

National Summary for Article 17 - Finland

1 General information

1.1 Number of SCIs and SACs

The table below provides the total number and total area of sites proposed and designated under the Habitats Directive (Sites of Community Importance, SCIs & Special Areas of Conservation, SACs), terrestrial area of sites and number and area of marine sites (i.e. any site with a marine component).

Empty cells in tables mean that the component requested is not applicable.

	All		Terrestrial	Marine	
	No.	Area (km ²)	Area (km ²)	No.	Area (km ²)
SCIs & SACs	1721	48439	42290	172	6149
SACs only	0			0	

Date of database used: 28-09-2012

1.2 Number of sites with comprehensive management plans (Art. 6(1))

Number of sites for which comprehensive management plans have been adopted: **314**

Percentage of network area covered by comprehensive management plans: **78%**

Number of sites for which management plans are under preparation (optional): **not reported**

2. Number of habitats and species/subspecies

The table in this section gives the number of habitat types and species/subspecies in each Annex of the Habitats Directive by biogeographical and marine regions in Finland. The species and habitats with the following presence status are included in the table: 'present', species of which taxonomy is not clear (SR TAX), species where the link to the corresponding name in the Habitats Directive is not clear (LR), species extinct after the Directive came into force (EX) and optional reports (OP).

Region	HABITATS		SPECIES					
	Annex I		Annex II		Annex IV		Annex V	
	Non-priority	Priority	Non-priority	Priority	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II
Number of habitats & species in the MS	48	21	78	7	68	20	21	18
	69		85		68		21	
Alpine	18	7	19	2	13	3	11	10
Boreal	42	20	68	6	64	20	18	17
Marine Baltic	5		2				2	

Additional information:

Number of assessments of marginal habitat types: **6**

Number of assessments of marginal & occasional species: **14**

Number of assessments of newly arriving species: **3**

Number of species regionally extinct prior the Habitats Directive came into force: **none**

Number of species regionally extinct after the Habitats Directive came into force: **none**

Number of species globally extinct after the Habitats Directive came into force: **none**

Number of assessments of species/habitat types for which no reports received: **none**

3. Information on Conservation status

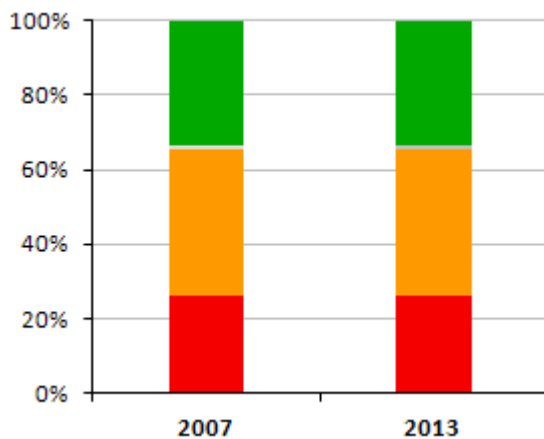
Please note that the figures shown for 2001-2006 and 2007-2012 are not necessarily directly comparable because there can be differences in number of assessments between the reporting rounds, changes in how some features were allocated in biogeographical regions etc.

The following have been excluded from all statistics under section 3:

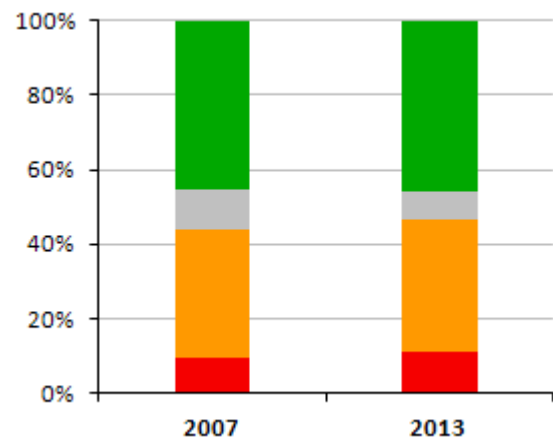
- Habitats reported as marginal (MAR) or with scientific reserve (SR)
- Species reported as marginal (MAR), occasional (OCC), newly arriving (ARR), regionally extinct before the Habitats Directive came into force (PEX) and introduced species (INT). In addition reports that give only an information about species without evaluation of the conservation status
- Redundant reports provided for both marine and terrestrial regions for habitats and species and species for which only one, either terrestrial or marine report was expected (IRM).

3.1 a) Overall assessment of conservation status of habitats and species (%)

These figures show the percentage of biogeographical assessments in each category of conservation status for habitats and species, respectively. The information on which these figures are based are presented in the table below the figures (real values).



Conservation status of **habitats**



Conservation status of **species**

■ FV - Favourable ■ NA - Not reported ■ XX - Unknown ■ U1 - Unfavourable inadequate ■ U2 - Unfavourable bad

Year of assessment	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	NA	XX	U1	U2	FV	NA	XX	U1	U2
2007	31	1		36	24	65		16	49	14
2013	31		1	36	24	69		11	53	17

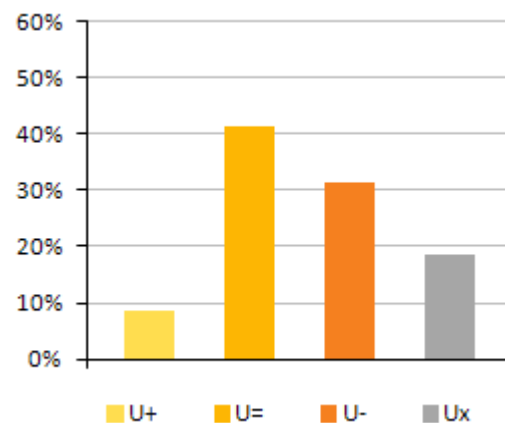
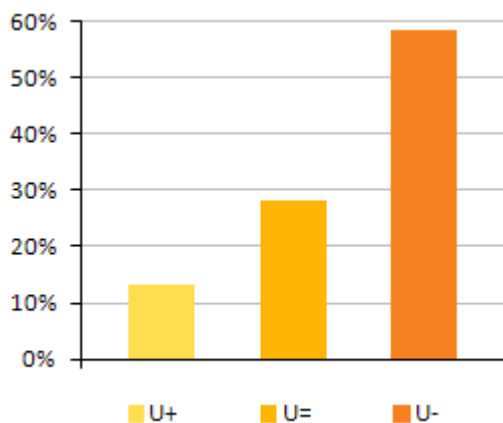
3.1 b) Percentage of assessments where the conservation status has changed between the reporting periods

This table shows the percentage of assessments where the Member State has indicated a change between two reporting rounds (2001-2006 and 2007-2012) and the percentages of all reported changes where the change has been reported as a genuine change. Change can be either a change from one conservation status category to another or a change within the same category (within the qualifiers '-', '+', '=', 'x'). Data have been taken from the 'audit trail table' where the Member State indicates the nature of change. The Member State's results on this audit trail are shown under section 7.

	SPECIES	HABITAT TYPES
% of assessments that changed	31%	10%
% of total changes considered genuine	10%	2%

3.2 Improving/deteriorating trends of habitats and species with an unfavourable conservation status (%)

These figures show the proportion of unfavourable assessments (U1 & U2) which are improving, deteriorating, stable or unknown.



Habitats – overall trend in Conservation Status

Species – overall trend in Conservation Status

U (+) = unfavourable (inadequate and bad) improving, U (=) = unfavourable stable, U (-) = unfavourable declining, U (x) = unfavourable unknown trend

This table shows trends in conservation status of habitats & species separately for those cases where the overall conclusion is unfavourable inadequate (U1) and unfavourable bad (U2).

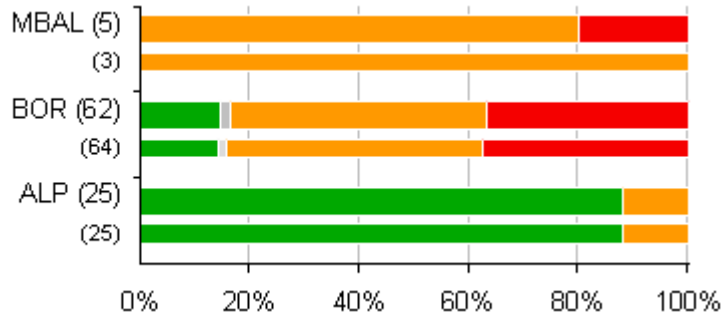
Qualifiers of CS	U1+	U1=	U1-	U1x	U2+	U2=	U2-	U2x
Habitats	4	13	19		4	4	16	
Species	4	23	16	10	2	6	6	3

Note: U1+ = unfavourable-inadequate improving, U1= = unfavourable-inadequate stable, U1- = unfavourable-inadequate declining, U1x = unfavourable-inadequate trend unknown, U2+ = unfavourable-bad improving, U2= = unfavourable-bad stable, U2- = unfavourable-bad declining, U2x = unfavourable-bad trend unknown

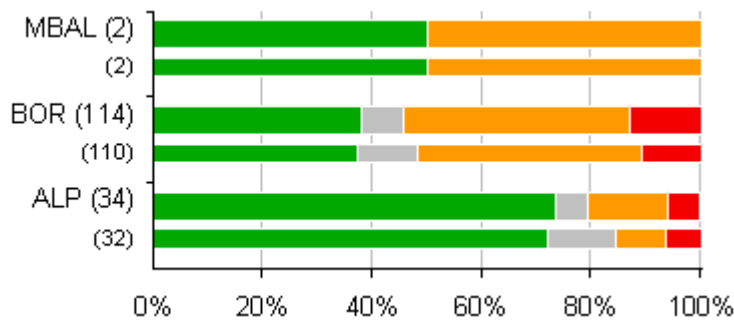
3.3 Overall assessment of conservation status of habitats and species by biogeographical/marine region (%)

These figures show the percentage of assessments in each of conservation status category by biogeographical and marine region, for habitats and species, respectively.

Please note that some habitats reported as terrestrial in 2001-2006 have been reported as marine in 2007-2012 (e.g. estuaries). Some species (e.g. seals, marine turtles) which in some cases were reported for both marine and terrestrial regions were only reported for one region in 2007-2012 (this statement only applies to Member States with marine regions).



Conservation status of **habitats** in biogeographical and marine regions



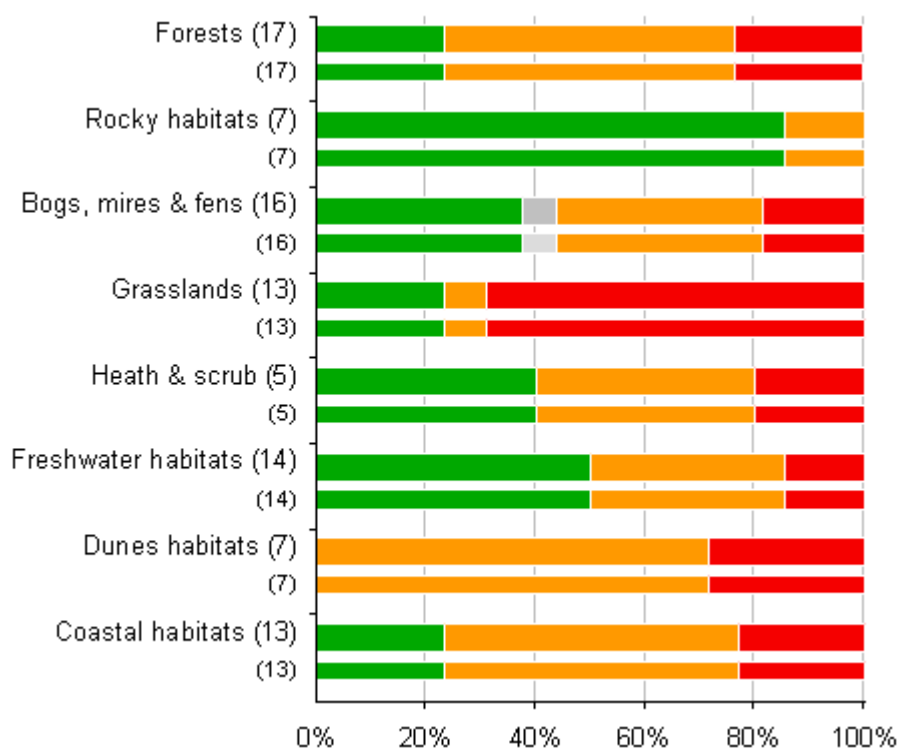
Conservation status of **species** in biogeographical and marine regions

Note: wide bar corresponds to the 2007-2012 reporting period, and the narrow bar to the 2001-2006 reporting period. The number in brackets corresponds to the number of biogeographical assessments in the category.

3.4 Overall assessment of conservation status by habitat category/species group (%)

These figures show the percentage of biogeographical and marine assessments in each conservation status category by habitat category and by taxonomic group, for habitats and species, respectively.

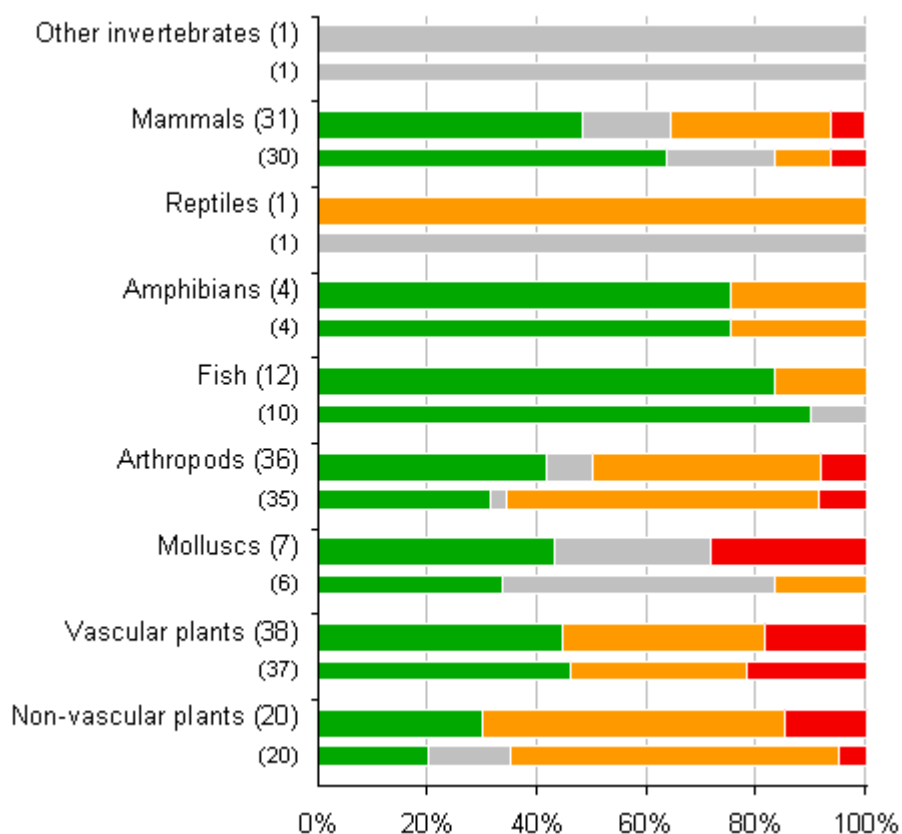
The figures show the proportion of assessments in each conservation status class for 2007-2012 (upper bar) and 2001-2006 (lower bar). The information (number of assessments) on which these figures are based are presented in the tables below each figure (real values).

HabitatsConservation status of **habitats** in biogeographical and marine regions

Note: wide bar corresponds to the 2007-2012 reporting period, and the narrow bar to the 2001-2006 reporting period. The number in brackets corresponds to the number of biogeographical assessments in the category.

Group	Year of assessment	HABITATS				
		FV	NA	XX	U1	U2
Forests	2007	4			9	4
	2013	4			9	4
Rocky habitats	2007	6			1	
	2013	6			1	
Bogs, mires & fens	2007	6	1		6	3
	2013	6		1	6	3
Grasslands	2007	3			1	9
	2013	3			1	9
Heath & scrub	2007	2			2	1
	2013	2			2	1
Freshwater habitats	2007	7			5	2
	2013	7			5	2
Dunes habitats	2007				5	2
	2013				5	2
Coastal habitats	2007	3			7	3
	2013	3			7	3

NB: Coastal habitats cover coastal and halophytic habitats (code 1xxx) and Dunes habitat types cover coastal sand dunes and inland dunes (code 2xxx) as listed in the Habitats Directive

SpeciesConservation status of **species** in biogeographical and marine regions

Note: wide bar corresponds to the 2007-2012 reporting period, and the narrow bar to the 2001-2006 reporting period. The number in brackets corresponds to the number of biogeographical assessments in the category.

Group	Year of assessment	SPECIES				
		FV	NA	XX	U1	U2
Other invertebrates	2007			1		
	2013			1		
Mammals	2007	19	6	3	2	
	2013	15	5	9	2	
Reptiles	2007			1		
	2013				1	
Amphibians	2007	3			1	
	2013	3			1	
Fish	2007	9		1		
	2013	10			2	
Arthropods	2007	11	1	20	3	
	2013	15	3	15	3	
Molluscs	2007	2	3	1		
	2013	3	2			2
Vascular plants	2007	17		12	8	
	2013	17			14	7
Non-vascular plants	2007	4	3	12	1	
	2013	6			11	3

3.5 Reasons for change in reported values of parameters (%)

This table provides information on reasons for changes of values reported for the parameters 'Range', 'Area (habitat)', 'Population' and 'Habitat for the species' between reporting periods 2001-2006 and 2007-2012. The table gives the percentage of habitats/species assessments for which a particular reason for change in values was reported. The reporting format lists three principal reasons for change: genuine change, better knowledge/data and use of different method.

Reason for change	Habitats		Species/subspecies		
	Surface area of range	Surface area of habitat	Surface area of range	Population size	Area of habitat for the species
Genuine change	1	9	13	17	9
Better knowledge/data	65	49	49	45	37
Use of different method	97	28	87	59	43

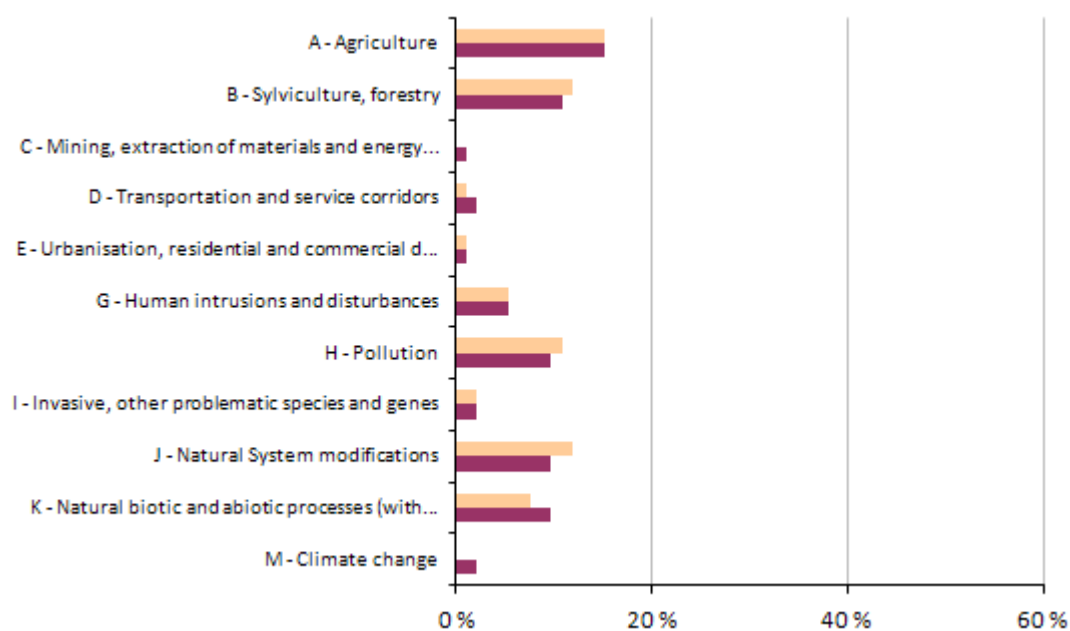
Note: More than one reason for change can be reported for each habitat and species.

4 Frequency of main pressures and threats (%) ¹

This section provides information on the relative importance of pressures and threats (aggregated to level 1) reported for habitats and species. The figures show the percentage of biogeographical assessments reported as being affected by one or more pressures or threats categorised as of 'high importance'. The information for the number of pressures and threats on which these figures are based are presented in the tables below the figures.

¹ The following have been excluded:

- Habitats reported as marginal or with scientific reserve.
- Species reported as marginal, occasional, newly arriving, regionally extinct before the Habitats Directive came into force and introduced species. In addition reports that give only an information about species without evaluation of the conservation status.
- Redundant reports provided for both marine and terrestrial regions for habitats and species and species for which only one, either terrestrial or marine report was expected.



% of **habitat assessments** reported as being affected by one or more 'high' importance pressures/threats

■ pressure ■ threat

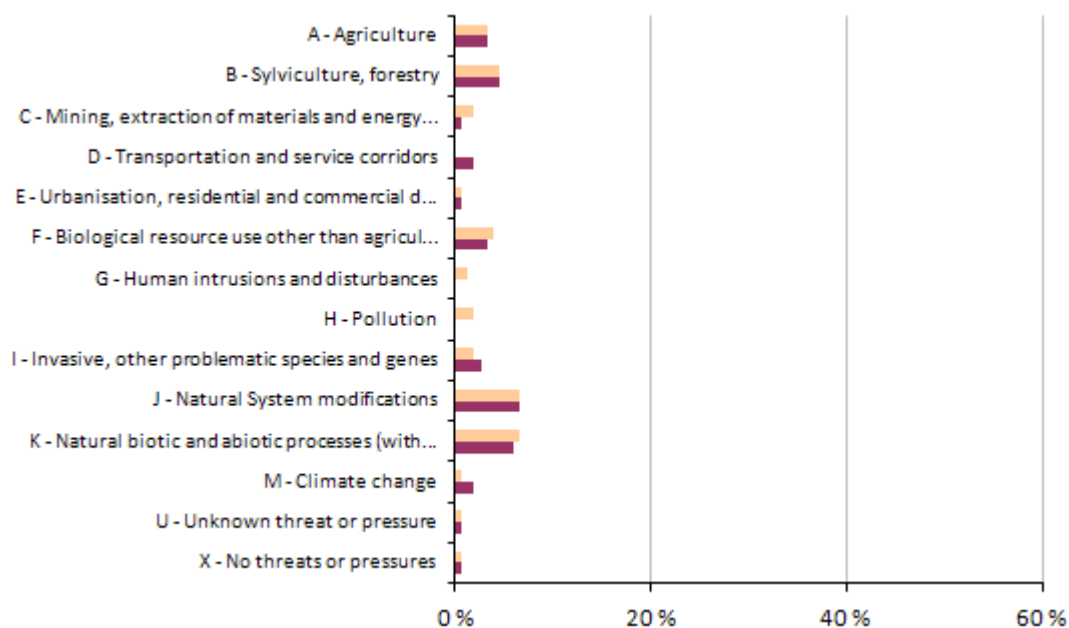
Note: Threats and pressures categories not reported are omitted.

Total number of assessments considered in the calculation: **92**

Number of assessments with no high ranking threats (or no threats at all reported): **48**

Number of assessment with no high ranking pressures (or no pressures at all): **47**

Pressures and threats	HABITATS	
	Number of threats	Number of pressures
A - Agriculture	14	14
B - Sylviculture, forestry	10	11
C - Mining, extraction of materials and energy production	1	
D - Transportation and service corridors	2	1
E - Urbanisation, residential and commercial development	1	1
G - Human intrusions and disturbances	5	5
H - Pollution	9	10
I - Invasive, other problematic species and genes	2	2
J - Natural System modifications	9	11
K - Natural biotic and abiotic processes (without catastrophes)	9	7
M - Climate change	2	



% of **species assessments** reported as being affected by one or more 'high' importance pressures/threats

■ pressure ■ threat

Note: Threats and pressures categories not reported are omitted.

Total number of assessments considered in the calculation: **150**

Number of assessments with no high ranking threats (or no threats at all reported): **117**

Number of assessment with no high ranking pressures (or no pressures at all): **113**

Pressures and threats	SPECIES	
	Number of threats	Number of pressures
A - Agriculture	5	5
B - Sylviculture, forestry	7	7
C - Mining, extraction of materials and energy production	1	3
D - Transportation and service corridors	3	
E - Urbanisation, residential and commercial development	1	1
F - Biological resource use other than agriculture & forestry	5	6
G - Human intrusions and disturbances		2
H - Pollution		3
I - Invasive, other problematic species and genes	4	3
J - Natural System modifications	10	10
K - Natural biotic and abiotic processes (without catastrophes)	9	10
M - Climate change	3	1
U - Unknown threat or pressure	1	1
X - No threats or pressures	1	1

5 Natura 2000 coverage and conservation measures ²

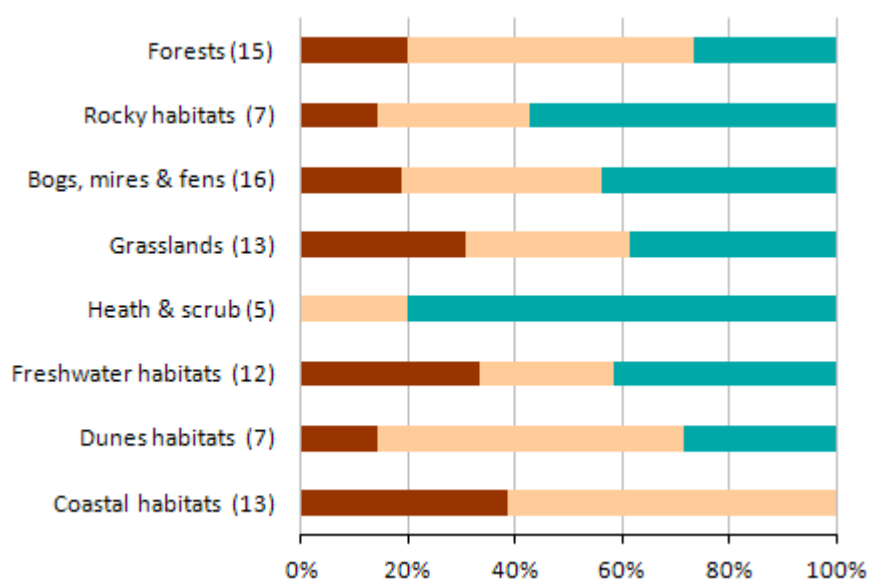
Note: The figures under section 5 cover only Annex I habitat types and Annex II species.

5.1 Natura 2000 coverage (%)

This section presents statistics on the coverage of Annex I habitats and Annex II species in Natura 2000 sites by habitat category/species group. These figures show the percentage of habitats/species assessments in three classes based on coverage by Natura 2000 sites, for habitats and species, respectively. The geometric mean is used if Member States have reported minimum and maximum values. The information for the number of assessments per coverage by Natura 2000 on which these figures are based are presented in the tables below the figures (real values). Please note that these statistics are based on Article 17 data and are independent from the results of the Biogeographical Seminars.

² The following have been excluded:

- Habitats reported as marginal or with scientific reserve.
- Species reported as marginal, occasional, newly arriving, regionally extinct before the Habitats Directive came into force and introduced species. In addition reports that give only an information about species without evaluation of the conservation status.
- Redundant reports provided for both marine and terrestrial regions for habitats and species and species for which only one, either terrestrial or marine report was expected.

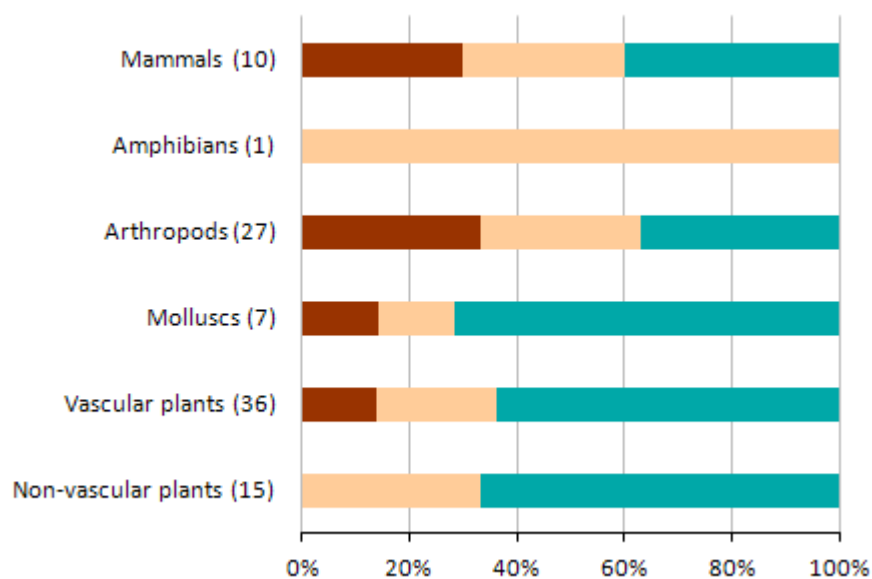


% of **habitat assessments** in 3 classes of coverage by Natura 2000 sites

coverage by Natura 2000 sites : ■ 0-24% ■ 25-74% ■ 75-100%

Note: The number in brackets corresponds to the number of biogeographical assessments in the habitat category.

Group	HABITATS			
	0-24%	25-74%	75-100%	unknown
Forests	3	8	4	2
Rocky habitats	1	2	4	
Bogs, mires & fens	3	6	7	
Grasslands	4	4	5	
Heath & scrub		1	4	
Freshwater habitats	4	3	5	2
Dunes habitats	1	4	2	
Coastal habitats	5	8		



% of **species assessments** in 3 classes of coverage by Natura 2000 sites

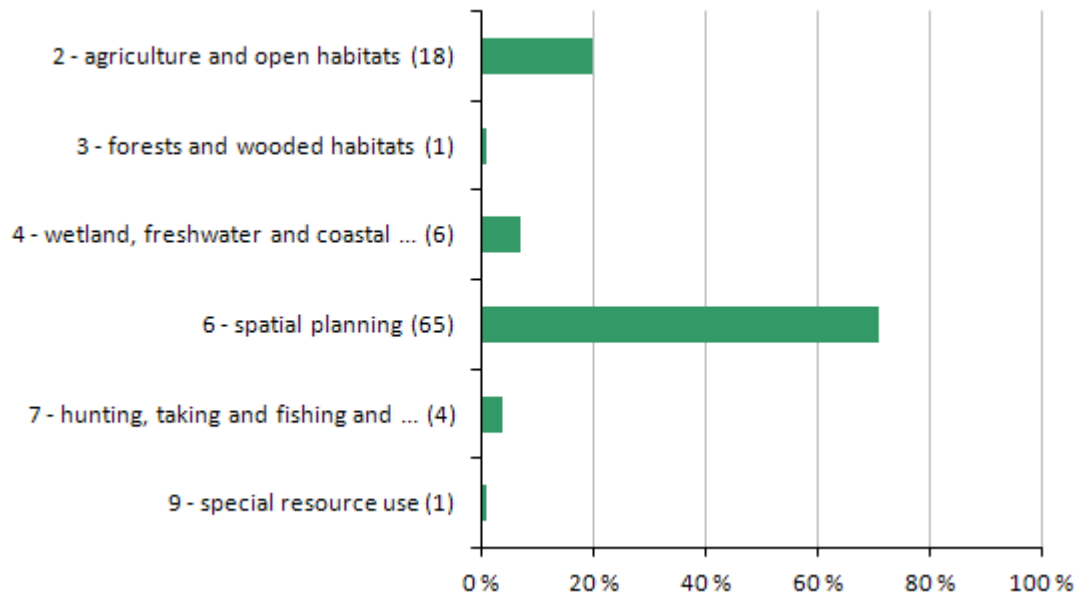
coverage by Natura 2000 sites : ■ 0-24% ■ 25-74% ■ 75-100%

Note: The number in brackets corresponds to the number of biogeographical assessments in the species category.

Group	SPECIES			
	0-24%	25-74%	75-100%	unknown
Mammals	3	3	4	
Amphibians		1		
Arthropods	9	8	10	1
Molluscs	1	1	5	
Vascular plants	5	8	23	
Non-vascular plants		5	10	

5.2 Main conservation measures (%)

This section provides information on the relative importance of conservation measures at level 1 implemented during the reporting period 2007-2012 for Annex I habitats and Annex II species. The figures show the percentage of biogeographical assessments for which one or more 'high importance' conservation measures was implemented. Measures not reported are omitted.

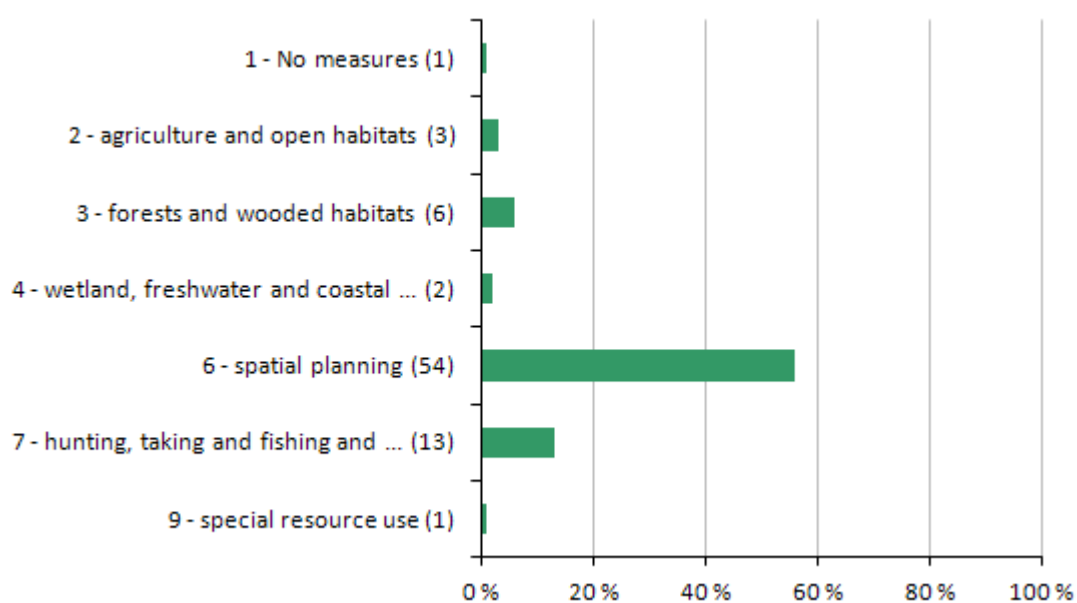


% of **habitat assessments** for which one or more 'high' importance measures were reported

Note: Numbers in brackets correspond to the number of assessments where measure 1, 2, etc. is noted as being of high importance. Occasional and extinct habitat types have been included in calculations.

Total number of assessments considered in the calculation: **92**

Number of assessments with no high ranking conservation measures or no conservation measures at all reported: **18**



% of **species assessments** for which one or more 'high' importance measures were reported

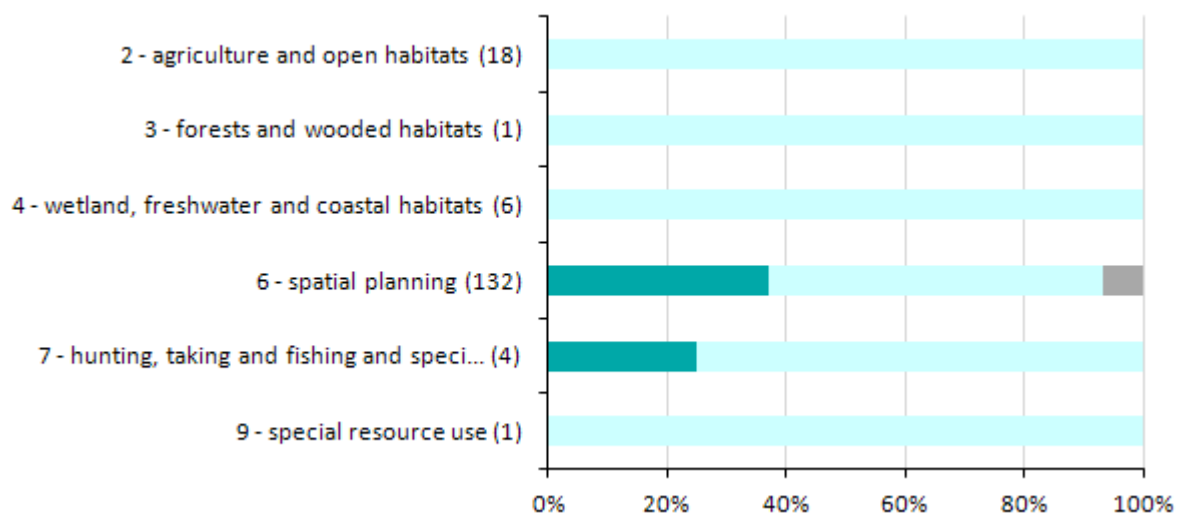
Note: Numbers in brackets correspond to the number of assessments where measure 1, 2, etc. is noted as being of high importance. Occasional and extinct species have been included in calculations.

Total number of assessments considered in the calculation: **97**

Number of assessments with no high ranking conservation measures or no conservation measures at all reported: **33**

5.3 Impact of conservation measures (%)

This section provides information on the effects of implemented conservation measures for each level 1 measure category. The figures show, for each level 1 measure category, the frequency of reported effects. The information for the number of assessments per measure category on which these figures are based are presented in the tables below the figures (full names of the measures are shown in the tables).

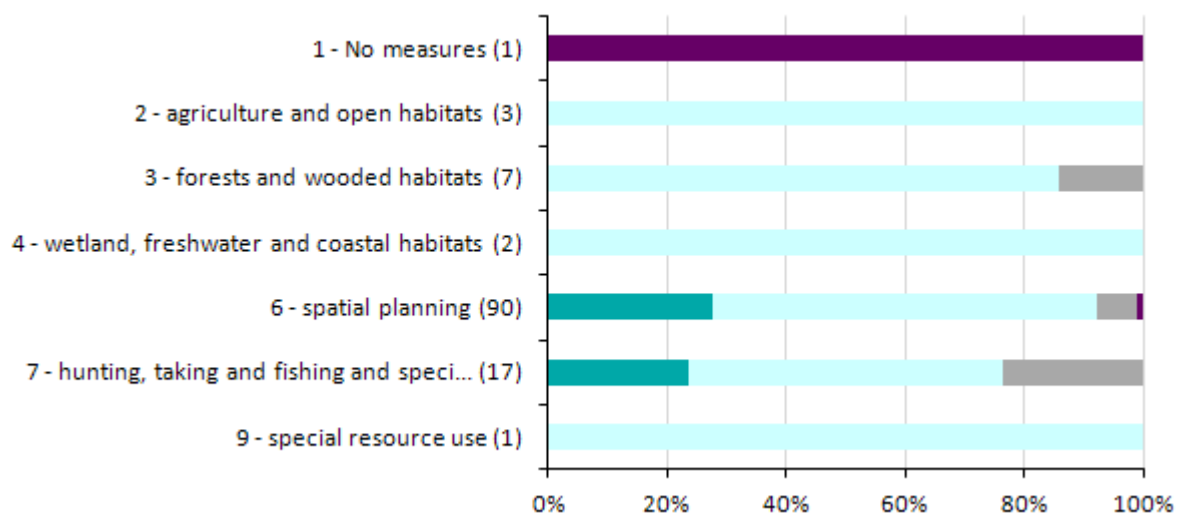


% of **habitat assessments** for which
a particular effect of a measure was reported

■ maintain ■ enhance ■ longterm ■ no effect ■ unknown or not evaluated

Note: The numbers in brackets correspond to the numbers of biogeographical assessments for which one or more 'high' importance measure was reported.

Measure	HABITATS				
	maintain	enhance	longterm	no effect	unknown or not evaluated
2 - Measures related to agriculture and open habitats		18			
3 - Measures related to forests and wooded habitats		1			
4 - Measures related to wetland, freshwater and coastal habitats		6			
6 - Measures related to spatial planning	49	74	9		
7 - Measures related to hunting, taking and fishing and species management	1	3			
9 - Measures related to special resource use		1			



% of **species assessments** for which a particular effect of a measure was reported

■ maintain ■ enhance ■ longterm ■ no effect ■ unknown or not evaluated

Note: The numbers in brackets correspond to the numbers of biogeographical assessments for which one or more 'high' importance measure was reported.

Measure	SPECIES				
	maintain	enhance	longterm	no effect	unknown or not evaluated
1 - No measures					1
2 - Measures related to agriculture and open habitats		3			
3 - Measures related to forests and wooded habitats		6	1		
4 - Measures related to wetland, freshwater and coastal habitats		2			
6 - Measures related to spatial planning	25	58	6		1
7 - Measures related to hunting, taking and fishing and species management	4	9	4		
9 - Measures related to special resource use		1			

6 Data quality and completeness ³

The aim of this section is to provide an overview of the data gaps in the report; most of these gaps are due to insufficient knowledge. This section does not refer to potential errors or technical problems in the Member State's report and concentrates on what is relevant for evaluating data completeness.

The tables give percentages of habitats/species assessments with unknown or missing information for components of conservation status and conclusions.

³ The statistics on missing information take into account that for the plant species listed in Annex V at the genus level only 'Overall assessment of conservation status' and 'Overall trend' are mandatory. The same approach was used for the species extinct after the Habitats Directive came into force.

6.1 a) Percentage of mandatory information that is missing (%)**Habitats**

Habitat range	Area	0
	Trend	0
	Reference value	0
	Conclusion	0
Habitat area	Area	0
	Trend	0
	Reference value	0
	Conclusion	0
Structure & functions	Conclusion	0
Future prospects	Conclusion	0
Pressures & threats		0
Natura 2000	Coverage	0
	Measures	1.1
Overall	Conclusion	0
	Trend	0
	Maps	0

Species

Species range	Area	0
	Trend	0
	Reference value	0
	Conclusion	0
Species population	Size	0
	Trend	0
	Reference value	0
	Conclusion	0
Habitat for species	Area	0
	Trend	0
	Area of suitable habitat*	0
	Conclusion	0
Future prospects	Conclusion	0
Pressures & threats		0
Natura 2000	Coverage	0
	Measures	0
Overall	Conclusion	0
	Trend	0
	Maps	0

*This field is a mandatory field in the reporting format, however there is an inconsistency between the reporting format and the evaluation matrix as raised in the FAQ dated 14.2.2013

6.1 b) Percentage of mandatory information reported as unknown (%)**Habitats**

Habitat range	Area	0
	Trend	0
	Reference value	1.1
	Conclusion	2
Habitat area	Area	4
	Trend	2
	Reference value	1.1
	Conclusion	3
Structure & functions	Conclusion	1.1
Future prospects	Conclusion	1.1
Pressures & threats		2
Natura 2000	Coverage	0
	Measures	0
Overall	Conclusion	1.1
	Trend	0
	Maps	0

Species

Species range	Area	0
	Trend	12
	Reference value	6
	Conclusion	4
Species population	Size	0
	Trend	37
	Reference value	13
	Conclusion	12
Habitat for species	Area	0
	Trend	18
	Area of suitable habitat*	99
	Conclusion	6
Future prospects	Conclusion	11
Pressures & threats		5
Natura 2000	Coverage	0
	Measures	0
Overall	Conclusion	7
	Trend	19
	Maps	0

*This field is a mandatory field in the reporting format, however there remained an inconsistency between the reporting format and the evaluation matrix as raised in the FAQ dated 14.2.2013

6.2 Methods used to estimate values or trends in Member State reports (%)

This section presents information about the quality of estimated values and trends in habitat and species biogeographical reports. For some parameters and trends, the reporting format requires an indication of which of three methods (complete survey or a statistically robust estimate, partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling, expert opinion with no or minimal sampling) have been used to estimate the values or trends. The tables in this section present percentage of habitats/species assessments for which values were estimated by each of the three methods mentioned above.

Habitats

	Map	Range	Area	Area trend	Str.&Funct.	N2000	Average
Expert opinion (%)	7	7	8	43	41	5	18
Extrapolation (%)	71	71	67	53	53	73	65
Complete survey (%)	22	22	21	3	7	22	16
Absent data (%)	0	0	4	1	0	0	1

Species

	Map	Range	Population	Pop. trend	Habitat	N2000*	Average
Expert opinion (%)	2	2	31	24	47	30	23
Extrapolation (%)	15	16	52	37	47	55	37
Complete survey (%)	83	81	17	12	7	15	36
Absent data (%)	0	1	0	27	0	0	5

*This column covers only Annex II species

Source of information:

[Link to the national general report on CDR](#)

[Link to the national report for habitats on CDR](#)

[Link to the national report for species on CDR](#)

Other links (national links to be provided by the Member State)

7. List of habitats and species reported and their conservation status

This section lists habitats and species reported by the Member State and the overall conclusions on their conservation status for the reporting period 2001-2006 (indicated as 2007) and 2007-2012 (indicated as 2013). Information from the audit trail has been used for this list and its focus is on what was reported in 2013.

There are two tables for habitats and species if relevant for the Member State. The second table includes only habitats or species with a status OCC, SR, MAR etc. Please note that occurrences e.g. OCC if only reported in 2007, are included only in the second table.

In addition the list includes information provided by the Member State on the nature of change in the overall conservation status between the reporting periods.

The codes are the following :

- a = there is a genuine change: the overall conservation status improved (or deteriorated) due to natural or non-natural reasons (management, intervention, etc.)
- b1 = the change observed is due to more accurate data (e.g. better mapping of distribution) or improved knowledge (e.g. on ecology of species or habitat)
- b2 = the change observed is due to a taxonomic review: one taxon becoming several taxa, or vice versa
- c1 = the change observed is due to use of different methods to measure or evaluate individual parameters or the overall conservation status
- c2 = the change observed is mainly due to the use of different thresholds e.g. to fix Favourable reference values
- d = no information about the nature of change
- e = the change observed is due to less accurate or absent data than the one used in the previous reporting period
- nc = no change (e.g. overall trend in conservation status only evaluated in 2013 but assumed to be the same in 2007 or not known)

Habitats reported by Finland

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL	
Forests	Alluvial forests with <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> and <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> (Alno-Padion, <i>Alnion incanae</i> , <i>Salicion albae</i>)	91E0	2013 2007	FV FV	U2- U2-		
	Bog woodland	91D0	2013 2007	FV FV	U1- U1		
	Coniferous forests on, or connected to, glaciofluvial eskers	9060	2013 2007		nc U2- U2-		
	Fennoscandian deciduous swamp woods	9080	2013 2007		nc U2- U2		
	Fennoscandian hemiboreal natural old broad-leaved deciduous forests (<i>Quercus</i> , <i>Tilia</i> , <i>Acer</i> , <i>Fraxinus</i> or	9020	2013 2007		nc U1= U1+		
	Fennoscandian herb-rich forests with <i>Picea abies</i>	9050	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= U1		
	Fennoscandian wooded pastures	9070	2013 2007		nc U2- U2		
	Natural forests of primary succession stages of landupheaval coast	9030	2013 2007		nc U1- U1		
	Nordic subalpine/subarctic forests with <i>Betula pubescens</i> ssp. <i>czerepanovii</i>	9040	2013 2007	U1- U1-	U1= U1- c1		
	Old acidophilous oak woods with <i>Quercus robur</i> on sandy plains	9190	2013 2007		nc U1- U1		
	Tilio-Acerion forests of slopes, screes and ravines	9180	2013 2007		nc U1= U1		
	Western Taïga	9010	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= U1		
	Rocky habitats	Calcareous rocky slopes with chasmophytic vegetation	8210	2013 2007	FV FV	nc U1- U1	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	Siliceous rock with pioneer vegetation of the Sedo-Scleranthion or of the Sedo albi-Veronicion dillenii	8230	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Siliceous rocky slopes with chasmophytic vegetation	8220	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Siliceous scree of the montane to snow levels (Androsacetalia alpinae and Galeopsietalia ladani)	8110	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
Bogs, mires & fens	Aapa mires	7310	2013 2007	FV FV	U1- U1	
	Active raised bogs	7110	2013 2007		nc U2- U2	
	Alkaline fens	7230	2013 2007	FV FV	U1- U1-	
	Alpine pioneer formations of the Caricion bicoloris-atrofuscae	7240	2013 2007	FV FV		
	Calcareous fens with Cladium mariscus and species of the Caricion davallianae	7210	2013 2007		U1- U1 a	
	Fennoscandian mineral-rich springs and springfens	7160	2013 2007	FV FV	U2+ U2+	
	Palsa mires	7320	2013 2007	U1- U1-	U2- U2-	
	Petrifying springs with tufa formation (Cratoneurion)	7220	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= U1 nc	
	Transition mires and quaking bogs	7140	2013 2007	FV FV	U1- U1 nc	
Grasslands	Fennoscandian lowland species-rich dry to mesic grasslands	6270	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Fennoscandian wooded meadows	6530	2013 2007		U2= U2 b1	
	Hydrophilous tall herb fringe communities of plains and of the montane to alpine levels	6430	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= U1 b1	
	Lowland hay meadows (Alopecurus pratensis, Sanguisorba officinalis)	6510	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Molinia meadows on calcareous, peaty or clayey-silt-laden soils (Molinion caeruleae)	6410	2013 2007		U2= U2- b1	
	Mountain hay meadows	6520	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Nordic alvar and precambrian calcareous flatrocks	6280	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Northern boreal alluvial meadows	6450	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Semi-natural dry grasslands and scrubland facies on calcareous substrates (Festuco-Brometalia) (*)	6210	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Siliceous alpine and boreal grasslands	6150	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Species-rich Nardus grasslands, on silicious substrates in mountain areas (and submountain areas in	6230	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
Heath & scrub	Alpine and Boreal heaths	4060	2013 2007	U1- U1-	U1= U1- c1	
	European dry heaths	4030	2013 2007		U2- U2-	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	Sub-Arctic Salix spp. scrub	4080	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
Freshwater habitats	Alpine rivers and the herbaceous vegetation along their banks	3220	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Alpine rivers and their ligneous vegetation with Myricaria germanica	3230	2013 2007	FV FV		
	Fennoscandian natural rivers	3210	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= U1	
	Hard oligo-mesotrophic waters with benthic vegetation of Chara spp.	3140	2013 2007		U1+ U1	
	Natural dystrophic lakes and ponds	3160	2013 2007	FV FV	U1+ U1	
	Natural eutrophic lakes with Magnopotamion or Hydrocharition — type vegetation	3150	2013 2007		U2+ U2	
	Oligotrophic to mesotrophic standing waters with vegetation of the Littorelletea uniflorae and/or of the Littorelletalia uniflorae	3130	2013 2007		U1+ U1	
	Oligotrophic waters containing very few minerals of sandy plains (Littorelletalia uniflorae)	3110	2013 2007	FV FV	U1+ U1	
	Water courses of plain to montane levels with the Ranunculion fluitantis and Callitriche-Batrachion vegetation	3260	2013 2007	FV FV	U2+ U2+	
Dunes habitats	Decalcified fixed dunes with Empetrum nigrum	2140	2013 2007		U1= U1	
	Dry sand heaths with Calluna and Empetrum nigrum	2320	2013 2007		U1= U1	
	Embryonic shifting dunes	2110	2013 2007		U1= U1	
	Fixed coastal dunes with herbaceous vegetation ('grey dunes')	2130	2013 2007		U2= U2	
	Humid dune slacks	2190	2013 2007		U1- U1	
	Shifting dunes along the shoreline with Ammophila arenaria ('white dunes')	2120	2013 2007		U1- U1	
	Wooded dunes of the Atlantic, Continental and Boreal region	2180	2013 2007		U2- U2	
Coastal habitats	Annual vegetation of drift lines	1210	2013 2007		U1= U1	
	Baltic esker islands with sandy, rocky and shingle beach vegetation and sublittoral vegetation	1610	2013 2007		U1- U1	
	Boreal Baltic coastal meadows	1630	2013 2007		U2+ U2	
	Boreal Baltic islets and small islands	1620	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Boreal Baltic narrow inlets	1650	2013 2007			U1-
	Boreal Baltic sandy beaches with perennial vegetation	1640	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	Coastal lagoons	1150	2013 2007		U1- U1-	
	Estuaries	1130	2013 2007			U2= nc

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	Large shallow inlets and bays	1160	2013 2007			U1- U1-
	Perennial vegetation of stony banks	1220	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Reefs	1170	2013 2007			U1- U1-
	Sandbanks which are slightly covered by sea water all the time	1110	2013 2007			U1- U1 nc
	Vegetated sea cliffs of the Atlantic and Baltic Coasts	1230	2013 2007		FV FV	

Habitat types reported as scientific reserve (SR), marginal (MAR), invalid report in marine region (IRM) etc. (only listed when a scientific reserve etc has been reported)

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP
Forests	Coniferous forests on, or connected to, glaciofluvial eskers	9060	2013 2007	MAR
	Fennoscandian deciduous swamp woods	9080	2013 2007	MAR
Bogs, mires & fens	Active raised bogs	7110	2013 2007	MAR
Grasslands	Fennoscandian lowland species-rich dry to mesic grasslands	6270	2013 2007	MAR
	Northern boreal alluvial meadows	6450	2013 2007	MAR
Heath & scrub	European dry heaths	4030	2013 2007	MAR

Species reported by Finland

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
Non-vascular plants	Buxbaumia viridis	1386	2013 2007		U2= U1 b1	
	Cephalozia macounii	1980	2013 2007		U2= U1 a	
	Cladonia spp. (subgenus Cladina)	1378	2013 2007	U1= U1 c1	FV FV	
	Cynodontium suecicum	1981	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
	Dichelyma capillaceum	1383	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	Dicranum viride	1381	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
	Drepanocladus vernicosus	1393	2013 2007	FV XX b1	U1= U1 nc	
	Encalypta mutica	1982	2013 2007	U1= U1 nc	U1x U1 nc	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	<i>Hamatocaulis lapponicus</i>	1983	2013 2007		U2= U1 b1	
	<i>Herzogiella turfacea</i>	1984	2013 2007		U1- U1 nc	
	<i>Leucobryum glaucum</i>	1400	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Meesia longiseta</i>	1389	2013 2007	FV	U1= U2 b1	
	<i>Orthothecium lapponicum</i>	1986	2013 2007	U1= XX b1		
	<i>Plagiomnium drummondii</i>	1987	2013 2007		U1- U1-	
	<i>Sphagnum</i> spp.	1409	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
Vascular plants	<i>Agrimonia pilosa</i>	1939	2013 2007		U1- U1 a	
	<i>Alisma wahlenbergii</i>	1940	2013 2007		U1+ U1 b1	
	<i>Arctagrostis latifolia</i>	1941	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Arctophila fulva</i>	1942	2013 2007		U2- U2 a	
	<i>Arenaria ciliata</i> ssp. <i>pseudofrigida</i>	1943	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>bottnica</i>	1945	2013 2007		U2+ U2 c1	
	<i>Asplenium adulterinum</i>	4066	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	1419	2013 2007		U2x U2- b1	
	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	1949	2013 2007		U1- U1 b1	
	<i>Carex holostoma</i>	1950	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	1951	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	<i>Crepis tectorum</i> ssp. <i>nigrescens</i>	1953	2013 2007	U1+ U2 b1	U1= FV c1	
	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	1902	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
	<i>Diplazium sibiricum</i>	1955	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	<i>Draba cinerea</i>	1957	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Dryopteris fragans</i>	1958	2013 2007	FV FV		
	<i>Hippuris tetraphylla</i>	1960	2013 2007		U1- U2 b1	
	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	1903	2013 2007		U2- U2 a	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	1413	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	1962	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
	<i>Najas flexilis</i>	1833	2013 2007		U1- U1 nc	
	<i>Najas tenuissima</i>	1963	2013 2007		U1- U1 nc	
	<i>Persicaria foliosa</i>	1966	2013 2007		U1- U1 a	
	<i>Primula nutans</i>	1968	2013 2007		U1= U1- b1	
	<i>Puccinellia phryganodes</i>	1971	2013 2007		U2x U2 nc	
	<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	1477	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	<i>Ranunculus lapponicus</i>	1972	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	<i>Saxifraga hirculus</i>	1528	2013 2007	FV FV	U1x U1 nc	
	<i>Silene furcata</i> ssp. <i>angustiflora</i>	1975	2013 2007		U2- U1- a	
	<i>Sorbus teodori</i>	1976	2013 2007		FV	
	<i>Trisetum subalpestre</i>	1977	2013 2007	FV FV		
	<i>Viola rupestris</i> ssp. <i>relicta</i>	1978	2013 2007	FV FV		
Molluscs	<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>	1029	2013 2007	U2x FV b1	U2- U1 b1	
	<i>Unio crassus</i>	1032	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Vertigo angustior</i>	1014	2013 2007		FV XX b1	
	<i>Vertigo genesii</i>	1015	2013 2007		XX XX	
	<i>Vertigo geyeri</i>	1013	2013 2007	XX b1	FV XX b1	
Arthropods	<i>Aeshna viridis</i>	1048	2013 2007		U1= U1- b1	
	<i>Agathidium pulchellum</i>	1919	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	<i>Agriades glandon aquilo</i>	1930	2013 2007	FV FV		
	<i>Aradus angularis</i>	1929	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	<i>Astacus astacus</i>	1091	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Boros schneideri</i>	1920	2013 2007		U1- U1 nc	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	<i>Clossiana improba</i>	1931	2013 2007	FV FV		
	<i>Corticaria planula</i>	1921	2013 2007		XX XX	
	<i>Cucujus cinnaberinus</i>	1086	2013 2007		U2= U2 nc	
	<i>Dytiscus latissimus</i>	1081	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Erebia medusa polaris</i>	1932	2013 2007	FV U1 b1		
	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>	1065	2013 2007		U1- U1 nc	
	<i>Graphoderus bilineatus</i>	1082	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Hesperia comma catena</i>	1933	2013 2007	FV FV		
	<i>Hypodryas maturna</i>	1052	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Leucorrhinia albifrons</i>	1038	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Leucorrhinia caudalis</i>	1035	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Leucorrhinia pectoralis</i>	1042	2013 2007		FV FV	
	<i>Lopinga achine</i>	1067	2013 2007		FV U1+ a	
	<i>Lycaena dispar</i>	1060	2013 2007		FV U1+ a	
	<i>Lycaena helle</i>	4038	2013 2007		U2- U2-	
	<i>Macrolea pubipennis</i>	1922	2013 2007		U1- U1-	
	<i>Maculinea arion</i>	1058	2013 2007		U2= U2- c1	
	<i>Mesosa myops</i>	1923	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	<i>Ophiogomphus cecilia</i>	1037	2013 2007		FV U1 b1	
	<i>Osmoderma eremita</i>	1084	2013 2007		FV FV b2	
	<i>Oxyporus mannerheimii</i>	1924	2013 2007		XX U1 c1	
	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>	1057	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>	1056	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
	<i>Phryganophilus ruficollis</i>	4021	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
	<i>Pytho kolwensis</i>	1925	2013 2007		U1= U1- c1	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	Stephanopachys linearis	1926	2013 2007		U1= U1+ c1	
	Stephanopachys substriatus	1927	2013 2007		U1= U1+ c1	
	Xestia borealis	1934	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
	Xestia brunneopicta	1935	2013 2007		XX XX	
	Xyletinus tremulicola	1928	2013 2007		U1= U1 nc	
Fish	Aspius aspius	1130	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Cobitis taenia	1149	2013 2007		FV XX b1	
	Coregonus albula	2492	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Coregonus lavaretus	2494	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= FV a	
	Cottus gobio	1163	2013 2007		FV nhd FV	
	Lampetra fluviatilis	1099	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Lampetra planeri	1096	2013 2007		FV nhd FV	
	Salmo salar	1106	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Thymallus thymallus	1109	2013 2007	FV FV	U1= FV a	
Amphibians	Rana arvalis	1214	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Rana temporaria	1213	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Triturus cristatus	1166	2013 2007		U1x U1 nc	
Reptiles	Coronella austriaca	1283	2013 2007		U1- XX nc	
Mammals	Alopex lagopus	1911	2013 2007	U2= U2- a		
	Canis lupus	1352	2013 2007	U1= FV c1	U1- FV a	
	Castor fiber	1337	2013 2007		U1= FV c2	
	Eptesicus nilssonii	1313	2013 2007	XX XX	FV FV	
	Gulo gulo	1912	2013 2007	FV FV	U1+ U1+	
	Halichoerus grypus	1364	2013 2007			FV FV
	Lepus timidus	1334	2013 2007	FV FV	U1- FV a	

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
	Lutra lutra	1355	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Lynx lynx	1361	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Martes martes	1357	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
	Mustela putorius	1358	2013 2007		U1- XX	
	Myotis brandtii	1320	2013 2007		nc XX XX	
	Myotis daubentonii	1314	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Myotis mystacinus	1330	2013 2007		XX XX	
	Myotis nattereri	1322	2013 2007		XX XX	
	Phoca hispida botnica	1938	2013 2007			U1x U1+ a
	Phoca hispida saimensis	1913	2013 2007		U2+ U2+	
	Pipistrellus nathusii	1317	2013 2007		XX XX	
	Plecotus auritus	1326	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Pteromys volans	1910	2013 2007		U1- U1 nc	
	Rangifer tarandus fennicus	1937	2013 2007		U1+ FV a	
	Sicista betulina	1343	2013 2007		FV FV	
	Ursus arctos	1354	2013 2007	FV FV	FV FV	
Other invertebrates	Hirudo medicinalis	1034	2013 2007		XX XX	

Species reported as occasional (OCC), newly arriving (ARR), extinct prior the Habitats Directive came into force (PEX), marginal (MAR), invalid report in marine region (IRM) or introduced (INT) etc. (only listed when an occasional species etc has been reported). In addition species with optional reports (OP) and scientific reserves (SR) are listed here.

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
Non-vascular plants	Cynodontium suecicum	1981	2013 2007	MAR XX		
	Hygrohypnum montanum	1985	2013 2007		ARR	
	Scapania massalongii	1394	2013 2007		OCC	
Vascular plants	Platanthera obtusata ssp. oligantha	1967	2013 2007	OCC		

Group	Name	Code	Year	ALP	BOR	MBAL
Arthropods	<i>Nymphalis vaualbum</i>	4039	2013 2007		OCC	
	<i>Sympecma braueri</i>	1039	2013 2007		ARR XX a	
	<i>Xylomoia strix</i>	4044	2013 2007		OCC	
Fish	<i>Coregonus albula</i>	2492	2013 2007	MAR		
	<i>Cottus gobio</i>	1163	2013 2007	MAR		
	<i>Pelecus cultratus</i>	2522	2013 2007		ARR	
Mammals	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	1327	2013 2007		OCC	
	<i>Myotis dasycneme</i>	1318	2013 2007		OCC	
	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	1312	2013 2007		OCC XX nc	
	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	1351	2013 2007			OCC
	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	1309	2013 2007		OCC	
	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	5009	2013 2007		OCC	
	<i>Vespertilio murinus</i>	1332	2013 2007		OCC	