup>  
7 NOVEMBER 2016**

The SRG took the following decisions<sup>2</sup> under Articles 4.1(a)<sup>(i)</sup> and 4.2(a) of Council Regulation (EC) No. 338/97:

**1) Negative opinions<sup>3</sup> for import of specimens from the following species / country combinations:**

<i>Manis tricuspis</i>	Togo
<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Lao PDR
<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Central African Republic
<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Democratic Republic of the Congo
<i>Chamaeleo gracilis</i>	Ghana (R)
<i>Chamaeleo senegalensis</i>	Benin (R, snout-vent length <= 6 cm), Ghana (R)
<i>Triceros quadricornis</i>	Cameroon
<i>Phelsuma borai</i>	Madagascar
<i>Phelsuma gouldi</i>	Madagascar
<i>Phelsuma hoeschi</i>	Madagascar
<i>Phelsuma ravenala</i>	Madagascar
<i>Ptyas mucosus</i>	Lao PDR
<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Lao PDR
<i>Hippocampus algiricus</i>	Guinea
<i>Hippocampus algiricus</i>	Senegal
<i>Pandinus imperator</i>	Ghana (R)
<i>Ornithoptera priamus</i>	Solomon Islands (W, R)
<i>Plerogyra simplex</i>	Fiji
<i>Plerogyra sinuosa</i>	Fiji

**2) Negative opinions<sup>3</sup> for import of specimens from the following species / countries combinations confirmed / maintained – NOT to be formalised in the Regulation prohibiting the introduction in the EU:**

<i>Lynx lynx</i>	Russia (Hunting trophies)
<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Togo

<sup>1</sup> It is understood that the above opinions are also those of each Member State's Scientific Authority and will be reflected in any opinion given in relation to the application of Art. 4.1(a) and 4.2(a) of Regulation 338/97. These opinions will remain valid unless or until circumstances related to the trade or conservation status of the species change significantly

<sup>2</sup> Unless specifically stated otherwise, all decisions relate to wild specimens.

<sup>3</sup> Recommendation based on the following guidelines: The species is in trade or is likely to be in trade, and introduction to the Community from the country of origin at current or anticipated levels of trade is likely to have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or the extent of the territory occupied by the species.

<i>Brookesia minima</i>	Madagascar
<i>Brookesia nasus</i>	Madagascar
<i>Kinixys homeana</i>	Togo (R <= 8 cm straight carapace length)
<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	All range states
<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i>	Guatemala (A, for plants without cataphylls)

### 3) Confirmation of current prohibitions as listed in Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/736

<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i>	Uzbekistan
<i>Chamaeleo gracilis</i>	Ghana (W)
<i>Chamaeleo senegalensis</i>	Benin (Snout to vent length > 6 cm)
<i>Varanus exanthematicus</i>	Togo (W, R > 35 cm total length)
<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Togo (W, R, F)
<i>Kinixys homeana</i>	Togo (W, R > 8cm straight carapace length)
<i>Pandinus imperator</i>	Ghana (W)
<i>Pandinus imperator</i>	Togo (W, R)

### 4) No opinion for import of specimens of the following species / countries combinations

Rationale for the "no opinion":

- i) No trade anticipated: The species is not currently (or is only rarely) in trade, and no significant trade in relation to the conservation status of the species is anticipated
- ii) Decision deferred: There are insufficient data on the species.
- iii) All applications to be referred to SRG: The species is not currently (or is only rarely) in trade, but significant trade in relation to the conservation status of the species could be anticipated.

<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Malaysia (Peninsular) <sup>ii) 4</sup>
<i>Brookesia thieli</i>	Madagascar <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Phelsuma laticauda</i>	Madagascar <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Brookesia brygooi</i>	Madagascar <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Brookesia stumpffi</i>	Madagascar <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Brookesia superciliaris</i>	Madagascar <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Brookesia therezieni</i>	Madagascar <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Varanus</i> spp.	Malaysia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Acropora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah) <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)

<sup>4</sup> The decision will come into effect when this species / country combination will be removed from the Suspension Regulation.

<i>Montipora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah) ii) (confirmed)
<i>Leptoseris</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Pachyseris</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Pavona</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Euphyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Turbinaria</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Diploastrea heliopora</i>	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Echinopora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Favia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Favites</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Platygyra</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Hydnophora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Lobophyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Symphyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Galaxea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Echinophyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Pocillopora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Goniopora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Porites</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Tubipora musica</i>	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Anacropora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Astreopora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Catalaphyllia jardinei</i>	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Physogyra</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Plerogyra turbida</i>	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Dendrophyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Tubastraea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Caulastraea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Cyphastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Goniastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Leptastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Montastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Ctenactis</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Cycloseris</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Fungia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Lithophyllon</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Polyphyllia talpina</i>	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Acanthastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Blastomussa</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Cynarina lacrymalis</i>	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Scolymia</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Oxypora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Seriatopora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Stylophora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Alveopora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Coscinaraea</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)
<i>Psammocora</i> spp.	Malaysia ii) (confirmed)

<i>Siderastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Trachyphyllia geoffroyi</i>	Malaysia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Millepora</i> spp.	Malaysia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Distichopora</i> spp.	Malaysia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Pectinia</i> spp.	Malaysia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Candoia paulsoni</i>	Indonesia <sup>ii)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Morelia clastolepis</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Morelia nauta</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Morelia tracyae</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i>	Ethiopia <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Pelochelys signifera</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Heliopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Scleractinia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Acanthastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Acropora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Alveopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Astreopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Blastomussa</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Catalaphyllia jardinei</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Caulastraea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Coscinaraea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Ctenactis</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Cycloseris</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Cynarina lacrymalis</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Cyphastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Dendrophyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Diploastrea heliopora</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Echinophyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Echinopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Euphyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Favia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Favites</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Fungia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Galaxea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Gardineroseris</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Goniastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Goniopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Halomitra</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Heliofungia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Herpolitha</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Hydnophora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Leptastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Leptoria</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Leptoseris</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Lithophyllon</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>

<i>Lobophyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Merulina</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Montastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Montipora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Mycedium</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Oxypora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Pachyseris</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Pavona</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Pectinia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Physogyra lichtensteini</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Platygyra</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Plerogyra</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Pocillopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Podabacia crustacea</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Polyphyllia talpina</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Porites</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Psammocora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Sandalolitha robusta</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Scolymia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Seriatopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Siderastrea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Stylophora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Symphyllia</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Trachyphyllia geoffroyi</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Tubastraea</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Turbinaria</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Zoopilus</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Tubipora musica</i>	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Distichopora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Millepora</i> spp.	Malaysia (Sarawak) <sup>ii)</sup>
<i>Gonystylus bancanus</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Nigeria <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ateles fusciceps</i>	Colombia, Ecuador, Panama <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lagothrix lagotricha</i>	Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lagothrix lugens</i>	Colombia, Venezuela <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lagothrix poeppigii</i>	Brazil, Ecuador, Peru <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lophocebus albigena</i>	Nigeria <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Piliocolobus badius</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Senegal, Sierra Leone <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Iran, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Russia, Thailand, Viet Nam <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	South Africa <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>	Botswana, Namibia, Zambia, Zimbabwe <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	United States <sup>iii) 4</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	Chile <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Benin, Ethiopia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	Greenland <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Monodon monoceros</i>	Canada <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Monodon monoceros</i>	Greenland <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Harpyopsis novaeguineae</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Mali <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Ghana (R) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Lao PDR <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Huso huso</i>	Azerbaijan <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i>	Philippines (A) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Gonystylus</i> spp.	Indonesia (for species other than <i>G. bancanus</i> ) <sup>iii)</sup>
<i>Gyrinops versteegii</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cyclamen coum</i>	Georgia <sup>1)</sup> (except for <i>Cyclamen coum caucasicum</i> for which a positive opinion is in place)
<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	Honduras <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i>	Kazakhstan <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	Bolivia, Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Lycalopex griseus</i>	Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Felis silvestris</i>	Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Leopardus colocolo</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Leopardus colocolo</i>	Chile <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Leopardus pajeros</i>	Chile <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	Algeria <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)

<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Eritrea, Guinea, Lesotho, Mauritania, Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Lynx rufus</i>	Mexico <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Dem. People's Republic of Korea, Hong Kong SAR, India, Indonesia, Japan, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan (Province of China), Thailand, Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Macau <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Odobenus rosmarus laptevi</i>	Russia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Odobenus rosmarus rosmarus</i>	Russia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Arctocephalus pusillus</i>	Angola, Australia, Gabon, Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Alouatta macconnelli</i>	Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Callithrix argentata</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Callithrix humeralifera</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Callithrix penicillata</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Callithrix pygmaea</i>	Bolivia, Ecuador <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	Belize <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Cebus olivaceus</i>	Guyana, Suriname <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Saguinus imperator</i>	Bolivia, Brazil, Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Saguinus mystax</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercocebus agilis</i>	Central African Republic <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus ascanius</i>	Angola, Central African Republic, Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Uganda <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus ascanius</i>	Burundi <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Cercopithecus cephus</i>	Central African Republic <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Cercopithecus cephus</i>	Cameroon, Gabon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus mitis</i>	Ethiopia, Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus neglectus</i>	Central African Republic, Ethiopia, Gabon, Kenya <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus nictitans</i>	Benin, Sierra Leone <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i>	Senegal <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cercopithecus pogonias</i>	Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Cercopithecus pogonias</i>	Gabon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	Ethiopia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Colobus angolensis</i>	Angola, Malawi, Uganda, Zambia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Colobus guereza</i>	Ethiopia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	Somalia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Lophocebus albigena</i>	Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Uganda <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Macaca assamensis</i>	Nepal <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	Bangladesh, India <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Myanmar, Pakistan, Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Miopithecus ogouensis</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>

<i>Miopithecus talapoin</i>	Angola <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Papio anubis</i>	Libya <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Guinea, Mauritania, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Papio papio</i>	Guinea Bissau <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Presbytis femoralis</i>	Singapore, Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Presbytis rubicunda</i>	Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Procolobus verus</i>	Benin, Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Sierra Leone, Togo <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Procolobus verus</i>	Guinea, Nigeria <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Theropithecus gelada</i>	Eritrea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Trachypithecus obscurus</i>	Bangladesh, Myanmar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Trachypithecus villosus</i>	Malaysia, Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Euoticus pallidus</i>	Equatorial Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galago alleni</i>	Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Nigeria <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galago demidoff</i>	Burkina Faso, Central African Republic <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Galago granti</i>	Malawi <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Galago matschiei</i>	Democratic Republic of the Congo <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galago moholi</i>	Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galago senegalensis</i>	Gambia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galago zanzibaricus</i>	Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Arctocebus aureus</i>	Central African Republic, Gabon <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Perodicticus potto</i>	Angola, Liberia, Nigeria <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Callicebus torquatus</i>	Colombia, Venezuela <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chiropotes chiropotes</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Chiropotes israelita</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Pithecia aequatorialis</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pithecia irrorata</i>	Brazil, Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pithecia monachus</i>	Brazil, Ecuador, Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pithecia pithecia</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ratufa affinis</i>	Singapore <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Ratufa bicolor</i>	China <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tupaia belangeri</i>	Bhutan <sup>1)</sup>
AVES	Nicaragua (W, ranched) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chalcostigma olivaceum</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Goura victoria</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	Thailand <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tauraco corythaix</i>	Mozambique <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tauraco fischeri</i>	Kenya, Somalia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tauraco fischeri</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tauraco leucolophus</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>

<i>Tauraco macrorhynchus</i>	Angola, Côte d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Tauraco macrorhynchus</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>	Botswana, Burundi, Kenya, Malawi, Rwanda, Tanzania <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>	Uganda <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Uzbekistan <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Accipiter toussenelii</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Buteo auguralis</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Erythrotriorchis radiatus</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Lophoictinia isura</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Melierax metabates</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Spizaetus africanus</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Falco deiroleucus</i>	Belize, Guatemala <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	Afghanistan, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Chad, Egypt, Georgia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Montenegro, Morocco, Myanmar, Nepal, Nigeria, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Republic of Korea, Republic of Moldova, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yemen <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	South Sudan, Sudan <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Hong Kong SAR <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	China, Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Paraguay <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psittaciformes</i>	Nicaragua (W, R) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	Indonesia, Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Charmosyna margarethae</i>	Solomon Islands <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Charmosyna meeki</i>	Solomon Islands <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Lorius albidinucha</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psitteuteles goldiei</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psitteuteles iris</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Trichoglossus euteles</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>

<i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i>	Philippines <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Trichoglossus rubiginosus</i>	Micronesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Burundi, Rwanda <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Zimbabwe, Mozambique (R) <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>	Mozambique (R), Zimbabwe <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Agapornis lilianae</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Agapornis personatus</i>	Kenya <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Agapornis pullarius</i>	Benin, Burundi, Côte d'Ivoire, Chad, Ethiopia, Nigeria, Tanzania <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Agapornis pullarius</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Agapornis pullarius</i>	Angola, Kenya <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	South Africa <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Alisterus chloropterus chloropterus</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Paraguay <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona albifrons</i>	Mexico <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Bolivia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	Brazil, Guatemala <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona dufresniana</i>	Venezuela <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	Belize, Honduras, Mexico <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona kawalli</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>	Colombia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>	Venezuela <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona xantholora</i>	Honduras <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Amazona xanthops</i>	Bolivia, Paraguay <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ara ararauna</i>	Panama, Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ara severus</i>	Ecuador, Panama <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	Paraguay <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	Ecuador <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Bolborhynchus orbygnesi</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>	Ecuador <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Brotogeris versicolurus</i>	Ecuador, Suriname <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Deropterus accipitrinus</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>	Bolivia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Eclectus roratus</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Micropsitta bruijnii</i>	Solomon Islands <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Nannopsittaca dachilleae</i>	Bolivia, Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Nannopsittaca panychlora</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Nannopsittaca panychlora</i>	Guyana <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pionopsitta pulchra</i>	Colombia, Ecuador <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pionopsitta pyralia</i>	Colombia, Panama, Venezuela <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Pionus senilis</i>	Guatemala, Honduras, Panama <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>	Colombia, Ecuador, Venezuela <sup>1)</sup>

<i>Poicephalus crassus</i>	Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, South Sudan
<i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Poicephalus gulielmi</i>	Equatorial Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	Eritrea, Ethiopia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Botswana, Gambia, Namibia, Senegal, South Africa, Swaziland <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Ghana, Guinea Bissau <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>	Cameroon <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>	Burkina Faso, Chad, Liberia, Mauritania, Niger, Sierra Leone <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Polytelis alexandrae</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Prosopeia personata</i>	Fiji <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Prosopeia tabuensis</i>	Fiji, Tonga <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psilopsiagon aymara</i>	Chile <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Bangladesh <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psittacula finschii</i>	Bangladesh, Cambodia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Psittacula roseata</i>	China <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Psittacula roseata</i>	Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psittaculirostris edwardsii</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pyrrhura hoematotis</i>	Venezuela <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>	Bolivia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Rhea americana</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Bubo vosseleri</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Glaucidium capense</i>	Democratic Republic of the Congo <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	Singapore <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Ninox affinis</i>	India <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Ninox rudolfi</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Otus brucei</i>	Uzbekistan <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Otus fuliginosus</i>	Philippines <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Otus longicornis</i>	Philippines <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Otus mindorensis</i>	Philippines <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Otus mirus</i>	Philippines <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Otus roboratus</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Pulsatrix melanota</i>	Peru <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Strix uralensis davidi</i>	China <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	Guinea <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tyto manusi</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Tyto sororcula</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)

<i>Caiman crocodilus crocodilus</i>	Brazil, Ecuador, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Caiman crocodilus fuscus</i>	Belize, Costa Rica, Panama <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Caiman crocodilus yacare</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Uromastyx acanthinura</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Uromastyx ocellata</i>	Djibouti, Egypt, Ethiopia, Saudi Arabia, Yemen <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chamaeleo africanus</i>	Chad <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Furcifer pardalis</i>	Madagascar (R) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Trioceros ellioti</i>	Burundi <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Phelsuma dubia</i>	Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Phelsuma guimbeaui</i>	Mauritius <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Heloderma horridum</i>	Guatemala, Mexico <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Tupinambis merianae</i>	Bolivia, Brazil, Uruguay <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus albigularis</i>	Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Swaziland <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus baritji</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus bogerti</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus dumerilii</i>	Brunei Darussalam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus exanthematicus</i>	Burkina Faso, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Liberia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus glauerti</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus indicus</i>	Australia, Marshall Islands <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus keithhornei</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus kingorum</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Burkina Faso, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Lesotho, Mauritania, Rwanda, Swaziland <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Burundi, Mozambique <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus pilbarensis</i>	Australia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Bangladesh, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Myanmar, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus similis</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus telenesetes</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Varanus yemenensis</i>	Saudi Arabia, Yemen <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Boa constrictor</i>	Costa Rica <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Calabaria reinhardtii</i>	Benin <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Epicrates striatus</i>	Haiti <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Eunectes deschauenseei</i>	Brazil <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>	Bolivia, Uruguay <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Gongylophis colubrinus</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Python anchietae</i>	Angola, Namibia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Python curtus</i>	Brunei Darussalam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Python molurus</i>	Lao PDR <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Python regius</i>	Central African Republic, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Liberia
<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Bangladesh, Cambodia <sup>1)</sup>

<i>Python sebae</i>	Benin, Mozambique, Niger (W, R), South Africa <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Tropidophis haetianus</i>	Haiti <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Podocnemis expansa</i>	Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chelonoidis carbonaria</i> <sup>5</sup>	Anguilla (United Kingdom), Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Barbados, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands (United Kingdom), Colombia, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat (United Kingdom), Panama, Paraguay, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela , Virgin Islands of the USA <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Homopus boulengeri</i>	South Africa <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Homopus femoralis</i>	Lesotho <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Homopus signatus</i>	Namibia, South Africa <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Kinixys belliana</i>	Burkina Faso, Burundi, Côte d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana (R), Guinea Bissau, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Tanzania, Zimbabwe <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Kinixys erosa</i>	Angola, Benin (R), Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana (R), Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo (R), Uganda <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Kinixys natalensis</i>	Mozambique, Swaziland <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psammobates oculifer</i>	Botswana, Namibia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Psammobates tentorius</i>	Namibia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i>	Namibia, Swaziland <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Ameerega bassleri</i>	Peru (R) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ornithoptera tithonus</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Troides andromache</i>	Indonesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Hippopus hippopus</i>	Micronesia <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Hippopus hippopus</i>	New Caledonia (aquaculture) <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Oxypora lacera</i>	Tonga <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Alluaudia comosa</i>	Madagascar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galanthus gracilis</i>	Turkey <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Albania, Norway, Republic of Moldova, Russia, Turkey <sup>1)</sup>

<sup>5</sup> Opinion originally formed for *Geochelone carbonaria*

<i>Sternbergia lutea</i>	Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Lebanon, Russia, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkmenistan <sup>i)</sup>
<i>Sternbergia lutea</i>	Turkey <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Bosnia and Herzegovina, Jordan, Ukraine <sup>i)</sup>
<i>Angraecum praestans</i>	Madagascar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Bulbophyllum putidum</i>	India, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Dactylorhiza romana</i>	Israel, Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Dendrobium aduncum</i>	Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Dendrobium chrysotoxum</i>	Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Dendrobium oligophyllum</i>	Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Dendrobium parishii</i>	Cambodia, China, India, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Thailand, Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Erasanthe henrici</i>	Madagascar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Eulophiella elisabethae</i>	Madagascar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Eulophiella roempleriana</i>	Madagascar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Grammangis ellisii</i>	Madagascar <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Habenaria rhodocheila</i>	Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Israel <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Jordan, Russia, Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ophrys holosericea</i>	Bosnia and Herzegovina, FYRoM <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis coriophora</i>	Israel <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis laxiflora</i>	Jordan, Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis pallens</i>	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis provincialis</i>	Russia, Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis punctulata</i>	Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis simia</i>	Jordan, Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Orchis tridentata</i>	Switzerland, Ukraine <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Phalaenopsis pulcherrima</i>	Philippines, Singapore <sup>1)</sup> (confirmed)
<i>Rhynchostylis coelestis</i>	Thailand <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Vanda concolor</i>	Viet Nam <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Ovis ammon</i>	Afghanistan, Bhutan, China, India, Kazakhstan, Nepal, Pakistan, Russia <sup>iii)</sup> (Except ssp. <i>hodgsonii</i> and <i>nigrimontana</i> ) All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Canis lupus</i>	Bangladesh, Bhutan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, China, Dem. People's Republic of Korea, Egypt, Georgia, Greenland, India, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mexico, Montenegro, Myanmar, Nepal, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Republic of Korea, Republic of Moldova, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yemen <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lynx lynx</i>	Turkey <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Turkey <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i>	Colombia, Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Guinea Bissau <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Angola, Burundi, Côte d'Ivoire, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Senegal <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cynogale bennettii</i>	Brunei Darussalam, China, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cynogale bennettii</i>	Viet Nam <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>	Angola (Occurrence uncertain) <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Manis temminckii</i>	South Africa <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Manis tetradactyla</i>	Gabon, Nigeria <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	Belize, Uruguay <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ateles paniscus</i>	Bolivia, Brazil, Guyana, Peru, Suriname <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lagothrix cana</i>	Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cercocebus atys</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cercocebus torquatus</i>	Guinea, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Cercopithecus preussi</i>	Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Colobus polykomos</i>	Côte d'Ivoire <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Colobus polykomos</i>	Guinea Bissau, Togo <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Colobus vellerosus</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca arctoides</i>	India, Malaysia, Thailand <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca leonina</i>	China <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca maura</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca nigra</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca nigrescens</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca ochreata</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca pagensis</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Macaca tonkeana</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Presbytis frontata</i>	Malaysia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Presbytis hosei</i>	Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Trachypithecus phayrei</i>	Cambodia, China, India <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Trachypithecus vetulus</i>	Sri Lanka <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Nycticebus coucang</i>	China, Philippines, Singapore <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>	Cambodia, Lao PDR <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>	Viet Nam <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Chiropotes satanas</i>	Brazil <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Chiropotes utahickae</i>	Brazil <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Anas bernieri</i>	Madagascar <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Democratic Republic of the Congo <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Zambia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Goura cristata</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Goura scheepmakeri</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tauraco ruspolii</i>	Ethiopia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Accipiter brachyurus</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Accipiter gundlachi</i>	Cuba <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Accipiter imitator</i>	Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Buteo galapagoensis</i>	Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Buteo ridgwayi</i>	Dominican Republic, Haiti <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Falco fasciinucha</i>	Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, South Sudan, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Falco hypoleucos</i>	Australia, Papua New Guinea <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>	Cameroon <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Kazakhstan <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Harpyopsis novaeguineae</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i>	Ecuador, Peru <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Micrastur plumbeus</i>	Colombia, Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Crax rubra</i>	Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Penelopina nigra</i>	Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	Malaysia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Balearica pavonina</i>	Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Kenya, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Uganda <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Angola, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Uganda <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, Guinea Bissau, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pitta nympha</i>	Brunei Darussalam, China, Dem. People's Republic of Korea, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Republic of Korea, Viet Nam <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Amazona agilis</i>	Jamaica <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>	Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Amazona collaria</i>	Jamaica <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Amazona oratrix</i>	Puerto Rico <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Amazona ventralis</i>	Dominican Republic, Haiti, Puerto Rico <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Aratinga euops</i>	Cuba <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	Suriname <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons</i>	Colombia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Brotogeris pyrrhoptera</i>	Ecuador, Peru <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Chamosyna aureicincta</i>	Fiji <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Chamosyna palmarum</i>	Solomon Islands <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cyanoramphus unicolor</i>	New Zealand <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Eos cyanogenia</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Forpus xanthops</i>	Peru <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Hapalopsittaca fuertesi</i>	Colombia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Loriculus flosculus</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Lorius domicella</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>	Brazil <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Prioniturus luconensis</i>	Philippines <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Prosopieia splendens</i>	Fiji <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	Burundi <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Malaysia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pyrrhura albipectus</i>	Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pyrrhura calliptera</i>	Colombia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pyrrhura orcesi</i>	Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>	Colombia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tanygnathus gramineus</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Touit melanonotus</i>	Brazil <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Touit surdus</i>	Brazil <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Bubo blakistoni</i>	China, Japan, Russia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Bubo philippensis</i>	Philippines <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Nesasio solomonensis</i>	Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Otus angelinae</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Otus capnodes</i>	Comoros <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Otus insularis</i>	Seychelles <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Otus pauliani</i>	Comoros <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Phodilus prigoginei</i>	Democratic Republic of the Congo <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Scotopelia ussheri</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tyto aurantia</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tyto inexpectata</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tyto nigrobrunnea</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Uromastyx aegyptia</i>	Egypt <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Uromastyx thomasi</i>	Oman <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Conolophus pallidus</i>	Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Conolophus subcristatus</i>	Ecuador <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Varanus ornatus</i>	Benin (W, R), Ghana (W, R) <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i>	Peru <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Podocnemis erythrocephala</i>	Colombia, Venezuela <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Podocnemis sextuberculata</i>	Peru <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Aldabrachelys gigantea</i>	Seychelles <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Chelonoidis chilensis</i>	Argentina, Bolivia, Paraguay <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Geochelone elegans</i>	Bangladesh, India, Myanmar <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Geochelone sulcata</i>	Benin, Togo, Ghana (W, R) <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	United States <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Indotestudo elongata</i>	Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Kinixys homeana</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Kinixys homeana</i>	Ghana (R) <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG

<i>Manouria emys</i>	Bangladesh, Cambodia, India, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Manouria impressa</i>	Cambodia, China, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i>	Afghanistan, China, Iran, Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Russia, Turkmenistan <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ameerega cainarachi</i>	Peru (R) <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ameerega pongoensis</i>	Peru (R) <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Mantella haraldmeieri</i>	Madagascar <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Mantella manery</i>	Madagascar <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Acipenser persicus</i>	Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Russia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Acipenser schrenckii</i>	China, Russia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Huso dauricus</i>	China, Russia <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Ornithoptera meridionalis</i>	Indonesia <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tridacna rosewateri</i>	Mauritius <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tridacna tevoroa</i>	Fiji <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Tridacna tevoroa</i>	Papua New Guinea <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Montipora caliculata</i>	Tonga <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Euphorbia horombensis</i>	Madagascar <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Prunus africana</i>	Madagascar <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	Panama <sup>iii)</sup> (confirmed) All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Puma concolor</i>	Argentina <sup>i)</sup> (for live specimens, parts and derivatives (except hunting trophies)
<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>	Argentina <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	Argentina <sup>i)</sup>
<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	Argentina <sup>i)</sup>
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Egypt <sup>i)</sup>

<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Leopardus guigna</i>	Argentina <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Leopardus jacobitus</i>	Argentina <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Leopardus tigrinus</i>	Argentina <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Panthera onca</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Puma yagouaroundi</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Proteles cristata</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Dugong dugon</i>	Egypt <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Agapornis personatus</i>	Tanzania <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	Brazil <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Caiman latirostris</i>	Argentina <sup>1)</sup> (except for specimens from ranching operations)
<i>Uromastyx ornata</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chamaeleo africanus</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chamaeleo chamaeleon</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Eryx jaculus</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Gongylophis colubrinus</i>	Egypt <sup>1)</sup>
<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Egypt <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Egypt <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Testudo graeca</i>	Egypt <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i>	Egypt <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG
<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i>	Chile <sup>iii)</sup> All applications to be referred to the SRG (for pre-Convention wood of <i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> except permits issued to Sociedad Agrícola y Forestal Esmeralda Sur Limitada)

**5) Positive opinion for import of specimens of the following species / countries combinations:**

<i>Panthera leo</i>	Tanzania (including hunting trophies) (confirmed)
<i>Chamaeleo gracilis</i>	Togo (W, R) <sup>4)</sup>

<i>Varanus exanthematicus</i>	Togo (R <35 cm)
<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i>	Uzbekistan (W, R < 8 cm straight carapace length) (confirmed)
<i>Prunus africana</i>	Uganda (Total annual quota of 252 567 kg of dry bark)
<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i>	Paraguay (confirmed)

**6) Import prohibitions for the following species / countries combinations recommended for removal:**

<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Nigeria
<i>Ateles fusciceps</i>	Colombia, Ecuador, Panama
<i>Lagothrix lagotricha</i>	Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru
<i>Lagothrix lugens</i>	Colombia, Venezuela
<i>Lagothrix poeppigii</i>	Brazil, Ecuador, Peru
<i>Lophocebus albigena</i>	Nigeria
<i>Ptilocolobus badius</i>	Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Senegal, Sierra Leone
<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Iran, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Russia, Thailand, Viet Nam
<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	South Africa
<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>	Botswana, Namibia, Zambia, Zimbabwe
<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	United States
<i>Chamaeleo gracilis</i>	Togo (W, R)
<i>Python reticulatus</i>	Malaysia (Peninsular)

7) ***Anguilla anguilla***: The SRG found that the status of the species remained critical and that, like for previous years, it was not possible to perform a "non-detriment finding" for *Anguilla anguilla*. The SRG therefore agreed that the negative opinion for the export and import of this species should be maintained until the end of 2017.

8) **Removal of opinions**: The following opinions are no longer applicable and will be removed from the WCMC trade database:

- Negative opinion for ranches *Dactylorhiza maculata* from Albania
- No opinion <sup>iii)</sup> for ranches *Orchis mascula* from Albania
- No opinion for *Cercopithecus ascanius* from Sudan [prior to secession of South Sudan]
- No opinion for *Poicephalus crassus* from Sudan [prior to secession of South Sudan]
- No opinion i) for *Falco fasciinucha* from Sudan [prior to the secession of South Sudan]