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Transmitted by the expert from the Netherlands

### Statistics of tyre label values in relation to the limit values in EC/661/2009

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Client: Netherlands Ministry of Infrastructure and Environment







### **Question of the ministry**



- What is the actual tyre performance relative to
  - the EC/661/2009 limits and
  - the EC/1222/2009 tyre label classes

## Workplan

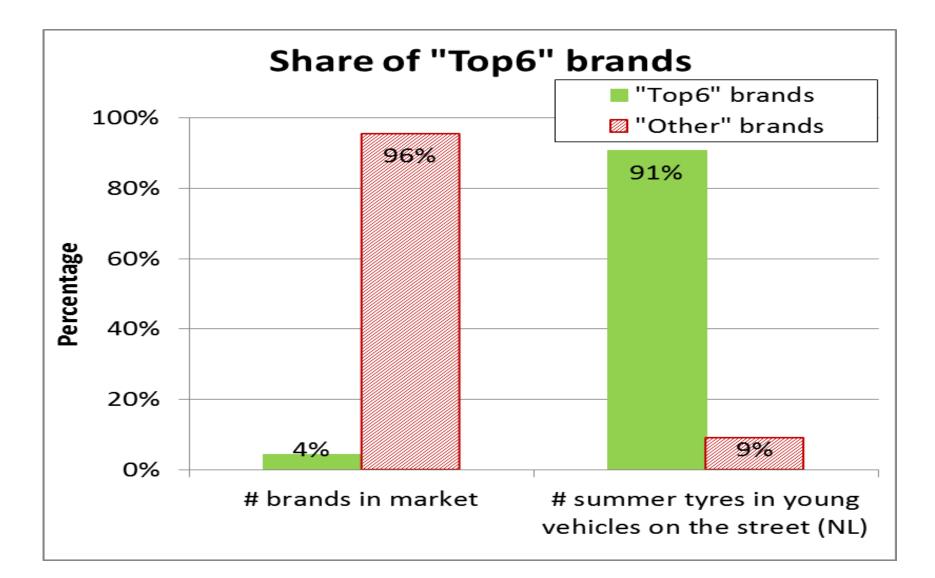


- Collect statistical analysis of tyre label data
- Data source: VACO database (Netherlands tyre branch organisation)
- C1, C2 and C3 tyres; summer, winter and special
- subset of top 7 brands and top 7 sizes
  - Pro:
    - Representing 90% of the tyres sold in the Netherlands
    - Good correlation with performance in the street
    - Good correlation with OEM tyres and premium tyre branches
    - Stable data set for multi year evaluation
  - Designment Con:
    - B and C brands are not very well represented
      - This was thought acceptable as the current tyre limits apply earlier for "OEM" tyres compared to "all" tyres





### Note: Representativity of a top 7



### **Results**

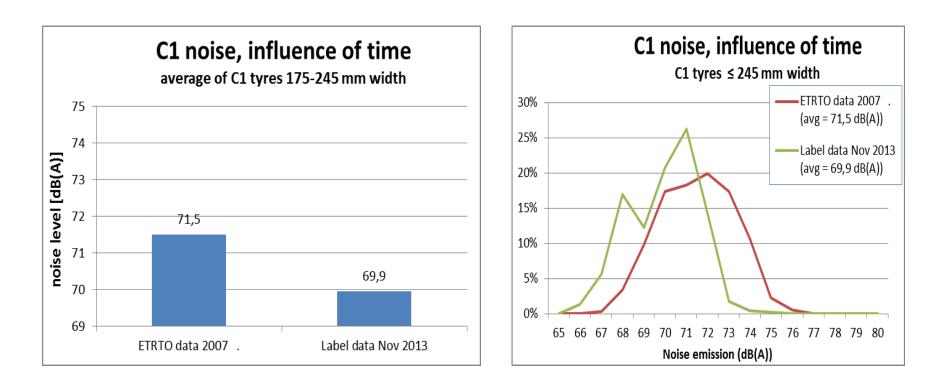


- Trends
  - 2007-2013 (Noise only)
  - 2013-2016 (RR, WG and Noise)
- Statistics 2016

6 GRB #60 sept 2014



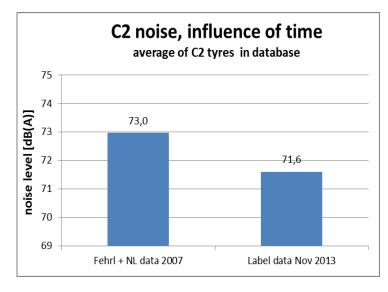
### Noise of C1 tyres: 2007 vs. 2013

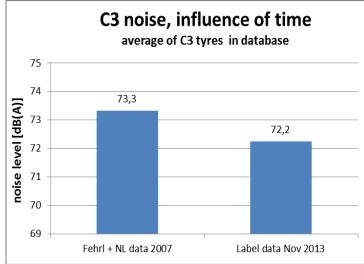


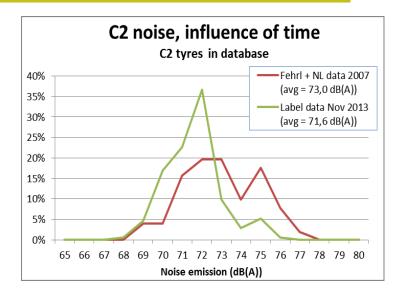
#### 7 GRB #60 sept 2014

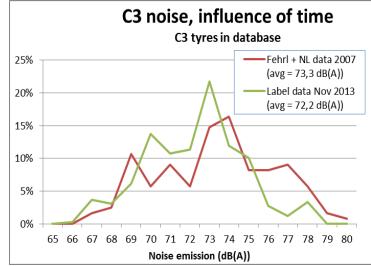


### Noise of C2 and C3 tyres: 2007 vs. 2013



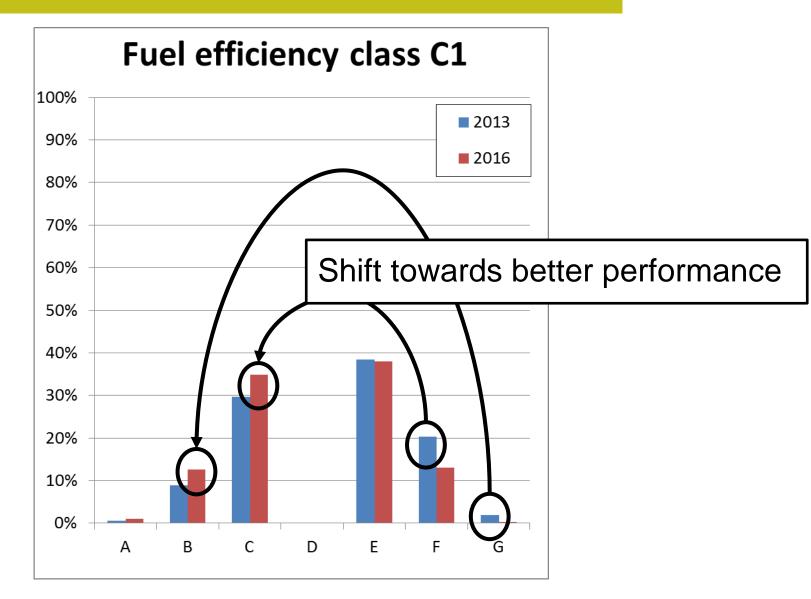








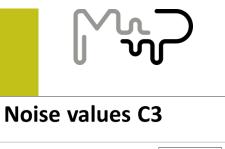
### Trends 2013-2016

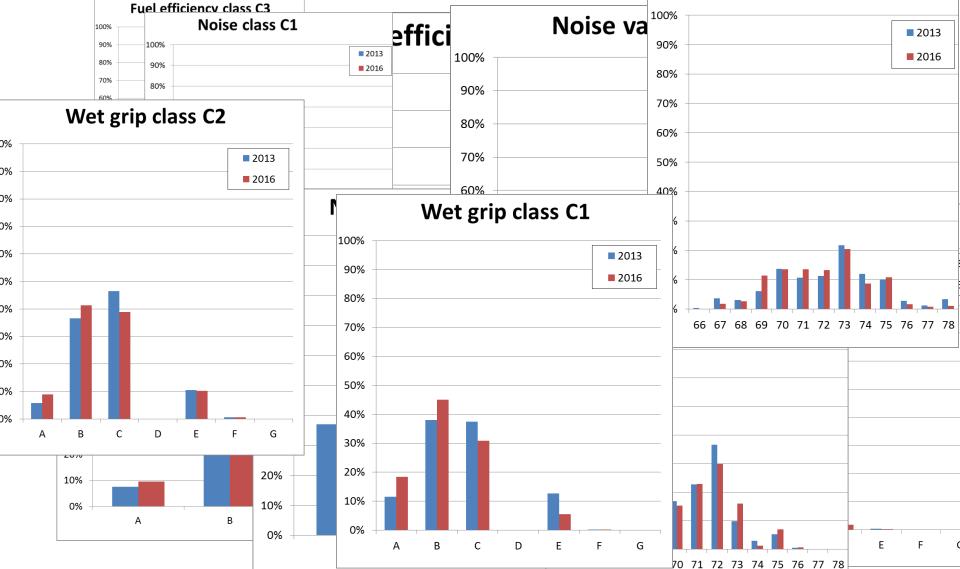


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### **Trends 2013-2016**





### **Trends 2013-2016**



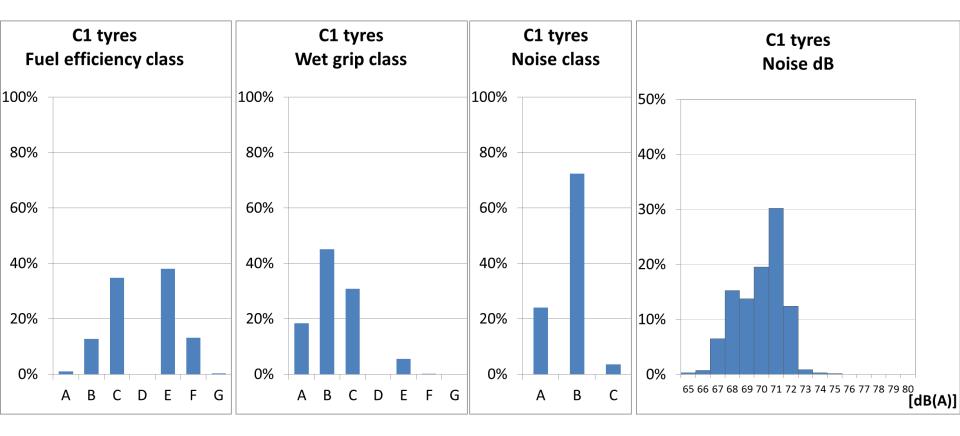
		2013	2016	
		avg	avg	delta
C1	RR	4,4	4,0	0,3
	WG	2,6	2,3	0,4
	Noise	1,9	1,8	0,1
	dB	69,9	69,7	0,2
C2	RR	4,3	4,1	0,2
	WG	2,7	2,6	0,1
	Noise	2,0	1,9	0,1
	dB	71,6	71,2	0,4
C3	RR	3,7	3,6	0,2
	WG	2,5	2,5	0,1
	Noise	1,8	1,6	0,1
	dB	72,2	71,9	0,3

Consistent trend for better performance in all aspects/classes



### 2016 Statistics C1 tyres

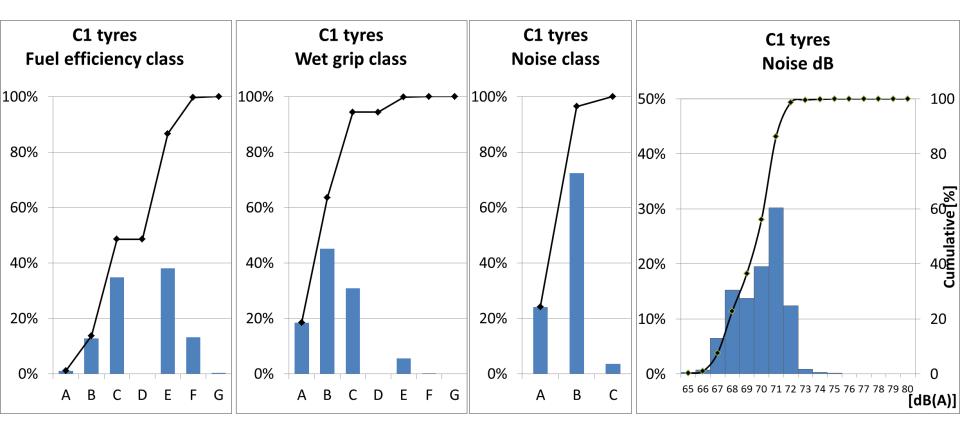
Blue bars: percentage per label class



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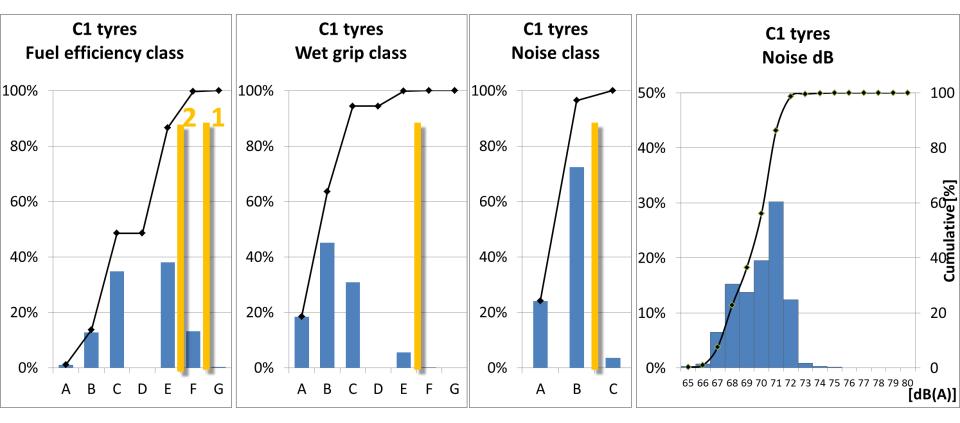
### 2016 Statistics C1 tyres

- Blue bars: percentage per label class
- Black lines: cumulative percentage



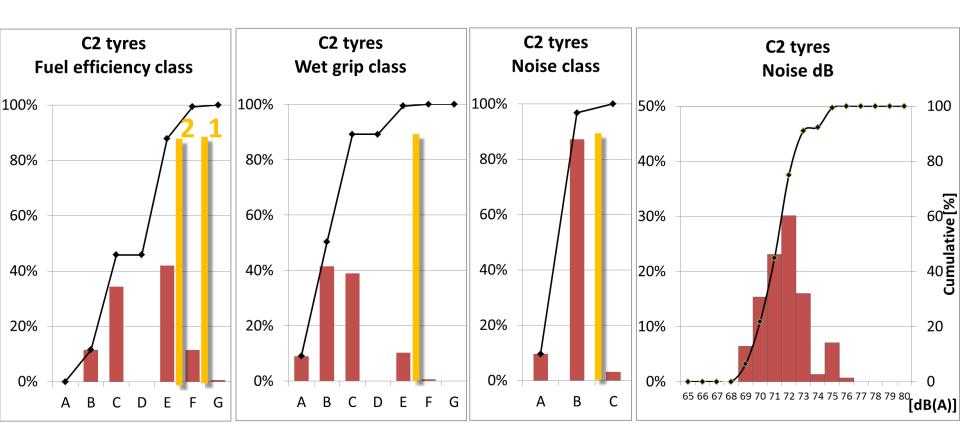
### 2016 Statistics C1 tyres

- Blue bars: percentage per label class
- Black lines: cumulative percentage
- Orange lines limit value EC/661/2009 (phase 1 and 2)



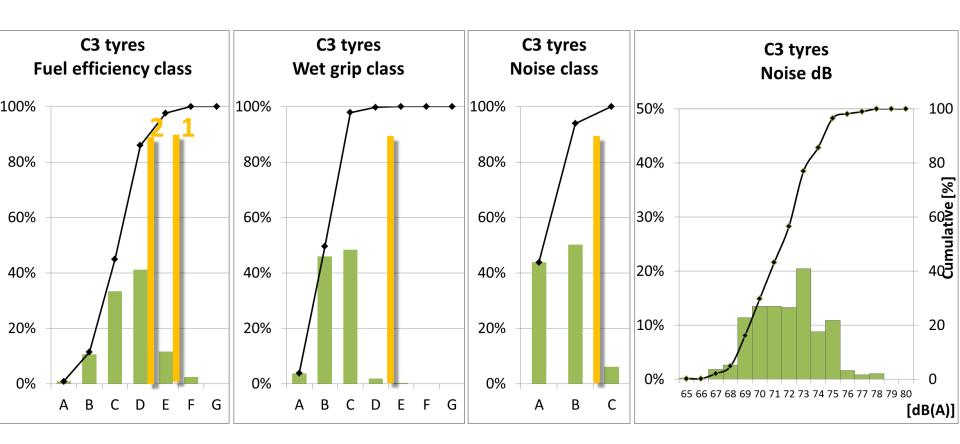
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### 2016 Statistics C2 tyres





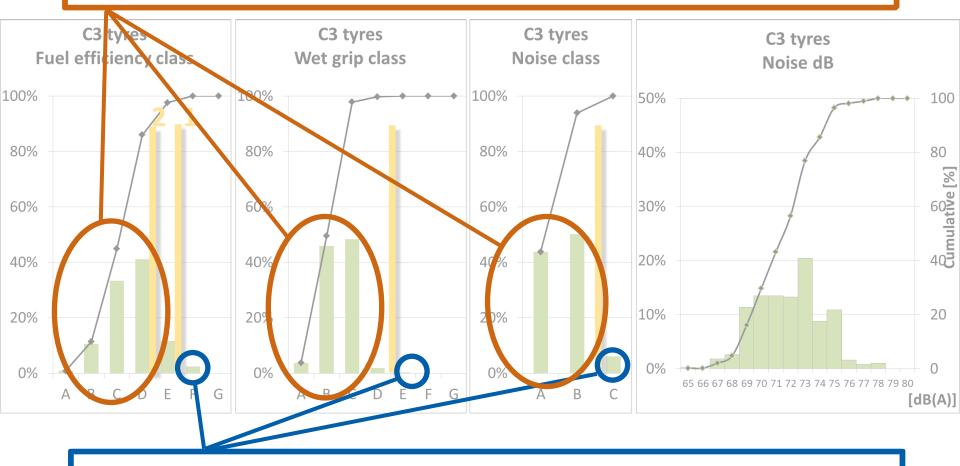
### 2016 Statistics C3 tyres



### 2016 Statistics C3 tyres



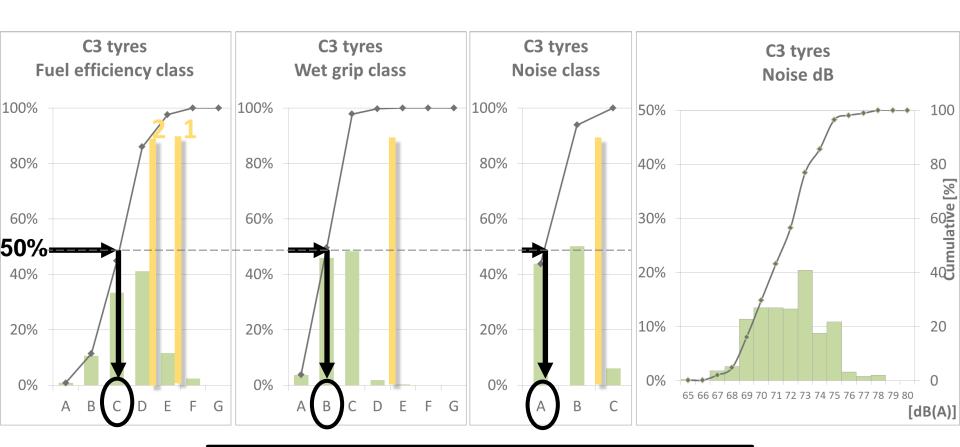
### Significant number of tyres perform (much) better than the limits



A small percentage of tyres does not meet the 2012 limits



### 2016 Statistics C3 tyres



50 percentile complies with "CBA" label



### **Summary of observations**

- (contistent) trend for better performance in all aspects/classes
- Only a small percentage of the tyres (1-5%) does not yet meet the 2012 limits (Note: these can be legally sold for some time)
- Significant number of tyres perform (much) better than the limits
- The 50 percentile of these tyres complies roughly with
  - Label C for Rolling Resistance
  - Label B for Wet Grip
  - Label A for Noise



**Discussion and conclusions** 

## Thank you for your attention!

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