

# International Standard Classification of Education: Fields of Education and Training 2013

**Detailed field descriptions** 

# Detailed field descriptions

This document describes the subject content of each of the detailed fields of the 2013 revision of the ISCED Fields of Education and Training classification (ISCED-F 2013). Where possible each description gives examples both of subjects which belong to each field and some boundary cases which are included in other fields. Such exclusions help to better distinguish one field from another especially where the content of two fields appears to be similar.

At the end of the document there are alphabetical and numerical listings of subjects and fields. These lists include more examples of subjects than are mentioned in the field descriptions themselves.

A summary of all possible field codes and their place in the classification hierarchy is also included.

# 00 Generic programmes and qualifications

Generic programmes and qualifications are those providing fundamental and personal skills education which cover a broad range of subjects and do not emphasise or specialise in a particular broad or narrow field.

This broad field should not be used as a residual category. Programmes and qualifications with a **specific subject emphasis** should be classified in broad fields 01 to 10. In particular, education at the tertiary level should only by way of exception be classified here.

#### 001 Basic programmes and qualifications

#### 0011 Basic programmes and qualifications

**Basic programmes and qualifications** are designed to provide participants with fundamental skills in reading, writing and arithmetic along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, natural science, social science, art and music, and in some cases religious instruction. These programmes and qualifications are normally offered at primary and lower secondary levels. Broad, non-specialised programmes at upper secondary level are also classified here even if there is **some** concentration on, for example, humanities, social science, natural science etc. Vocational programmes and qualifications are included here only by way of exception.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main subject content are classified here:

Basic programmes and qualifications

Broad, generic (non-specialised) programmes and qualifications

General programmes and qualifications with no specific subject emphasis

Programmes and qualifications at primary level

#### Inclusions:

Basic programmes and qualifications at upper secondary level (in some countries at lower secondary level) with <u>some</u> emphasis on e.g. humanities, social sciences or natural sciences but still covering other fields of knowledge are included in this detailed field. In some countries such programmes or qualifications are offered on a modular basis and should also be classified here.

#### Exclusions:

Programmes that are considered as general in the programme orientation sense (non-vocational) but have a **clear** emphasis on a detailed, narrow or broad field are excluded from this detailed field and included in one of the broad fields 01-10, depending on the subject covered.

#### 002 Literacy and numeracy

#### 0021 Literacy and numeracy

**Literacy and numeracy** are programmes or qualifications arranged mainly for **adults**, designed to teach fundamental skills in reading, writing and arithmetic. The typical age range of participants can be used to distinguish between detailed field 0011 'Basic programmes and qualifications' and this detailed field.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Basic remedial programmes for youth or adults Literacy Numeracy

#### 003 Personal skills

#### 0031 Personal skills

**Personal skills** are defined by reference to the effects on the individual's capacity (mental, social etc.). This detailed field covers personal skills programmes not included in 0011 'Basic programmes and qualifications' or 0021 'Literacy and numeracy', giving key competencies and transferable skills.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Argumentation and presentation
Assertiveness training
Communication skills
Co-operation
Development of behavioural capacities
Development of mental skills
Job-seeking programmes
Parenting courses
Public speaking
Self-esteem skills
Social competence
Time management

#### **Inclusions:**

Education and training in *leadership* in the context of *personal development* is included here.

Education and training related to the *work place* or to *work assignments* is included in this detailed field if it has more to do with personal development than work development. Personal skills courses can be taught at the workplace, but still be classified here based on their content.

Programmes for people with special needs on how to cope with their daily life are included here

#### Exclusions:

Study of *leadership* in the context of *management* is excluded from this group and included in detailed field 0413 'Management and administration'.

### 01 Education

#### 011 Education

#### 0111 Education science

**Education science** is the study of the learning process and the theories, methods and techniques of imparting knowledge to others.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Curriculum studies
Didactics
Educational assessment, testing and measurement
Educational evaluation and research
Paedagogical sciences

#### Exclusions:

Teacher training programmes which combine education science with the practice of teaching are excluded from this detailed field and included in one of the detailed fields for teacher training (0112-0114).

#### 0112 Training for pre-school teachers

**Training for pre-school teachers** is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching very young children up to 7 years of age within formal school settings at pre-primary or early childhood educational development levels.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Early childhood teaching (within formal school settings) Pre-primary teacher training

#### Exclusions:

Training in caring for children outside formal school settings is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0922 "Child care and youth services"

### 0113 Teacher training without subject specialisation

**Training for teachers without subject specialisation** is the study of the theories, methods and practice of providing children between approximately 5 and 15 years of age with the fundamental skills in reading, writing and mathematics along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, social science etc and laying the foundation for lifelong learning. Subject specialisation is stressed less than in detailed field 0114 'Teacher training with subject specialisation'. The study of teaching children with special needs is included in this detailed field, likewise the study of teaching adults fundamental reading and writing skills and teaching immigrants these types of skills in their home or first language.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Class teacher training
Indigenous teacher training
Primary teaching
Teacher training for children with special needs

#### **Inclusions:**

The study of *teaching adults basic literacy and numeracy* skills is included here. *Teacher's aide (teaching assistant)* is also included here.

#### Exclusions:

Teacher training with subject specialisation even if intended for the teaching of children in primary or lower secondary education is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 'Teacher training with subject specialisation'.

#### 0114 Teacher training with subject specialisation

**Teacher training with subject specialisation** is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching a specific subject, mostly at secondary or higher levels of education. Programmes and qualifications included in this detailed field often comprise both studies as well as the subject/subjects that are going to be taught.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Teacher training - arts and crafts

Teacher training - commercial subjects

Teacher training - music

Teacher training - nursing

Teacher training - physical training

Teacher training – second languages

Teacher training – specific theoretical subjects, e.g. English, mathematics, history

Teacher training – technical subjects

Teacher training – vocational subjects

Training of driving instructors

Training of trainers

#### Inclusions:

Teacher training courses for university teachers, instructors of work place and working life skills and in practical and artistic subjects are included here.

#### Exclusions:

Training of *sports trainers* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1014 'Sports'.

#### 018 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

#### 0188 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

*Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to education are classified here.

### 02 Arts and Humanities

#### 021 Arts

#### 0211 Audio-visual techniques and media production

**Audio-visual techniques and media production** is the study of techniques and skills to produce books or newspapers, radio or TV production, film or video production, recorded music production and graphic reproduction. It includes programmes and qualifications in methods of colour reproduction, photography and computer graphics. Study of combining pictures, words and decorations in the production of books, magazines, posters, adverts etc. is also included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Animation Bookbinding Camera operating Compositing (printing) Computer game production Computer type-setting Film and video production Graphic design Graphic reproduction Illustration Interactive media design Media techniques Multimedia production Photography Pre-press operations Print finishing and binding Printing Publishing design, lay-out Radio and TV production Recorded music production Sound techniques Type-setting

#### Inclusions:

Desktop publishing and lay-out are included here.

#### Exclusions:

Programmes and qualifications in the use of *specific software applications* for desktop publishing and website development are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0611 'Computer use'.

Study of *journalism* (wording and content of messages) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0321 'Journalism and reporting'.

#### 0212 Fashion, interior and industrial design

**Fashion, interior and industrial design** is the study of creatively combining line, form and fabric in designing and constructing e.g. fashion garments, industrial products and interiors.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Costume design
Design of industrial products
Fashion design
Interior architecture
Interior design
Stage designing
Window dressing

#### Exclusions:

Study of *Building design* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0731 'Architecture and town planning'.

Study of *Industrial design* is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is given to technical subjects and not to artistic design, and included in the appropriate detailed field under 071 'Engineering and engineering trades'.

Publishing design and graphic design are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 'Audio-visual techniques and media production'.

#### 0213 Fine arts

**Fine arts** is the study of visual forms of creative expression, dealing with theory, history, techniques, performance and production in fine arts.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Art theory Calligraphy Etching Fine art printmaking History of art Painting Philosophy of art Sculpture

#### Exclusions:

Training in *ceramics*, *pottery etc* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0214 'Handicrafts'.

Study of *architecture* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0731 'Architecture and town planning'.

*Teacher training* in arts is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 'Teacher training with subject specialisation'.

#### 0214 Handicrafts

*Handicrafts* is the study of techniques and skills in a chosen craft, such as jewellery, pottery, weaving, woodcarving etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Ceramics
Crafts, folk arts and artisan
Decorative metal crafts
Indigenous crafts
Embroidery
Floristry (flower arranging)
Glass arts and craft
Goldsmithing
Jewellery
Making of musical instruments (not industrial)
Musical instruments (repairing and tuning)
Silversmithing
Stone carving (craft)
Weaving (craft)
Woodcarving

#### Exclusions:

Study of *industrial (large scaled mechanised) production* of pottery, woven materials, embroidery etc. is excluded from this field and included in one of the detailed fields under broad field 07 'Engineering, manufacturing and construction'.

#### 0215 Music and performing arts

**Music and performing arts** is the study of the principles and techniques associated with performance involving music, speech, movement, mime, characterisation, improvisation and stage craft.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Acting and directing

Ballet

Choreography

Circus

Composition (music)

Conducting (music)

Creative and performance art

Dance

Drama

History of film and theatre

History of music

Music

Music conducting

Musicology

Theatre/Theatre sciences

#### Inclusions:

Study of music and performing arts history and theory is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Teacher training in music and other performing arts is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 'Teacher training with subject specialisation'.

#### 022 Humanities (except languages)

#### 0221 Religion and theology

**Religion and theology** is the study of religious beliefs, concepts, symbols, expressions and texts of spirituality.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Religious history Study of sacred books Study of different religions Theology

#### Inclusions:

Included in this detailed field are programmes for children and young people, usually given in religious schools or seminars, in monasteries etc, aiming to develop an interest in the tenets of their religion and sufficient familiarity with its philosophy to assist in the propagation of their faith.

#### Exclusions:

Basic programmes given in religious schools, seminars etc. containing religious instruction but not emphasising it or leading to a religious vocation, are excluded from this detailed field and included in 0011 'Basic programmes and qualifications'. *Islamic sharia* programmes and qualifications are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0421 'Law'.

#### 0222 History and archaeology

**History** is the study of past events, especially the political, social and economic development of a country, a continent or the world. History of medicine is classified here, likewise the study of history of science and ideas. **Archaeology** is the study of ancient civilisations by scientific analysis of what is found in the ground.

Archaeology
Cultural history
Folklore studies
History
History of literature
History of medicine
History of science and ideas
History of technology

#### Inclusions:

Restoration and preservation of artistic heritage are included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *literature combined with study of a specific language* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0232 'Literature and linguistics'.

Study of *classical languages* (Latin etc.) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0231 'Language acquisition'.

Study of *History of art* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0213 'Fine arts'.

Study of *Music and performing arts history* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0215 'Music and performing arts'.

Study of *Economic history/history of economics* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0311 'Economics'.

#### 0223 Philosophy and ethics

**Philosophy and ethics** is the study of philosophy, ethics and related subjects dealing with the conception of life.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Ethics Logic Morals Philosophy

#### **Exclusions:**

Study of *religion* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0221 'Religion'.

Study of *Philosophy of arts* is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0213 'Fine arts'

#### 023 Languages

#### 0231 Language acquisition

Language acquisition is the study of the structure and composition of languages taught as second or foreign languages (i.e. that are intended for non-native or non-fluent speakers of the language). It includes the study of related cultures, literature, linguistics and phonetics if related to the specific language being acquired and forms part of the same programme or qualification. Classical or dead languages are included here as it is assumed there are no native speakers of the language and hence the manner of teaching and the content of the curriculum are more similar to the teaching of foreign languages.

Classical languages
Exogenous languages
Foreign languages
Interpretation
Phonetics
Second languages, for example English as a second language
Sign language
Sign language interpreting
Translation

#### Inclusions:

Language and linguistics studies are included here if the linguistics are related to a specific language or languages being acquired and forming part of the same programme or qualification. Translation and interpretation are included here.

#### Exclusions:

The study of the *mother tongue* or *first language* (i.e. that are intended for native, fluent or competent speakers of the language), even if this language is not a national language of the country of study (e.g. programmes for immigrants learning their mother tongue) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0232 'Literature and linguistics'.

#### 0232 Literature and linguistics

**Literature and linguistics** is here defined as the study of language(s) intended for native, fluent or competent speakers of the language. It includes the study of related literature and linguistics and may or may not include the structure and composition of the language.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Creative writing
First language
Indigenous languages
Linguistics
Literature
"Mother tongue" languages
Native first languages

#### Inclusions:

Languages *taught as the first language ("mother tongue")*, even if the language is not the national language of the country of study (e.g. programmes for immigrants in their home or first language) are included here. Local and regional languages are included here if they are first languages spoken by a significant minority in the country and are intended for at least competent speakers of the language.

Study of *comparative literature* is included here. Study of *general linguistics* (not related to the study of a particular language) is included here. Study of *literature in general* (not combined with study of a special language) is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Language programmes are excluded from this detailed field if the language is *taught as a foreign or a second language*, and are then included in 0231 'Language acquisition'.

Programmes in *literacy and numeracy* are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0021 'Literacy and numeracy'.

Sign language programmes are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0231 'Language acquisition'.

# 028 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities

### 0288 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to arts and humanities are classified here.

# 03 Social Sciences, Journalism and Information

#### 031 Social and behavioural sciences

#### 0311 Economics

**Economics** is the study of economic policy, economic theory and economic decision making.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Economic history
Economics
Political economics

#### Exclusions:

Study of economics where emphasis is given to business studies is excluded from this detailed field and classified under 041 'Business and administration'. Study of home economics is excluded from this detailed field and included in the detailed field 1011 'Domestic services'.

#### 0312 Political sciences and civics

**Political sciences and civics** is the study of government and political principles or practice. The study of the rights and duties of the citizens are included here.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Civics
Human rights
International relations
Peace and conflict studies
Political history
Political science
Public policy studies

#### Exclusions:

Study of *political economics* is excluded from this detailed field and included in the detailed field 0311 'Economics'.

#### 0313 Psychology

**Psychology** is the study of the human mind and behaviour as a result of individual differences, experience and environment.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Cognitive science Psychoanalysis Psychology Psychotherapy

#### 0314 Sociology and cultural studies

**Sociology and cultural studies** is the study of human beings and the way they behave in groups and in relation to society. The study of ethnology and social anthropology are included here, likewise the study of human and social geography.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Criminology Cultural geography Cultural studies Demography/population studies Ethnology Gender studies Social anthropology Sociology

#### Exclusions:

Social welfare where emphasis is given to practical social work is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0923 'Social work and counselling'.

Physical geography is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0532 'Earth science'.

#### 032 Journalism and information

#### 0321 Journalism and reporting

**Journalism and reporting** is the study of the theory and practices of journalism/reporting as part of the field of mass communication. Journalism and reporting is about the wording and content of messages. It comprises news reporting, writing commentaries and feature stories of public interest etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Broadcast journalism
Editing
Information (wording and content)
Journalism
Mass communication (wording and content)
News reporting

#### Exclusions:

Study of *techniques for mass communication* (e.g. printing and radio/TV production) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 'Audio-visual techniques and media production'.

Study of lay-out and publishing design is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 'Audio-visual techniques and media production'.

Study of *public relations* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0414 'Marketing and advertising'.

#### 0322 Library, information and archival studies

**Library, information and archival studies** is the study of the methods of selecting, acquiring, organizing and storing collections of information, and facilitating the use of information. Museum and library studies are included here.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Archival sciences
Curatorial studies
Documentation
Information science
Library studies
Museum documentation
Museum studies
Museology

#### Exclusions:

Restoration and preservation of artistic heritage are excluded from this field and included in field 0222 'History and archaeology'.

038 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

0388 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

*Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to social sciences, journalism and information are classified here.

# 04 Business, Administration and Law

#### 041 Business and administration

#### 0411 Accounting and taxation

**Accounting and taxation** is the study of maintaining, auditing and recording financial transactions.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Accounting
Auditing
Bookkeeping
Tax accounting
Tax management

#### Exclusions:

Study of *tax laws* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0421 'Law'.

#### 0412 Finance, banking and insurance

**Finance, banking and insurance** is the study of planning, directing, organizing and controlling financial activities and services. It includes the control and monitoring of the financial resources of organizations, institutions and individuals, and the provision of financial services at the corporate and individual level.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Bank teller studies
Banking and finance
Finance theory
Insurance
Investment analysis
Investments and securities
Pension insurance
Social insurance
Stock-broking

#### Exclusions:

Study of *actuarial science* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0542 'Statistics'.

#### 0413 Management and administration

**Management and administration** is the study of planning, directing and operating the functions and activities of organizations and institutions. Programmes in management also including administration, economics, finance etc. are included here if emphasis is given to management and administration.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Administration
Educational management
Employment management
Entrepreneurship
Health administration
Logistic management
Management science
Office management
Organizational theory and behaviour
Personnel administration
Personnel management
'Start your own business' courses

Supply change management Training management

#### Inclusions:

Study of *leadership in the context of management* is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Training in *leadership in the context of personal development* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0031 'Personal skills'.

Study of *administration in the meaning of office work* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 'Secretarial and office work'.

#### 0414 Marketing and advertising

**Marketing and advertising** is the study of promoting the exchange processes of goods and services between organizations and/or individuals, and the study of consumer behaviour and requirements. It includes the study of the role of product development, pricing, distribution, promotion and sales in order to maximise business performance.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Advertising
Consumer behaviour
Market research
Marketing
Merchandising
Public relations

#### 0415 Secretarial and office work

**Secretarial and office work** is the study of administrative procedures and practices, office technology and clerical, shorthand and keyboard skills. Specialised secretarial programmes (bilingual, medical, law, accounting etc) are included if the programme has secretarial work as its objective, rather than work as specialised assistants.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Administrative and secretarial services
Clerical programmes
Data entry
Foreign language secretary programmes
Keyboard skills
Legal secretary programmes
Medical secretary programmes
Operation of office equipment
Receptionist training
Secretarial programmes
Shorthand
Switchboard operating
Typing

#### Inclusions:

Broad secretarial programmes comprising among other things computer courses are included here.

#### Exclusions:

Separate programmes or qualifications in *using a specific computer software* are excluded from this detailed field and included under detailed field 0611 'Computer use'.

Office management is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0413 'Management and administration'.

Hotel receptionist programmes are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1013 'Hotel, restaurant and catering'.

#### 0416 Wholesale and retail sales

**Wholesale and retail sales** is the study of buying and selling goods and services, including stock management, pricing practices, loss prevention, sales systems and procedures. It includes the study of the workings and current trends of the wholesale and retail industries. Selling of buildings and properties is also included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Auctioneering
Consumer services
Demonstration techniques
Purchasing
Real-estate business
Retailing
Stock-keeping
Ware-housing
Wholesaling

#### Inclusions:

Study of buying and selling buildings and properties is included here.

#### 0417 Work skills

**Work skills** is the study of the structure and function of working life. It comprises programmes, mainly given as staff training, related to the working place and to work assignments.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Clients' needs
Company knowledge
Customer service training
'Introduction to work' courses
Organization at work
Quality assurance
Trade union courses (general)
Work development

#### *Inclusions:*

Staff training related to the work place or work assignments is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Training related to the work place or work assignments is excluded from this detailed field if it has *more to do with personal development* than work development and is included in detailed field 0031 'Personal skills'.

Staff training which can be classified to any other field is excluded from this detailed field and included in the appropriate field (e.g. quality courses should, if technical, be included in the detailed fields under 071 'Engineering and engineering trades'.)

Programmes in *work environment* should be included in detailed field 1022 'Occupational health and safety'.

Programmes, mostly at tertiary level, dealing with *working life in general* in terms of the labour market, the social partners, industrial psychology etc. are excluded from this detailed field and included in the detailed fields under 031 'Social and behaviour sciences'.

#### 042 Law

#### 0421 Law

**Law** is the study of the principles and procedures for formally maintaining social order, including training for legal professions such as advocate or training for the judicial bench.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Commercial law
Criminal justice studies
History of law
Indigenous law
Jurisprudence
Labour law
Legal practice
Notary/Notary's practise
Paralegal studies

#### Exclusions:

Court reporting programmes and *legal secretary* programmes are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 "Secretarial and office work".

*Police studies* are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1032 'Protection of persons and property'.

# 048 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving business, administration and law

# 0488 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving business, administration and law

*Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to business, administration and law are classified here.

#### Inclusions:

Study of *business and administration* where emphasis is not given towards any of the detailed fields under 041 is included in this field.

#### Exclusions:

Business programmes where emphasis is given to any of the detailed fields under 041 'Business and administration' (management, administration, marketing etc.) should be classified according to the specialisation.

# 05 Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics

#### 051 Biological and related sciences

#### 0511 Biology

**Biology** is the study of the structure, function, reproduction, growth, evolution and behaviour of all living organisms.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Biology Botany Cell biology Entomology Genetics Mycology Zoology

#### Exclusions:

Study of *environmental sciences*, which is the study of the relation between living organisms and the environment, is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0521 'Environmental sciences'. Study of *chemical processes in living organisms* (biochemistry, toxicology, pharmacology etc.) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0512 'Biochemistry'.

#### 0512 Biochemistry

**Biochemistry**, sometimes called Biological chemistry, is the study of the chemistry of living organisms, including but not limited to, living matter.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Biological chemistry
Cell technology
Forensic sciences
Genetic code (DNA, RNA) studies
Genetic engineering
Pharmacology
Tissue culture technology
Toxicology
Virology

#### Inclusions:

Biotechnology is included here.

#### 052 Environment

#### 0521 Environmental sciences

**Environmental sciences** are the study of organisms in relation to one another and to the environment.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Environmental science

#### Exclusions:

The study of *biology* and *toxicology* are excluded from this detailed field and included under narrow field 051 'Biological and related sciences'.

#### 0522 Natural environments and wildlife

**Natural environments and wildlife** is the study of the relationships between living organisms in natural environments in order to protect nature and wildlife. It includes the study of establishing and maintaining national parks in order to preserve their original natural state.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

National parks and wildlife management Nature conservation Wildlife

#### Exclusions:

Study of agriculture, horticulture and forestry are excluded from this detailed field and included in some of the detailed fields under 08 'Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary'.

Study of *hunting and trapping* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field *0821 'Forestry'*.

#### 053 Physical sciences

#### 0531 Chemistry

**Chemistry** is the study of substances and their elements and how they react when combined.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Inorganic chemistry Organic chemistry Physical chemistry

#### Exclusions:

*Biochemistry* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0512 'Biochemistry'.

#### 0532 Earth sciences

**Earth sciences** is the study of the composition and structure of earth including the hydrosphere and the atmosphere.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Climate research
Earth science
Geodesy
Geography (physical)
Geology
Geomatics
Geospatial technology
Meteorology
Oceanography
Seismology

#### Exclusions:

Social geography is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 'Sociology and cultural studies'. Soil science is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 'Crop and livestock production'.

#### 0533 Physics

**Physics** is the study of properties and interactions of matter and energy. It includes the study of astronomy and space science.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Astronomy Astrophysics Chemical physics Medical physics Optics Physics Space science

#### Exclusions:

Opticians' practice is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0914 'Medical diagnostic and treatment technology'.

#### 054 Mathematics and statistics

#### 0541 Mathematics

**Mathematics** is the study of abstract deductive systems. It includes algebra, arithmetic, geometry, real and complex analysis and pure and applied mathematics.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Algebra Geometry Mathematics Numerical analysis Operational research

#### 0542 Statistics

**Statistics** is the study of collecting, describing, arranging and analysing numerical data. The study of probability theory and actuarial science is included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Actuarial science Probability theory Statistics, applied Survey design Survey sampling

#### Inclusions:

Study of mathematical (theoretical) statistics is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Demography/population studies is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 'Sociology and cultural studies'.

# 058 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving mathematics and statistics

# 0588 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving mathematics and statistics

Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to natural sciences, mathematics and statistics are classified here.

# 06 Information and Communication Technologies

### 061 Information and Communication Technologies

#### 0611 Computer use

**Computer use** is the study of using computers and computer software and applications for different purposes. These programmes are generally of short duration.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Computer use
Use of software for calculating (spread sheets)
Use of software for data processing
Use of software for desk top publishing
Use of software for word processing
Use of Internet

#### 0612 Database and network design and administration

**Database and network design and administration** is the study of the design, maintenance and integration of software applications. Computer media applications are included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Computer administration and management
Computer media applications
Computer network installation and maintenance
Database administrator studies
Information technology administration
Information technology security
Network administration
Network design
Web design

#### 0613 Software and applications development and analysis

**Software and applications development and analysis** is the study of the design and development of computer systems and computing environments.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Computer programming
Computer science
Computer systems analysis
Computer systems design
Informatics
Operating systems
Programming languages development
Software development
Software programming

#### Exclusions:

Computer engineering (hardware) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0714 'Electronics and automation'.

Programmes and qualifications in *using computer applications* are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0611 'Computer use'. Database and network design and administration is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0612 'Database and network design and administration'.

#### 0619 Information and Communication Technologies not elsewhere classified

Information technology studies not fitting in the detailed fields are classified here:

Artificial intelligence

# 068 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies

0688 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to information and communication technologies (ICTs) are classified here.

# 07 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction

### 071 Engineering and engineering trades

#### 0711 Chemical engineering and processes

**Chemical engineering and processes** is the study of planning, designing, and developing products and processes where chemical and physical changes occur. It includes designing chemical plants and control systems.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Chemical engineering
Chemical process engineering
Laboratory technology
Oil/gas/petrochemicals processing
Plant and machine operation (processing)
Process technology

#### Inclusions:

Laboratory technology is included here if emphasis is not given to a specific application.

#### Exclusions:

Laboratory technology is excluded from this detailed field if *emphasis* is given to a specific application (biological, medical, etc.) and is included under the appropriate detailed field (0914 etc). Biotechnology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0512 'Biochemistry'.

Programmes and qualifications with emphasis on the *production of a specific material* are excluded from this detailed field (e.g. studies with emphasis on *paper processing* should be included in detailed field 0722 'Materials (glass, paper, plastic, wood)'.

#### 0712 Environmental protection technology

**Environmental protection technology** is the study of processes in order to minimise discharge and waste and avoid pollution. It includes programmes dealing with control of water, air, soil etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Air pollution control
Ecological technology
Energy efficiency
Environmental engineering
Industrial discharge control
Noise pollution control
Recycling
Water pollution control

#### Exclusions:

Programmes and qualifications dealing with *hygienic standards in food, water etc.* are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1021 'Community sanitation'.

Construction related to waste and water management is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0732 'Building and civil engineering'.

#### 0713 Electricity and energy

**Electricity** and energy is the study of installing, maintaining, repairing and diagnosing faults in electrical wiring and related equipment in domestic, commercial and industrial establishments. Installation and maintenance of overhead and underground electrical power distribution networks is included. Energy is the study of energy generation.

Air-conditioning trades

Climate engineering

Electrical appliances repairing

Electrical engineering

Electrical fitting

Electrical power generation

Electrical trades

**Energy studies** 

Gas distribution

Heating trades

Nuclear, hydraulic and thermal energy

Power line installation and maintenance

Power production

Refrigeration

Solar power

Wind turbines

#### Inclusions:

The study of installing, diagnosing faults in and repairing heating, air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *vehicle electrical systems* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0716 'Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft'.

#### 0714 Electronics and automation

**Electronics and automation** is the study of planning, designing, developing maintaining and monitoring electronic equipment, machinery and systems. It includes designing computers and equipment for communication.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Broadcasting electronics

Communication systems

Communications equipment installation

Communications equipment maintenance

Computer engineering

Computer repairing

Control engineering

Data processing technology

Digital technology

Electronic engineering

Electronic equipment servicing

Network technology

Robotics

Telecommunications technology

Television and radio repairing

#### Exclusions:

Computer science (Software and applications development) is excluded from this detailed field and included under 0613 'Software and applications development and analysis'.

#### 0715 Mechanics and metal trades

**Mechanics and metal trades** is the study of planning, designing, developing, producing, maintaining and monitoring machines, mechanical plants and systems and metal products. It includes designing and maintaining machines which produce goods and services. The focus of study in this detailed field is machines, mechanical systems and metal products.

Gunsmithing
Hydraulics
Locksmithing and safe repairing
Mechanical engineering
Mechanical trades
Metal casting and patternmaking
Metal fitting, turning and machining
Metallurgical engineering
Precision mechanics
Sheet metal working
Steel production
Tool and die making
Welding

#### Exclusions:

The study of *motor vehicle mechanics and engineering* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0716 'Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft'.

#### 0716 Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft

**Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft** is the study of designing, developing, producing, maintaining, diagnosing faults in, repairing and servicing motor vehicles, including earth moving equipment and agriculture machines, ships, trains and aircraft. Typical is the combination of studies in both metal structures and motors.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Aerospace engineering
Aircraft engineering
Aircraft maintenance
Automotive electrical systems
Automotive engineering
Avionics
Coachwork
Marine engineering
Motorcycle engineering
Panel beating
Shipbuilding
Train repair and maintenance
Vehicle building and repairing
Vehicle varnishing/spraying

#### Inclusions:

Study of vehicle electrical systems is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *producing and repairing non-motorised vehicles* is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0715 'Mechanics and metal work' (e.g. bicycles) or 0722 'Materials (glass, paper, plastic, wood)' (e.g. non-motor boats).

### 0719 Engineering and engineering trades not elsewhere classified

Engineering studies not covered by other detailed fields are classified here:

Nanotechnology

#### 072 Manufacturing and processing

#### 0721 Food processing

**Food processing** is the study of processing and packaging of food and beverages, and the equipment and procedures used in the production and distribution of foods.

Baking Beer brewing

Butchery Confectionery

Dairy foods

Food and drink processing

Food preservation

Food science and technology

Meat processing Pastry cooking

Tobacco processing

Wine production

#### Inclusions:

Study of food handling and food hygiene is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Restaurant and catering are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1013 'Hotel, restaurant and catering'.

*Nutrition science* is excluded from this detailed field and included in narrow field 051 'Biological and related sciences'.

#### 0722 Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood)

*Materials* is the study of the **manufacturing of products** in glass, paper, plastic, wood or other materials like stone, clay, artificial materials etc. Programmes and qualifications included in this detailed field have more to do with a specific material than general technical knowledge.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Boat building (non-motor)

Cabinet making

Carpentry (furniture)

Ceramics (industrial)

Furniture making

Glass working (industrial)

Industrial diamond production

Paper manufacturing and processing

Plastic manufacturing

Rubber processing

Timber technology

Wood machining and turning

Woodwork trades

#### Exclusions:

Study of *metal work* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0715 'Mechanics and metal trades'.

Study of *building carpentry and joinery* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0732 'Building and civil engineering'.

Study of *chemical processing in general* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0711 'Chemical engineering and processes'.

Study of *printing and bookbinding* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 'Audio-visual techniques and media production'.

Handicrafts programmes (glass arts and crafts, woodcarving etc) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0214 'Handicrafts'.

#### 0723 Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather)

**Textiles** (clothes, footwear and leather) is the study of the manufacture of textiles, textile and leather products, clothing and related items, shoes and other forms of footwear.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Clothing trades

Dressmaking

Footwear making

Fur making

Garment production

Leather processing

Saddlery

Shoemaking

Skins and leather production

Spinning

**Tailoring** 

Textile trades

Upholstery

Weaving (industrial)

Wool science

#### Exclusions:

Handicrafts studies (weaving, embroidery etc.) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0214 'Handicrafts'.

#### 0724 Mining and extraction

*Mining and extraction* is the study of assessing, planning, developing, and directing the extraction of minerals, oil and gas from the earth.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Coal mining

Mineral technology

Mining of minerals

Oil and gas drilling

Oil and gas extraction

Raw material extraction

#### Exclusions:

Study of *metallurgical engineering* is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0715 'Mechanics and metal trades'

Study of *geology* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0532 'Earth sciences'.

#### 073 Architecture and construction

#### 0731 Architecture and town planning

**Architecture** is the study of the art, science and techniques of building design. It encompasses both utilitarian ends - such as the soundness of the structure and the functional and economic efficiency of the building - and aesthetic considerations. **Town planning** is the study of the regulated growth and improvement of towns in both functional and aesthetical points of view.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Architectural urban design and planning Architecture Building design Cartography/Land surveying City planning Community development Landscape architecture Structural architecture Surveying Town and country planning Urban planning

#### Exclusions:

Study of *interior design* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0212 'Fashion, interior and industrial design'. *Geomatics* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0532 'Earth science'.

The *laying out and construction of* parks and gardens is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0812 'Horticulture'.

#### 0732 Building and civil engineering

**Building** is the study of the science, technology and techniques of assembling, erecting and maintaining public, commercial, industrial and residential structures and their fittings. **Civil engineering** is the study of planning, designing, testing and directing the construction of large scale buildings and structures, including systems for transport, water supply, sewage etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Bricklaying Bridge cons

Bridge construction

Building construction

Building engineering

Building technology

Carpentry and joinery (building)

Civil engineering

Construction equipment

Constructional metalwork (building)

Dock and harbour engineering

Floor and wall tiling

Floor covering

House building

Industrial abseiling (commercial)

Masonry and tile setting

Painting and wall covering

Plastering

Plumbing and pipefitting

Road building

Water engineering and technology

Water supply and sewerage engineering

Ventilation

#### Exclusions:

Installation of electricity is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0713 'Electricity and energy'. Similarly, *installing and repairing of heating, air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0713 'Electricity and energy'.

# 078 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

# 0788 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

*Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to engineering, manufacturing and construction are classified here.

# 08 Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary

#### 081 Agriculture

#### 0811 Crop and livestock production

**Crop and livestock production** is the study of growing, maintaining and harvesting crops and pastures, and grazing and managing animals. It includes the study of managing and maintaining farms and producing unprocessed plant and animal products.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Agricultural sciences Agronomy and crop science Animal husbandry Crop growing Dog breeding Farm and ranch management Farming Fruit growing Grain growing Horse breeding Pig farming Poultry husbandry Rice farming Rye and wheat growing Sheep farming Soil science Sugar cane growing Vegetable planting Wine growing

#### **Inclusions:**

Study of *soil fertility and irrigation* techniques are included here.

Study of growing intensively managed crops such as fruit and vegetables is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *wine production* is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0721 'Food processing'.

Jockeying is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 1014 'Sports'

#### 0812 Horticulture

*Horticulture* is the study of horticultural technology and management, floriculture, greenhouse methods, nursery management, landscape gardening etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Floriculture
Gardening
Green keeping
Horticultural techniques
Nursery management
Turf cultivation

#### Inclusions:

The laying out and construction of urban and domestic parks and gardens is included here.

Gardening programmes combining floriculture and growing vegetables are included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *growing edible crops* (such as wheat, rice, fruit, vegetables etc.) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 'Crop and livestock production'.

Study of *soil science, soil fertility and irrigation* techniques is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 'Crop and livestock production'.

Study of *National park management* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0522 'Natural environments and wildlife'.

Study of *Landscape architecture* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0731 'Architecture and town planning'.

#### 082 Forestry

#### 0821 Forestry

**Forestry** is the study of establishing, cultivating, harvesting and managing forests. It includes the study of hunting and trapping.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Charcoal burning
Forest keeping
Forest product techniques
Forestry
Hunting and trapping
Logging
Tree felling

#### Exclusions:

Study of *National park management* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0522 'Natural environments and wildlife'.

*Timber technology* (sawmill production etc) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0722 'Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood)'.

#### 083 Fisheries

#### 0831 Fisheries

**Fisheries** is the study of breeding, rearing and harvesting fish and other seafood.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Aquaculture
Fish breeding
Fish farms
Fishery science and technology
Pearl cultivating
Seafood farming
Shellfish breeding

#### Inclusions.

Programmes for *operating fishing boats* are included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *industrial processing of fish* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0721 'Food processing'.

#### 084 Veterinary

#### 0841 Veterinary

**Veterinary** is the study of preventing, diagnosing and treating diseases and injuries in animals, and their general care. The study of caring for sick, injured and infirm animals undergoing treatment in veterinary clinics is included. It also includes the study of providing assistance to veterinary scientists.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Animal health care
Animal reproduction (science)
Artificial insemination (of animals)
Veterinary assisting
Veterinary medicine
Veterinary nursing
Veterinary science

#### *Inclusions:*

The science of *animal reproduction* is included here.

#### Exclusions:

Study of *animal breeding* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 'Crop and livestock production'.

088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

0888 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

*Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary are classified here.

### 09 Health and Welfare

#### 091 Health

#### 0911 Dental studies

**Dental studies** are the study of diagnosing, treating and preventing diseases and abnormalities of the teeth and gums. It includes the study of designing, making and repairing dental prostheses and orthodontic appliances. It also includes the study of providing assistance to dentists.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Dental assisting
Dental hygiene
Dental laboratory technology
Dental nursing
Dental science
Dental surgery
Dental technology
Odontology
Oral surgery
Orthodontics

#### Inclusions:

Study of *public dental health* is included here.

#### 0912 Medicine

**Medicine** is the study of the principles and procedures used in preventing, diagnosing, caring for and treating illness, disease and injury in humans and the maintenance of general health. Principally, this detailed field consists of training of physicians/doctors.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Anaesthetics
Forensic medicine
Forensic pathology
General medicine
Gerontology
Gynaecology
Medical science
Medical training
Medicine
Paediatrics
Psychiatry
Surgery
Training of physicians/doctors

#### 0913 Nursing and midwifery

**Nursing** is the study of providing **health care** for the sick, disabled or infirm and assisting physicians and other medical and health professionals diagnose and treat patients. The focus of qualifications in nursing is maintaining and caring for the health of patients during illness and rehabilitation. It includes health care of old people and health care of the disabled. **Midwifery** is the study of providing care to childbearing women during pregnancy, labour and birth and during the postpartum period. It also includes caring for the new born and assisting the mother with breast feeding.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Assistant nursing Basic nursing General nursing Health care of old people Heath care of the disabled Health care programmes Infant hygiene (nursing) Midwifery Nursing aide/Orderly Psychiatric nursing Specialised nursing

#### **Inclusions:**

Care programmes comprising both health care and social care e.g. for old people, are included here.

#### Exclusions:

*Veterinary nursing* is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0841 'Veterinary'.

Dental nursing is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0911 'Dental studies'.

Non-medical care of children (not health care) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0922 'Child care and youth services'.

Non-medical care of the elderly (not health care) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0921 'Care of the elderly and disabled adults'.

#### 0914 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology

**Medical diagnostic and treatment technology** is the study of a wide range of technologies used for diagnosing and treating diseases and handicaps.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Ambulance technology
Hearing aid technology
Medical laboratory technology
Optical technology
Prosthetic technology
Radiology technology
Radiotherapy
X-ray technology (medical)

#### Exclusions:

Study of *laboratory technology* is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is *not given to medical laboratory technology*. General laboratory technology is included in detailed field 0711 'Chemical engineering and processes'. Laboratory technology where emphasis is given to other specific applications (biology, chemistry, physics etc) is included in the appropriate detailed field (0511, 0531, 0533 etc.).

Study of *dental technology* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0911 'Dental studies'.

#### 0915 Therapy and rehabilitation

**Therapy and rehabilitation** is the study of restoring normal physical conditions to those incapacitated by temporary or permanent disability.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Dietician programmes Medical massage Nutrition/Dietetics Occupational therapy Physiotherapy Rehabilitation Speech therapy

### Exclusions:

Study of *psychotherapy is* excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0313 'Psychology'.

Study of *nutrition* **science** is excluded from this detailed field and included in narrow field 051 'Biological and related sciences'.

### 0916 Pharmacy

**Pharmacy** is the study of drugs and their effects on humans. It includes their preparation, dispensing and administration.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Dispensing pharmacy Pharmacy

### Exclusions:

Study of *pharmacology* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0511 'Biology'.

### 0917 Traditional and complementary medicine and therapy

**Traditional and complementary medicine** is the study of alternative medicine.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Acupuncture and oriental medicine
Aromatherapy
Ayurvedic medicine
Herbalism
Herbology
Holistic medicine
Homeopathic medicine
Traditional medicine, for example Chinese

### 092 Welfare

### 0921 Care of elderly and of disabled adults

Care of the elderly and of disabled adults is the study of non-medical care of the elderly and disabled.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Care of the elderly Non-medical care of disabled adults Personal care of adults

### Exclusions:

Study of *health care of the elderly* and disabled is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0913 'Nursing and midwifery'.

### 0922 Child care and youth services

**Child care and youth services** are the study of the development and **non-medical care** of children and youths. It includes the study of recreation and leisure activities as a social service for school children and young adults.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Child care
Child recreation programmes
Day care
Non-medical care of disabled children
Youth services

Youth worker programmes

### Exclusions:

Study of early childhood education in pre-schools is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0112 'Training for pre-school teachers'.

Study of *health care of children* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0913 'Nursing and midwifery'.

### 0923 Social work and counselling

**Social work and counselling** is the study of the welfare needs of communities, specific groups and individuals and the appropriate ways of meeting these needs. The focus is on social welfare with emphasis on social policy and practice.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Alcohol and drug abuse counselling

Alcohol, tobacco, drugs (knowledge about)

Crisis support

Family and marriage counselling

Mobbing and maltreatment (knowledge about)

Parole officer training

Probation officer training

Social policy

Social practice

Social theory (applied)

Social work (welfare)

Vocational counselling

Vocational guidance

#### Exclusions:

Study of sociology and social science is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 'Sociology and cultural studies'.

Studies combining health care and social care (e.g. for old people) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0913 'Nursing and midwifery'.

# 098 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

### 0988 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

*Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to health and welfare are classified here.

### 10 Services

### 101 Personal services

### 1011 Domestic services

**Domestic services** are the study of various domestic services, such as housekeeping, cleaning, laundering, sewing etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Caretaking, housekeeping and home service workers

Chimney sweeping

Cleaning

Cooking (home)

Domestic science

Dry-cleaning

Funeral services and mortuary science

Home economics

Laundry

Needlework (home)

Sewing (home)

Window cleaning

### Inclusions:

Cleaning is included here even if directed towards cleaning schools, hospitals, factories etc.

### Exclusions:

Study of *building maintenance* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0732 'Building and civil engineering'.

### 1012 Hair and beauty services

*Hair and beauty services* are the study of caring for the hair and the body for beautification.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Barbering

Beauty therapy

Cosmetology (make up)

Fitness and weight control

Hairdressing

Manicure

Pedicure

### 1013 Hotel, restaurants and catering

*Hotel, restaurants and catering* is the study of providing food, beverages, accommodation and related services at hotels, restaurants etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Catering

Cooking (restaurant and hotel-type)

Fast food preparation

Food serving

Hospitality services

Hotel and restaurant studies

Hotel receptionist training

Hotel services

Waiting and bar service

### Exclusions:

Study of *food processing (industrial*) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0721 'Food processing'.

Receptionist training (general) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 'Secretarial and office work'.

### 1014 Sports

**Sports** is the study of techniques and skills in a chosen sport.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Sport trainer studies
Techniques and skills in a chosen sport
Training of umpires/referees and other sports officials

### Inclusions:

Jockeying is included here. Chess playing is included here.

### Exclusions:

Training of school teachers in physical education (sports teachers) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 'Teacher training with subject specialisation'.

Fitness services are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1012 'Hair and beauty services'.

### 1015 Travel, tourism and leisure

**Travel and tourism** is the study of marketing and advertising tourist destinations and events. It includes the study of ticketing and reservation practices. **Leisure** is the study of recreational and leisure activities for individuals and groups.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Abseiling (rope climbing)
Adventure based activities
Ground crew training (airport)
Guiding, tour leading
Recreation and leisure
Tourist trades programmes
Travel agency services
Travel and tourism
Travel services

### Inclusions:

Basic training in how to treat tourists is included here.

### Exclusions:

Study of *recreation and leisure activities for school children is* excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0922 'Child care and youth services'.

### 102 Hygiene and occupational health services

### 1021 Community sanitation

**Community sanitation** is the study of community services dealing with items that affect public health such as hygienic standards in food, water supply, disposal of sewage and garbage and street cleaning.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Hygiene, community Hygienic standards Refuse collection Refuse/sewage disposal Street cleaning Water supply (service) Waste management

### 1022 Occupational health and safety

**Occupational health and safety** is the study of recognising, evaluating and controlling environmental factors associated with the workplace.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Ergonomics (occupational health and safety)
Health and safety in the workplace
Industrial welfare
Labour protection
Labour security
Labour welfare (safety)
Occupational health and industrial hygiene
Occupational safety
Stress management
Work environment

### Exclusions:

Study of *vocational rehabilitation and occupational therapy* is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0915 'Therapy and rehabilitation'.

Study of labour law is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0421 'Law'.

Study of *ergonomics* is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is given to technical aspects and is included in the appropriate detailed field under 071 'Engineering and engineering trades'.

### 103 Security services

### 1031 Military and defence

**Military and defence** is the study of services to the community connected with war and defence, designed to provide training in the principles and practice of military science.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Air force training Army training Defence studies Military science Navy training War theory

### Exclusions:

Military personnel participating in non-military programmes should be classified according to the subject content of the training programme.

### 1032 Protection of persons and property

**Protection of persons and property** is the study of services to the community concerning protection of property and persons. It comprises training in police work, public security, fire protection and fire-fighting.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Civil security
Customs programmes
Fire-protection (fire-fighting)
Fire technology
Life guarding
Police work
Policing studies
Prison work
Public security

Security and loss prevention services Security guarding

#### Exclusions:

Study of law is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0421 'Law'.

Study of criminology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 'Sociology and cultural studies'.

### 104 Transport services

### 1041 Transport services

**Transport** is the study of operating, navigating and directing ships, train, aircraft and other forms of transportation.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Aircraft operation

Air traffic control

Air traffic safety

Cabin crew training

Communication (air, railway, road etc.) programmes

Crane and truck driving

Driving programmes

Flying and navigation

Navigation technologies

Postal service

Railway operations

Road motor vehicle operations

Ship operation

Shipping

Transport studies

### Exclusions:

Programmes in *telephone network services* are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0714 'Electronics and automation'. Programmes in *switchboard operating* are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 'Secretarial and office work'.

### 108 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services

### 1088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services

*Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications* to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to services are classified here.

# Appendix I: ISCED fields of education and training (ISCED-F 2013): Full list of possible codes

| Broad field            | Narrow field                            | Detailed field   |
|------------------------|---|--|
| 00 Generic programmes  | 000 Generic programmes and              | 0000 Generic programmes and                                |
| and qualifications     | qualifications not further defined      | qualifications not further defined                         |
|                        | 001 Basic programmes and                | 0011 Basic programmes and                                  |
|                        | qualifications                          | qualifications   |
|                        | 002 Literacy and numeracy               | 0021 Literacy and numeracy                                 |
|                        | 003 Personal skills and development     | 0031 Personal skills and development                       |
|                        | 009 Generic programmes and              | 0099 Generic programmes and                                |
|                        | qualifications not elsewhere classified | qualifications not elsewhere classified                    |
| 01 Education           | 011 Education                           | 0110 Education not further defined                         |
|                        |   | 0111 Education science                                     |
|                        |   | 0112 Training for pre-school teachers                      |
|                        |   | 0113 Teacher training without subject                      |
|                        |   | specialisation   |
|                        |   | 0114 Teacher training with subject                         |
|                        |   | specialisation   |
|                        |   | 0119 Education not elsewhere                               |
|                        |   | classified   |
|                        | 018 Inter-disciplinary programmes       | 0188 Inter-disciplinary programmes and                     |
|                        | and qualifications involving education  | qualifications involving education                         |
| 02 Arts and humanities | 020 Arts and humanities not further     | 0200 Arts and humanities not further                       |
|                        | defined                                 | defined  |
|                        | 021 Arts                                | 0210 Arts not further defined                              |
|                        |   | 0211 Audio-visual techniques and                           |
|                        |   | media production   |
|                        |   | 0212 Fashion, interior and industrial                      |
|                        |   | design   |
|                        |   | 0213 Fine arts   |
|                        |   | 0214 Handicrafts   |
|                        |   | 0215 Music and performing arts                             |
|                        | 000                                     | 0219 Arts not elsewhere classified                         |
|                        | 022 Humanities (except languages)       | 0220 Humanities (except languages)                         |
|                        |   | not further defined  |
|                        |   | 0221 Religion and theology                                 |
|                        |   | 0222 History and archaeology<br>0223 Philosophy and ethics |
|                        |   | 0229 Humanities (except languages)                         |
|                        |   | not elsewhere classified                                   |
|                        | 023 Languages                           | 0230 Languages not further defined                         |
|                        | 020 Languages                           | 0231 Language acquisition                                  |
|                        |   | 0232 Literature and linguistics                            |
|                        |   | 0239 Languages not elsewhere                               |
|                        |   | classified   |
|                        | 028 Inter-disciplinary programmes       | 0288 Inter-disciplinary programmes and                     |
|                        | and qualifications involving arts and   | qualifications involving arts and                          |
|                        | humanities                              | humanities   |
|                        | 029 Arts and humanities not             | 0299 Arts and humanities not                               |
|                        |   |  |

| Broad field            | Narrow field  | Detailed field   |
|------------------------|---|--|
| 03 Social sciences,    | 030 Social sciences, journalism and                                   | 0300 Social sciences, journalism and   |
| journalism and         | information not further defined                                       | information not further defined  |
| information            | 031 Social and behavioural sciences                                   | 0310 Social and behavioural sciences   |
|                        |   | not further defined  |
|                        |   | 0311 Economics   |
|                        |   | 0312 Political sciences and civics<br>0313 Psychology                            |
|                        |   | 0314 Sociology and cultural studies  |
|                        |   | 0319 Social and behavioural sciences   |
|                        |   | not elsewhere classified   |
|                        | 032 Journalism and information  | 0320 Journalism and information not  |
|                        |   | further defined  |
|                        |   | 0321 Journalism and reporting  |
|                        |   | 0322 Library, information and archival   |
|                        |   | studies  |
|                        |   | 0329 Journalism and information not  |
|                        | 000 lates dissiblia and an array                                      | elsewhere classified   |
|                        | 038 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social | 0388 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, |
|                        | sciences, journalism and information                                  | journalism and information   |
|                        | 039 Social sciences, journalism and                                   | 0399 Social sciences, journalism and   |
|                        | information not elsewhere classified                                  | information not elsewhere classified   |
| 04 Business,           | 040 Business, administration and law                                  | 0400 Business, administration and law  |
| administration and law | not further defined   | not further defined  |
|                        |   |  |
|                        | 041 Business and administration                                       | 0410 Business and administration not   |
|                        |   | further defined  |
|                        |   | 0411 Accounting and taxation   |
|                        |   | 0412 Finance, banking and insurance 0413 Management and administration           |
|                        |   | 0414 Marketing and advertising   |
|                        |   | 0415 Secretarial and office work   |
|                        |   | 0416 Wholesale and retail sales  |
|                        |   | 0417 Work skills   |
|                        |   | 0419 Business and administration not   |
|                        |   | elsewhere classified   |
|                        | 042 Law   | 0421 Law   |
|                        | 048 Inter-disciplinary programmes                                     | 0488 Inter-disciplinary programmes and   |
|                        | and qualifications involving business,                                | qualifications involving business,   |
|                        | administration and law  | administration and law   |
|                        | 049 Business, administration and law                                  | 0499 Business, administration and law  |
|                        | not elsewhere classified  | not elsewhere classified   |

| Broad field  | Narrow field   | Detailed field   |
|--|--|--|
| 05 Natural sciences,<br>mathematics and<br>statistics      | 050 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not further defined 051 Biological and related sciences         | 0500 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not further defined 0510 Biological and related sciences not further defined 0511 Biology 0512 Biochemistry 0519 Biological and related sciences not elsewhere classified  |
|  | 052 Environment  | 0520 Environment not further defined<br>0521 Environmental sciences<br>0522 Natural environments and wildlife<br>0529 Environment not elsewhere<br>classified  |
|  | 053 Physical sciences  | 0530 Physical sciences not further defined 0531 Chemistry 0532 Earth sciences 0533 Physics 0539 Physical sciences not elsewhere classified   |
|  | 054 Mathematics and statistics   | 0540 Mathematics and statistics not further defined 0541 Mathematics 0542 Statistics   |
|  | 058 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics      | 0588 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics   |
|  | 059 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not elsewhere classified  | 0599 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not elsewhere classified   |
| 06 Information and<br>Communication<br>Technologies (ICTs) | 061 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)  | 0610 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) not further defined 0611 Computer use 0612 Database and network design and administration 0613 Software and applications development and analysis 0619 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) not elsewhere classified |
|  | 068 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) | 0688 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)  |

| Broad field  | Narrow field  | Detailed field   |
|--|---|--|
| 07 Engineering,<br>manufacturing and<br>construction | 070 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not further defined   | 0700 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not further defined   |
|  | 071 Engineering and engineering trades  | 0710 Engineering and engineering trades not further defined 0711 Chemical engineering and processes 0712 Environmental protection technology 0713 Electricity and energy 0714 Electronics and automation 0715 Mechanics and metal trades 0716 Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft |
|  |   | 0719 Engineering and engineering trades not elsewhere classified   |
|  | 072 Manufacturing and processing  | 0720 Manufacturing and processing not further defined 0721 Food processing 0722 Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood) 0723 Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather) 0724 Mining and extraction 0729 Manufacturing and processing not elsewhere classified                   |
| 08 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary   | 073 Architecture and construction   | 0730 Architecture and construction not further defined 0731 Architecture and town planning 0732 Building and civil engineering   |
|  | 078 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction                                  | 0788 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction  |
|  | 079 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not elsewhere classified  | 0799 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not elsewhere classified  |
|  | 080 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not further defined 081 Agriculture   | 0800 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not further defined 0810 Agriculture not further defined 0811 Crop and livestock production 0812 Horticulture 0819 Agriculture not elsewhere classified   |
|  | 082 Forestry  | 0821 Forestry  |
|  | 083 Fisheries 084 Veterinary 088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary | 0831 Fisheries 0841 Veterinary 0888 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary   |
|  | 089 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not elsewhere classified  | 0899 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not elsewhere classified  |

| Broad field           | Narrow field  | Detailed field   |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| 09 Health and welfare | 090 Health and welfare not further defined  | 0900 Health and welfare not further defined  |
|                       | 091 Health  | 0910 Health not further defined 0911 Dental studies 0912 Medicine 0913 Nursing and midwifery 0914 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology 0915 Therapy and rehabilitation 0916 Pharmacy 0917 Traditional and complementary medicine and therapy 0919 Health not elsewhere classified |
|                       | 092 Welfare   | 0920 Welfare not further defined 0921 Care of the elderly and of disabled adults 0922 Child care and youth services 0923 Social work and counselling 0929 Welfare not elsewhere classified   |
|                       | 098 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare                             | 0988 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare   |
|                       | 099 Health and welfare not elsewhere classified   | 0999 Health and welfare not elsewhere classified   |
| 10 Services           | 100 Services not further defined 101 Personal services  | 1000 Services not further defined 1010 Personal services not further defined 1011 Domestic services 1012 Hair and beauty services 1013 Hotel, restaurants and catering 1014 Sports 1015 Travel, tourism and leisure 1019 Personal services not elsewhere classified                      |
|                       | 102 Hygiene and occupational health services  | 1020 Hygiene and occupational health services not further defined 1021 Community sanitation 1022 Occupational health and safety 1029 Hygiene and occupational health services not elsewhere classified   |
|                       | 103 Security services   | 1030 Security services not further defined 1031 Military and defence 1032 Protection of persons and property 1039 Security services not elsewhere classified   |
|                       | 104 Transport services  | 1041 Transport services  |
|                       | 108 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services 109 Services not elsewhere classified | 1088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services 1099 Services not elsewhere classified  |
|                       |   |  |
| 99 Field unknown      | 999 Field unknown   | 9999 Field unknown   |

### Appendix II: Numerical Code List

00 Generic programmes and qualifications

000 Generic programmes and qualifications not further defined

0000 Generic programmes and qualifications not further defined

001 Basic programmes and qualifications

0011 Basic programmes and qualifications

Basic programmes and qualifications

Broad generic (non-specialised) programmes and qualifications

General programmes and qualifications with no specific subject emphasis

Programmes and qualifications at primary level

002 Literacy and numeracy

0021 Literacy and numeracy

Basic remedial programmes for youth or adults

Functional literacy

Literacy

Numeracy

Simple literacy

003 Personal skills and development

0031 Personal skills and development

Argumentation and presentation

Assertiveness training

Communication skills

Co-operation

Development of behavioural capacities

Development of mental skills

Development of personal organisational capacities

Enhancing personal skills

Family life development training

Job-seeking programmes

Life orientation programmes

Parenting courses

Personal career planning

Personal development

Positive thinking

Presentation techniques

Public speaking

Self-confidence

Self-esteem skills

Social competence

**Teamwork** 

Time management

009 Generic programmes and qualifications not elsewhere classified

0099 Generic programmes and qualifications not elsewhere classified

01 Education

011 Education

0110 Education not further defined

0111 Education science

Curriculum development (theory)

Curriculum studies

**Didactics** 

Distance education methodology

Education science

Educational assessment, testing and

measurement

Educational evaluation and research

Paedagogical sciences (education)

0112 Training for pre-school teachers

Early childhood teaching (within formal school settings)

**D** . . . . .

Pre-primary teacher training

**0113 Teacher training without subject specialisation** 

Adult literacy and numeracy teacher training

Class teacher training

Elementary teacher education

Indigenous teacher training

Lower secondary teaching

Primary teaching

Special education teaching

0114 Teacher training with subject specialisation

Teacher training - arts and crafts

Teacher training – commercial subjects

Teacher training – music

Teacher training - nursing

Teacher training – physical training

Teacher training – second languages

Teacher training – specific theoretical subjects (e.g. mathematics, history)

Teacher training – technical subjects

Teacher training – vocational subjects

Teacher training courses for university

teachers

Training of driving instructors

### 0119 Education not elsewhere classified

# 018 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

0188 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

### 02 Arts and humanities

020 Arts and humanities not further defined

0200 Arts and humanities not further defined

021 Arts

#### 0210 Arts not further defined

# 0211 Audio-visual techniques and media production

Animation

Binding and finishing (printing)

Bookbinding

Camera operating

Cinematography

Compositing (printing)

Composition equipment operating

Computer game production

Computer graphics

Computer type-setting

Desktop publishing

Disc jockey training

Film and TV editing

Film and video production

Graphic design

Graphic reproduction

Illustration

Interactive media design

Lay-out

Media techniques

Multimedia production

Photo developing

Photography

Pre-press operations

Print finishing and binding

**Printing** 

Printing machining

Publishing design

Radio and TV production

Recorded music production

Sound and vision

Sound techniques

Type-setting

### 0212 Fashion, interior and industrial design

Costume design

Design

Design of industrial products (artistic)

Fashion design

Industrial design (artistic)

Interior architecture

Interior decorating

Interior design

Stage designing

Three dimensional design

Window dressing

#### 0213 Fine arts

**Aesthetics** 

Art history

Art studies

Art theory

Calligraphy

Drawing (artistic)

Etching (artistic)

Fine art printmaking

History of art

Lithography

Painting (art)

Philosophy of art Fashion modelling

Sculpture History of film and theatre

Sketching (art)

0214 Handicrafts

Ceramics (craft)

Conservation of cultural material

Craft programmes

Crafts, folk arts and artisan Musicology Decorative metal crafts Performing arts

Embroidery (craft)

Fibre, textile and weaving arts 0219 Arts not elsewhere classified

Floristry (flower arranging) Glass arts and craft

Goldsmithing

Handicrafts

Indigenous crafts Jewellery design

Jewellery making (craft) Lapidary and jewellery

Making of musical instruments (not

industrial)

Musical instruments (repairing and tuning)

Needle craft Picture framing Silversmithing

Stone carving (craft)

Weaving (craft) Woodcarving

0215 Music and performing arts

Acting and directing

**Ballet** 

Choreography

Circus

Composition (music) Conducting (music)

Creative and performance art

Dance

Directing (theatre)

Drama

Elocution

History of music

Music

Music and the stage Music composition Music conducting

Theatre/theatre sciences

022 Humanities (excluding languages)

0220 Humanities (excluding languages) not

further defined

0221 Religion and theology

Religion

Religious history Religious studies

Study of different religions Study of sacred books

Theology

0222 History and archaeology

Archaeology Cultural history Folklore studies

History

History and philosophy of science and

technology

History of literature History of medicine

History of science and ideas

History of technology

Literature history

Medieval and renaissance studies Preservation of artistic heritage

0223 Philosophy and ethics

**Ethics** 

Logic

Morals

Philosophy

0229 Humanities (except languages) not elsewhere classified

023 Languages

0230 Languages not further defined

0231 Language acquisition

Classical languages

Exogenous languages

Foreign languages

Interpretation programmes

**Phonetics** 

Second languages

Semantics, foreign languages

Sign language interpreting

Sign languages

Translation programmes

0232 Literature and linguistics

Comparative literature

Creative writing

First language programmes

Indigenous languages

Linguistics, general

Literature

Mother tongue programmes

Native first languages

Philology (first language)

Semantics (first language)

Speech and rhetorical studies

0239 Languages not elsewhere classified

028 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities

0288 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities

029 Arts and humanities not elsewhere classified

0299 Arts and humanities not elsewhere classified

03 Social sciences, journalism and information

030 Social sciences, journalism and information not further defined

0300 Social sciences, journalism and information not further defined

031 Social and behavioural sciences

0310 Social and behavioural sciences not further defined

0311 Economics

**Econometrics** 

**Economic history** 

**Economics** 

International economics

Macro economics

National accounts

Political economics

0312 Political sciences and civics

Civics

Human rights

International relations

Peace and conflict studies

Political history

Political science

**Politics** 

Public policy studies

0313 Psychology

Cognitive sciences

Conversational therapy

Development and child psychology

Psychoanalysis

Psychology

Psychotherapy

0314 Sociology and cultural studies

Criminology

Cultural geography

Cultural studies

Demography/population studies

Ethnology

**Futurology** 

Gender studies

Geography (social)

Human geography

Regional cultures

Social anthropology

Social conflict theory

Social geography

Sociology

Women's studies

# 0319 Social and behavioural sciences not elsewhere classified

### 032 Journalism and information

### 0320 Journalism and information not further defined

### 0321 Journalism and reporting

Broadcast journalism

**Editing** 

Information (wording and content)

**Journalism** 

Mass communication (wording and content)

News reporting

Publishing (dissemination of messages)

### 0322 Library, information and archival studies

Archival sciences

Curatorial studies

**Documentation** 

Information science

Information searching

Librarianship training

Library studies

Museum documentation

Museum studies

Museology

### 0329 Journalism and information not elsewhere classified

038 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

0388 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

039 Social sciences, journalism and information not elsewhere classified

0399 Social sciences, journalism and information not elsewhere classified

### 04 Business, administration and law

040 Business, administration and law not further defined

0400 Business, administration and law not further defined

### 041 Business and administration

### 0410 Business and administration not further defined

### 0411 Accounting and taxation

Accounting

**Auditing** 

Bookkeeping

Tax accounting

Tax management

### 0412 Finance, banking and insurance

Bank teller studies

Banking and finance

**Business finance** 

Finance, banking, insurance

Finance theory

Financial management

Insurance

Investment analysis

Investments and securities

Pension insurance

Social insurance

Stock-broking

#### 0413 Management and administration

Administration

Business administration

**Educational management** 

**Employment management** 

Entrepreneurship

Enterprise training

Health administration

Human resources management

Local public administration

Logistic management

Management of education

Management science

Management skills

Office management

Organisational theory and behaviour

Performance appraisal
Personnel administration
Personnel management

Public administration

Public and institution management

Quality management

Recruitment

'Start your own business' courses

Supply change management

Training management

0414 Marketing and advertising

Advertising

Consumer behaviour

Market research

Marketing

Merchandising

Public relations

Sales and marketing

0415 Secretarial and office work

Administrative and secretarial services

Business correspondence

Clerical programmes

Court reporting

Data entry

Foreign language secretary programmes

Information processing/data entry

Keyboard skills

Legal secretary programmes

Management support services

Medical secretary programmes

Office automation

Operation of office equipment

Receptionist training

Secretarial programmes

Shorthand

Stenography

Switchboard operating

Typing

0416 Wholesale and retail sales

Auctioneering

Buying and selling Consumer services

Dairy retailing

**Demonstration techniques** 

Property sales

Purchasing

Purchasing, procurement and contracts

Real-estate business

Retailing

Sales representatives

Stock-keeping

Telephone selling

Ware-housing

Wholesaling

0417 Work skills

Clients' needs

Company knowledge

Customer service training

Industrial relations

Introduction to work courses

Organisation at work

Quality assurance

Trade union courses (general)

Work development

Work place skills

Working life

0419 Business and administration not

elsewhere classified

042 Law

0421 Law

Commercial law

Criminal justice studies

History of law

Indigenous law

Islamic sharia

Jurisprudence

Labour law Cell technology Law Forensic sciences Legal practice Genetic code (DNA, RNA) studies Legal studies Genetic engineering Notary/Notary's practise Pharmacology Paralegal studies Tissue culture technology 048 Inter-disciplinary programmes and Toxicology qualifications involving business, Virology administration and law 0519 Biological and related sciences not 0488 Inter-disciplinary programmes and elsewhere classified qualifications involving business, administration and law 052 Environment 0520 Environment not further defined 049 Business, administration and law not elsewhere classified 0521 Environmental sciences 0499 Business, administration and law not **Ecology** elsewhere classified Environmental science Natural sciences, mathematics and 0522 Natural environments and wildlife statistics 050 Natural sciences, mathematics and Conservation and land management statistics not further defined National parks and wildlife management 0500 Natural sciences, mathematics and Nature conservation statistics not further defined Wildlife management 051 Biological and related sciences Wildlife ranger studies 0510 Biological and related sciences not 0529 Environment not elsewhere classified further defined 053 Physical sciences 0511 Biology 0530 Physical sciences not further defined Biology 0531 Chemistry **Biometrics** Analytical chemistry **Botany** Chemistry Cell biology Inorganic chemistry Entomology Organic chemistry Genetics Life sciences Petrology Physical chemistry Limnology Polymer chemistry Microbiology 0532 Earth sciences Molecular biology Atmospheric sciences Mycology Climate research Ornithology Earth science Parasitology Geodesv Zoology Geographic information systems (GIS) 0512 Biochemistry Geography (nature) Biological chemistry

Biotechnology

Geography (physical)

Geoinformatics

Geology

Geomatics

Geophysics Geoscience

Geospatial technology

Hydrogeology Hydrology

Marine science

Meteorology Mineralogy

Ocean life sciences

Oceanography Palaeontology

Seismology

Vulcanology

### 0533 Physics

Acoustics

Astronomy

Astrophysics

**Biophysics** 

Chemical physics

Medical physics

**Nuclear physics** 

Optics

Physics

Planetary sciences

Space science

### 0539 Physical sciences not elsewhere classified

054 Mathematics and statistics

### 0540 Mathematics and statistics not further defined

#### 0541 Mathematics

Algebra

Applied mathematics

Data analysis (mathematics)

Geometry

Mathematics

Numerical analysis

Operational research

Pure mathematics

#### 0542 Statistics

Actuarial science
Applied statistics

Mathematical (theoretical) statistics

Probability theory
Survey design
Survey sampling

058 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics

0588 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics

059 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not elsewhere classified

0599 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not elsewhere classified

06 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

061 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

0610 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) not further defined

### 0611 Computer use

Computer software use

Computer use Internet use

Use of software for calculating

(spreadsheets)

Use of software for data processing

Use of software for desktop publishing

Use of software for word processing

# 0612 Database and network design and administration

Computer administration and management

Computer media applications

Computer network installation and

maintenance

Computer support

Database administrator studies

Information technology administration

Information technology security

Network administration

Network design

Web design

# 0613 Software and applications development and analysis

Computer programming

Computer science

Computer systems analysis

Computer systems design

Informatics (computer science)

Operating systems

Programming (computer)

Programming languages development

Software development

Software localisation

Software programming

Software testing

### 0619 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) not elsewhere classified

Artificial intelligence

# 068 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

# 0688 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

### 07 Engineering, manufacturing and construction

070 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not further defined

0700 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not further defined

071 Engineering and engineering trades

0710 Engineering and engineering trades not further defined

### 0711 Chemical engineering and processes

Chemical engineering

Chemical process engineering

Laboratory assistant programmes

Laboratory technician programmes

Laboratory technology

Oil/gas/petrochemicals processing

Oil refining

Plant and machine operation (processing)

Process technology

### 0712 Environmental protection technology

Air pollution control

Ecological technology

Energy efficiency

Environmental control

Environmental engineering

Environmental protection technology

Industrial discharge control

Noise pollution control

Recycling

Water pollution control

### 0713 Electricity and energy

Air-conditioning trades (installation and maintenance)

Climate engineering

Electrical appliances repairing

Electrical engineering

**Electrical fitting** 

Electrical power generation

Electrical trades
Energy studies
Gas distribution

Heating trades (installation and

maintenance)

Nuclear, hydraulic and thermal energy

Power line installation and maintenance

Power production

Refrigeration
Solar energy
Solar power

Wind turbines

#### 0714 Electronics and automation

Automation

Broadcasting electronics

Communication systems

Communications equipment installation

Communications equipment maintenance

Computer engineering

Computer repairing Control engineering

Data processing technology

Digital technology Electronic engineering

Electronic equipment servicing

Network technology

Robotics

Telecommunications technology

Television and radio repairing

### 0715 Mechanics and metal trades

Bicycle production

Bicycle repair

Boilermaking and welding

Gunsmithing

Hydraulics

Locksmithing and safe repairing

Mechanical engineering

Mechanical trades

Metal casting and patternmaking

Metal fitting, turning and machining

Metal trades programmes

Metallurgical engineering

Metallurgical technology

Micromechanics

Precision mechanics

Sheet metal working

Steel production

Tool and die making

Watchmaking

Welding

### 0716 Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft

Aeronautical engineering

Aerospace engineering

Agriculture machinery mechanics

Aircraft engineering

Aircraft maintenance

Automotive electrical systems

Automotive engineering

**Avionics** 

Coachwork

Helicopter construction

Marine construction

Marine engineering

Maritime engineering

Motorcycle engineering

Motorcycle mechanics

Naval engineering

Panel beating

Shipbuilding

Train repair and maintenance

Vehicle and motor engineering

Vehicle building

Vehicle diagnostics

Vehicle electrical systems

Vehicle mechanics

Vehicle painting

Vehicle repairing

Vehicle trimming

Vehicle varnishers/sprayers

### 0719 Engineering and engineering trades not

elsewhere classified

Nanotechnology

### 072 Manufacturing and processing

### 0720 Manufacturing and processing not

further defined

### 0721 Food processing

Baking

Brewing

Butchery

Cheese production

Confectionery

Dairy foods (industrial)

Dairy science

Distilling

Food and drink processing

Food handling/hygiene

Food preparation Cutting and tailoring

Food preservation Dressmaking

Food processing industry Embroidery and needlework (industrial)

Food science Footwear making

Food science and technology Fur making Food techniques Furrier

ood techniques i unie

Industrial bakery/flour production Garment production

Meat processing Knitting (industrial)

Pastry cooking Leather goods production

Tobacco processing Leather processing

Wine production

Wine science

Wine storing/maturing

Leather trades

Pelt worker

Saddlery

0722 Materials (glass, paper, plastic and Sewing (industrial)

wood)
Shoe, boot and leather repairing

Boat building (non-motor) Shoemaking

Cabinet making Skins and leather production

Cane, willow and bamboo work Soft furnishings

Carpentry (furniture)

Ceramics (industrial)

Spinning

Tailoring

Furniture crafts

Textiles, clothing and footwear

Furniture making

Textile techniques

Glass production Textile trades
Glass working (industrial)

Industrial diamond production

Upholstery

Paper manufacturing and processing

Weaving (industrial)

Wool science

Plastic manufacturing

0724 Mining and extraction

Rubber processing

Stone cutting Coal mining

Synthetic fibre manufacturing

Drilling

Mineral technology

Timber technology Mining engineering

Wood machining and turning

Wood technology

Mining of minerals

Mining technology

Woodwork trades

Oil and gas drilling

Woodworking and carpentry

Oil and gas extraction

0723 Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather)

Quarry supervision

Clothing, apparel and textile working Raw material extraction

Clothing industry 0729 Manufacturing and processing not

Clothing trades elsewhere classified

Custom tailoring

073 Architecture and construction

0730 Architecture and construction not further

defined

0731 Architecture and town planning

Architectural urban design and planning

Architecture
Building design

Cartography/Land surveying

City planning

Community development
Community planning

Landscape architecture

Rural development

Structural architecture

Surveying

Topography

Town and country planning

Town and regional planning

Town planning
Urban planning
Urban studies

0732 Building and civil engineering

Bricklaying

Brickwork and masonry

Bridge construction

Building construction

**Building engineering** 

**Building maintenance** 

Building renovation

Building technology

Carpentry and joinery (building)

Cement working

Civil engineering

Construction equipment

Construction plant operation

Construction technology

Constructional engineering

Constructional metalwork (building)

**Demolition** 

Dock and harbour engineering

Drawing, technical

Excavation engineering

Floor and wall tiling

Floor covering

Glazing

House building

Industrial abseiling (commercial)

Insulation

Irrigation and drainage (construction)

Joinery and carpentry (building)

Masonry and tile setting

Painting and wall covering

Pipe fitting

Plastering (building)

**Plumbing** 

Quantity surveying

Road building

Roof fixing

Sanitation (building)

Scaffolding work

Stonemasonry

Structural engineering

Technical drawing

Water supply and sewerage engineering

Water technology and engineering

Ventilation (building)

078 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

0788 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

079 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not elsewhere classified

0799 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not elsewhere classified

08 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

080 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not further defined

0800 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not further defined

081 Agriculture

0810 Agriculture not further defined

0811 Crop and livestock production

Agricultural business/agribusiness

operations

Agricultural economics

Agricultural sciences

Agriculture

Agronomy and crop science

Animal breeding
Animal husbandry
Animal training

Basic skills in agriculture

Crop growing

Dog breeding

Farm and ranch management

Farm maintenance

Farming

Fruit growing
Fruit production

Goose keeping

Grain growing

Horse breeding

Horse husbandry

Irrigation techniques

Olive growing

Orchards construction

Pig farming

Poultry husbandry Race horse care

Rye and wheat growing

Sheep farming

Soil and water technician programmes

Soil fertility
Soil science

Sugar cane growing Vegetable plantation

Wine growing

Vineyard construction

Viticulture

**0812 Horticulture** 

Floriculture Gardening

Green keeping

Greenhouse operations
Horticultural techniques

Horticulture

Landscape gardening

Nursery management (horticulture)

Ornamental plants production

Sports grounds maintenance

Turf cultivation and management

0819 Agriculture not elsewhere classified

082 Forestry

0821 Forestry

Charcoal burning

Forest keeping

Forest product techniques

Forest ranging

Forestry

Hunting and trapping

Logging

Tree felling

083 Fisheries

0831 Fisheries

Aquaculture

Deep sea fishing

Fish breeding

Fish farms

Fish husbandry

**Fishery** 

Fishery science and technology

Mariculture

Pearl cultivating
Sea food breeding

Shellfish breeding

**084 Veterinary** 

0841 Veterinary

Animal health care

Animal reproduction (science) Dermatology Artificial insemination (of animals) **Epidemiology** 

Veterinary assisting Forensic medicine Forensic pathology Veterinary medicine Veterinary nursing General medicine

Veterinary science

088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry,

fisheries and veterinary

0888 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, **Immunology** 

fisheries and veterinary

089 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not elsewhere classified

0899 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not elsewhere classified

Health and welfare 09

090 Health and welfare not further defined

0900 Health and welfare not further defined

091 Health

0910 Health not further defined

0911 Dental studies

**Paediatrics** Clinical dentistry Pathology Dental assisting Physiology Dental hygiene Plastic surgery

Dental laboratory technology Dental nursing

**Psychiatry** Dental science Stomatology Dental surgery Dental technology

Training of doctors Dentistry Training of physicians Odontology

**Orthodontics** 

0912 Medicine

Oral surgery

Community nursing Anaesthetics General nursing Anatomy

Gerontological services Audiology/hearing sciences Health care of old people Bacteriology

Gerontology Gynaecology Haematology

Cardiology

Cytology

Histology

Internal medicine Medical science Medical training

Medicine

Naturopathic medicine

Neurology

Oncology

Obstetrics and gynaecology

Ophthalmic Ophthalmology

Preventive and social medicine

Surgery

0913 Nursing and midwifery

Assistant nursing

Basic nursing

Health care of the disabled

Health care programmes

Hygiene, medical

Infant hygiene (nursing)

Midwifery

Mother craft nursing

Nursing

Nursing aide/Orderly

Psychiatric nursing

Specialised nursing

0914 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology

Ambulance service

Ambulance technology

Auditory prosthetics

Emergency para-medical technologies

Forensic medicine technology

Hearing aid technology

Medical laboratory technology

Medical technology

Nuclear medicine technologies

Optical lens making

Optical prosthetics

Optical technology

Orthopaedic prosthetics

Prosthetic technology

Radiography

Radiology technology

Radiotherapy

X-ray technology (medical)

0915 Therapy and rehabilitation

Chiropractice

Dietician programmes

Massage (medical)

Mental health services

Nutrition and dietetics

Occupational therapy

Optometry

Osteopathy

Physiotherapy

Reflexology

Rehabilitation

Speech pathology and therapy

Vocational rehabilitation

0916 Pharmacy

Dispensing pharmacy

Pharmacy

0917 Traditional and complementary medicine

and therapy

Acupuncture and oriental medicine

Aromatherapy

Ayurvedic medicine

Herbalism

Herbology

Holistic medicine

Homeopathic medicine

Traditional medicine, for example Chinese

0919 Health not elsewhere classified

092 Welfare

0920 Welfare not further defined

0921 Care of the elderly and of disabled adults

Care (non-medical) of the elderly

Non-medical care of disabled adults

Personal care of adults

0922 Child care and youth services

Child care (non-medical)

Child recreation programmes

Day care

Non-medical care of disabled children

Youth recreation programmes

Youth services

Youth worker programmes

0923 Social work and counselling

Alcohol and drug abuse counselling

Alcohol, tobacco, drugs (knowledge about)

Career advising

Counselling

Crisis support

Family and marriage counselling

Maltreatment (knowledge about)

Mobbing (knowledge about)

Parole officer training

Probation officer training

Social care
Social policy
Social practice

Social theory (applied)

Social work (welfare)

Vocational counselling

Vocational guidance

#### 0929 Welfare not elsewhere classified

098 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

0988 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

099 Health and welfare not elsewhere classified

0999 Health and welfare not elsewhere classified

10 Services

100 Services not further defined

1000 Services not further defined

101 Personal services

1010 Personal services not further defined

1011 Domestic services

Caretaking, housekeeping, home service

Chimney sweeping

Cleaning

Cooking (home)

Custodian/caretaker

Domestic science

Dry-cleaning

Funeral services and mortuary science

Home economics

Laundry

Needlework (home)

Sewing (home)

Window cleaning

### 1012 Hair and beauty services

Barbering

Beauty therapy

Cosmetic services

Cosmetology

Fitness and weight control

Fitness services

Hairdressing

Make-up

Manicure

Massage (beauty)

**Pedicure** 

Salon services (beauty therapy)

Wig making

### 1013 Hotel, restaurants and catering

Bar service

Bartender/mixologist

Catering

Cooking (restaurant and hotel-type)

Croupier training

Culinary arts

Fast food preparation

Food and hospitality services

Food serving

Hospitality services

Hotel and restaurant studies

Hotel receptionist training

Hotel services

Waiting and bar service

### 1014 Sports

Bookmaking (horses etc)

Diving (sport)

Football playing

Gymnastics

Jockeying

Physical training (sports)

Sport leadership

Sport trainer studies

Sports

Sports coaching

Sports instructor training

Umpires and other sports officials

### 1015 Travel, tourism and leisure

Abseiling (leisure)

Adventure based activities

Ground crew training (airports)

Guiding, tour leading

Leisure and tourism

Recreation and leisure

Recreation management

**Tourism** 

Tourist trades

Travel agency services

Travel and tourism

Travel services

## 1019 Personal services not elsewhere classified

### 102 Hygiene and occupational health services

### 1020 Hygiene and occupational health

### services not further defined

### **1021 Community sanitation**

Garbage disposal

Hygiene, community

Hygienic standards

Refuse collection

Refuse/sewage disposal

Sanitation, community

Street cleaning

Water supply (service)

Waste management

### 1022 Occupational health and safety

Ergonomics (occupational health and

safety)

Health and safety in the work place

Industrial welfare

Job safety

Labour protection

Labour security

Labour welfare (safety)

Occupational health and industrial hygiene

Occupational health and safety

Stress management

Work environment

1029 Hygiene and occupational health services not elsewhere classified

103 Security services

1030 Security services not further defined

### 1031 Military and defence

Army training

Defence studies

Military science

National security

Navy training

War theory

### 1032 Protection of persons and property

Civil security

Customs programmes

Diving (professional)

Fire-protection (fire-fighting)

Fire technology

Law enforcement

Life quarding

Police work

Policing studies

Prison work

Public security

Security and loss prevention services

Security guarding

### 1039 Security services not elsewhere

classified

### 104 Transport services

#### 1041 Transport services

Air crew (flying and navigation)

Air traffic control

Air traffic safety

Aircraft operation

Aviation

Bus and coach driving

Cabin crew training

Communications (air, railway, road etc.)

Crane and truck driving

Driving training

Flying and navigation

Fork-lift truck driving

Mail operations

Nautical science

Navigation technologies

Postal services

Railway operations

Road motor vehicle operations

Seamanship

Seamen's programmes/qualifications

Ship operation

Shipping

Stewardess/steward training (air)

Transport studies

Truck driving

108 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services

1088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services

109 Services not elsewhere classified

1099 Services not elsewhere classified

99 Field unknown

999 Field unknown

9999 Field unknown

### **Appendix III: Alphabetical List**

| Appoint All Alphabotion List                      |   |
|---|---|
| A   | 0811 Animal breeding                              |
| 1015 Abseiling (leisure)                          | 0841 Animal health care                           |
| 0411 Accounting                                   | 0811 Animal husbandry                             |
| 0533 Acoustics                                    | 0841 Animal reproduction (science)                |
| 0215 Acting and directing                         | 0811 Animal training                              |
| 0542 Actuarial science                            | 0211 Animation                                    |
| 0917 Acupuncture and oriental medicine            | 0541 Applied mathematics                          |
| 0413 Administration                               | 0542 Applied statistics                           |
| 0415 Administrative and secretarial services      | 0831 Aquaculture                                  |
| 1015 Adventure based activities                   | 0222 Archaeology                                  |
| 0414 Advertising                                  | 0731 Architectural urban design and planning      |
| 0113 Adult literacy and numeracy teacher training | 0731 Architecture                                 |
| 0716 Aeronautical engineering                     | 0322 Archival sciences                            |
| 0716 Aerospace engineering                        | 0031 Argumentation and presentation               |
| 0213 Aesthetics                                   | 1031 Army training                                |
| 0811 Agricultural business/agribusiness           | 0917 Aromatherapy                                 |
| operations  | 0213 Art history                                  |
| 0811 Agricultural economics                       | 0213 Art studies                                  |
| 0811 Agricultural sciences                        | 0213 Art theory                                   |
| 0811 Agriculture                                  | 0841 Artificial insemination (of animals)         |
| 0716 Agriculture machinery mechanics              | 0912 Artificial insemination (of humans)          |
| 0811 Agronomy and crop science                    | 0619 Artificial intelligence                      |
| 1041 Air crew (flying and navigation)             | 0031 Assertiveness training                       |
| 0712 Air pollution control                        | 0913 Assistant nursing                            |
| 1041 Air traffic control                          | 0533 Astronomy                                    |
| 1041 Air traffic safety                           | 0533 Astrophysics                                 |
| 0713 Air-conditioning programmes                  | 0532 Atmospheric sciences                         |
| 0716 Aircraft engineering                         | 0416 Auctioneering                                |
| 0716 Aircraft maintenance                         | 0912 Audiology/hearing sciences                   |
| 1041 Aircraft operation                           | 0211 Audio-visual techniques and media production |
| 0923 Alcohol and drug abuse counselling           | 0411 Auditing                                     |
| 0923 Alcohol, tobacco, drugs (knowledge about)    | 0914 Auditory prosthetics                         |
| 0541 Algebra                                      | 0714 Automation                                   |
| 0914 Ambulance service                            | 0716 Automation                                   |
| 0914 Ambulance technology                         | 0716 Automotive engineering                       |
| 0912 Anaesthetics                                 | 1041 Aviation                                     |
| 0531 Analytical chemistry                         | 0716 Avionics                                     |
| 0912 Anatomy                                      | O7 TO AVIOLICO                                    |

0917 Ayurvedic medicine

| В   | 0011 Broad generic (non-specialised) programmes and qualifications |
|---|--|
| 0912 Bacteriology                           | 0321 Broadcast journalism  |
| 0721 Baking                                 | 0714 Broadcasting electronics                                      |
| 0215 Ballet                                 | 0732 Building construction   |
| 0412 Bank teller studies                    | 0731 Building design   |
| 0412 Banking and finance                    | 0732 Building engineering  |
| 1013 Bar service                            | 0732 Building maintenance  |
| 1012 Barbering                              | 0732 Building renovation   |
| 1013 Bartender/mixologist                   | 0732 Building technology   |
| 0913 Basic nursing                          | 1041 Bus and coach driving   |
| 0011 Basic programmes and qualifications    | 0413 Business administration                                       |
| 0021 Basic remedial programmes for youth or | 0415 Business correspondence                                       |
| adults                                      | 0412 Business finance  |
| 0811 Basic skills in agriculture            | 0721 Butchery  |
| 1012 Beauty therapy                         | 0416 Buying and selling  |
| 0721 Beer brewing                           |  |
| 0310 Behavioural sciences                   | С  |
| 0715 Bicycle production                     | 1041 Cabin crew training   |
| 0715 Bicycle repair                         | 0722 Cabinet making  |
| 0211 Binding and finishing (printing)       | 0213 Calligraphy   |
| 0711 Biochemical technologies               | 0211 Camera operating  |
| 0512 Biochemistry                           | 0722 Cane, willow and bamboo work                                  |
| 0512 Biological chemistry                   | 0912 Cardiology  |
| 0511 Biology                                | 0921 Care (non-medical) of the elderly                             |
| 0511 Biometrics                             | 0921 Care (non-medical) of disabled adults                         |
| 0533 Biophysics                             | 0922 Care (non-medical) of disabled children                       |
| 0512 Biotechnology                          | 0923 Career advising   |
| 0711 Biotechnology engineering              | 1011 Caretaking, housekeeping, home service                        |
| 0722 Boat building (non-motor)              | 0722 Carpentry (furniture)   |
| 0715 Boilermaking and welding               | 0732 Carpentry and joinery (building)                              |
| 0211 Bookbinding                            | 0731 Cartography   |
| 0411 Bookkeeping                            | 1013 Catering  |
| 1014 Bookmaking (horses etc)                | 0511 Cell biology  |
| 0511 Botany                                 | 0512 Cell technology   |
| 0721 Brewing                                | 0732 Cement working  |
| 0732 Bricklaying                            | 0214 Ceramics (craft)  |
| 0732 Brickwork and masonry                  | 0722 Ceramics (industrial)   |
| 0732 Bridge construction                    | 0821 Charcoal burning  |
|   | 0721 Cheese production   |
|   |  |

|   | 68   |
|---|--|
| 0711 Chemical engineering                       | 0913 Community nursing                             |
| 0533 Chemical physics                           | 0731 Community planning                            |
| 0711 Chemical process engineering               | 0417 Company knowledge                             |
| 0531 Chemistry                                  | 0232 Comparative literature                        |
| 0922 Child care (non-medical)                   | 0211 Compositing (printing)                        |
| 0922 Children recreation programmes             | 0215 Composition (music)                           |
| 1011 Chimney sweeping                           | 0211 Composition equipment operating               |
| 0915 Chiropractice                              | 0612 Computer administration and management        |
| 0215 Choreography                               | 0714 Computer engineering                          |
| 0211 Cinematography                             | 0211 Computer game production                      |
| 0215 Circus                                     | 0211 Computer graphics                             |
| 0731 City planning                              | 0612 Computer media applications                   |
| 0312 Civics                                     | 0612 Computer network installation and maintenance |
| 0732 Civil engineering                          | 0613 Computer programming                          |
| 1032 Civil security                             | 0714 Computer repairing                            |
| 0113 Class teacher training                     | 0613 Computer science                              |
| 0231 Classical languages                        | 0611 Computer software use                         |
| 1011 Cleaning                                   | 0612 Computer support                              |
| 0415 Clerical programmes                        | 0613 Computer systems analysis                     |
| 0417 Clients' needs                             | 0613 Computer systems design                       |
| 0713 Climate engineering                        | 0211 Computer type-setting                         |
| 0532 Climate research                           | 0611 Computer use                                  |
| 0911 Clinical dentistry                         | 0215 Conducting (music)                            |
| 0912 Clinical medicine                          | 0721 Confectionery                                 |
| 0723 Clothing industry                          | 0522 Conservation and land management              |
| 0723 Clothing trades                            | 0214 Conservation of cultural material             |
| 0723 Clothing, apparel and textile working      | 0732 Construction equipment                        |
| 0031 Co-operation                               | 0732 Construction plant operation                  |
| 0716 Coachwork                                  | 0732 Construction technology                       |
| 0724 Coal mining                                | 0732 Constructional engineering                    |
| 0313 Cognitive sciences                         | 0732 Constructional metalwork (building)           |
| 0421 Commercial law                             | 0414 Consumer behaviour                            |
| 0321 Communication, mass- (wording and content) | 1011 Consumer economics                            |
| 1041 Communications (air, railway, road etc.)   | 0416 Consumer services                             |
| 0714 Communications equipment installation      | 0313 Conversational therapy                        |
| 0714 Communications equipment maintenance       | 0714 Control engineering                           |
| 0031 Communications skills                      | 1011 Cooking (home)                                |
| 0714 Communications systems                     | 1013 Cooking (restaurant and hotel-type)           |
| 0731 Community development                      | 0031 Co-operation skills                           |
|   |  |

1012 Cosmetic services 0921 Day care (adults) 1012 Cosmetology 0214 Decorative metal crafts 0212 Costume design 0831 Deep sea fishing 0923 Counselling 1031 Defence studies 0415 Court reporting 0314 Demography/population studies 0214 Craft programmes 0732 Demolition 0214 Crafts, folk arts and artisan 0416 Demonstration techniques 0215 Creative and performance art 0911 Dental assisting 1041 Crane and truck driving 0911 Dental hygiene 0232 Creative writing 0911 Dental laboratory technology 0421 Criminal justice studies 0911 Dental nursing 0314 Criminology 0911 Dental science 0923 Crisis support 0911 Dental surgery 0811 Crop growing and husbandry 0911 Dental technology 1013 Croupier training 0911 Dentistry 1013 Culinary arts 0912 Dermatology 0314 Cultural geography 0212 Design 0222 Cultural history 0212 Design of industrial products (artistic) 0314 Cultural studies 0211 Desktop publishing 0322 Curatorial studies 0313 Development and child psychology 0111 Curriculum development (theory) 0031 Development of behavioural skills 0111 Curriculum studies 0031 Development of mental skills 1011 Custodian/caretaker 0031 Development of personal organisational capacities 0723 Custom tailoring 0111 Didactics 0417 Customer service training 0915 Dietician programmes 1032 Customs programmes 0714 Digital technology 0723 Cutting and tailoring 0215 Directing (theatre) 0912 Cytology 0211 Disc jockey training 0916 Dispensing pharmacy D 0111 Distance education methodology 0721 Dairy foods (industrial) 0721 Distilling 0416 Dairy retailing 1032 Diving (professional) 0721 Dairy science 1014 Diving (sport) 0215 Dance 0732 Dock and harbour engineering 0541 Data analysis (mathematics) 0322 Documentation 0415 Data entry 0811 Dog breeding 0714 Data processing technology 1011 Domestic science 0612 Database administrator studies 0215 Drama 0922 Day care (children) 0213 Drawing (artistic)

| 0732 Drawing, technical   | 0413 Employment management                   |
|---|--|
| 0723 Dressmaking  | 0712 Energy efficiency                       |
| 0724 Drilling (industrial)  | 0713 Energy studies                          |
| 0114 Driver and safety teacher education  | 0031 Enhancing personal skills               |
| 0114 Driving instructor training  | 0511 Entomology                              |
| 1041 Driving training   | 0413 Entrepreneurship                        |
| 1011 Dry-cleaning   | 0712 Environmental control                   |
|   | 0712 Environmental engineering               |
| E   | 0712 Environmental protection technology     |
| 0112 Early childhood teaching (within formal school settings)   | 0521 Environmental science 0912 Epidemiology |
| 0532 Earth science  | 1022 Ergonomics (occupational health and     |
| 0712 Ecological technology  | safety)                                      |
| 0521 Ecology  | 0213 Etching (artistic)                      |
| 0311 Econometrics   | 0223 Ethics                                  |
| 0311 Economic history   | 0314 Ethnology                               |
| 0311 Economics  | 0732 Excavation engineering                  |
| 0311 Economics, business  | 0231 Exogenous languages                     |
| 0321 Editing (newspapers)   |  |
| 0110 Education (not further defined)  | F  |
| 0111 Education science  | 0923 Family and marriage counselling         |
| 0111 Education technology   | 0031 Family life development training        |
| 0111 Educational assessment, testing and measurement  | 0811 Farm and ranch management               |
| 0111 Educational evaluation and research  | 0811 Farm maintenance                        |
| 0413 Educational management   | 0811 Farming                                 |
| 0913 Elder care, health   | 0212 Fashion design                          |
| 0713 Electrical appliances repairing  | 0215 Fashion modelling                       |
| 0713 Electrical engineering   | 1013 Fast food preparation                   |
| 0713 Electrical fitting   | 0214 Fibre, textile and weaving arts         |
| 0713 Electrical power generation  | 0211 Film and video production               |
| 0713 Electrical trades  | 0211 Film and TV editing                     |
| 0714 Electronic data processing   | 0412 Finance                                 |
| 0714 Electronic engineering   | 0412 Financial management                    |
| 0714 Electronic equipment servicing   | 0213 Fine art printmaking                    |
| 0113 Elementary teacher education   | 0213 Fine arts                               |
| 0215 Elocution  | 1032 Fire-protection (fire-fighting)         |
| 0214 Embroidery (craft)   | 1032 Fire technology                         |
| 0723 Embroidery and needlework (industrial)   | 0232 First language studies                  |
| 0914 Emergency para-medical technologies  | 0831 Fish breeding                           |
| 5 7 1 mm - 1 mm - 2 mm | 0831 Fish farming                            |

|  | 71   |
|--|--|
| 0831 Fish husbandry                        | 0723 Furrier                                   |
| 0831 Fishery science and technology        | 0314 Futurology                                |
| 1012 Fitness and weight control            |  |
| 1012 Fitness services                      | G  |
| 0114 Flight instructor training            | 1021 Garbage disposal                          |
| 0732 Floor and wall tiling                 | 0812 Gardening                                 |
| 0732 Floor covering                        | 0723 Garment production                        |
| 0812 Floriculture                          | 0713 Gas distribution                          |
| 0214 Floristry (flower arranging)          | 0314 Gender studies                            |
| 1041 Flying and navigation                 | 0912 General medicine                          |
| 0222 Folklore studies                      | 0913 General nursing                           |
| 0721 Food and drink processing             | 0011 General programmes and qualification with |
| 1013 Food and hospitality services         | no specific subject emphasis                   |
| 0721 Food handling/hygiene                 | 0511 Genetics                                  |
| 0721 Food preparation                      | 0512 Genetic code (DNA, RNA) studies           |
| 0721 Food preservation                     | 0512 Genetic engineering                       |
| 0721 Food processing industry              | 0532 Geodesy                                   |
| 0721 Food science and technology           | 0532 Geographic information systems (GIS)      |
| 1013 Food serving                          | 0532 Geography (nature)                        |
| 0721 Food techniques                       | 0532 Geography (physical)                      |
| 1014 Football playing                      | 0314 Geography (social)                        |
| 0723 Footwear making                       | 0532 Geoinformatics                            |
| 0231 Foreign languages (acquisition of)    | 0532 Geology                                   |
| 0415 Foreign language secretary programmes | 0532 Geomatics                                 |
| 0912 Forensic medicine                     | 0541 Geometry                                  |
| 0914 Forensic medicine technology          | 0532 Geophysics                                |
| 0912 Forensic pathology                    | 0532 Geoscience                                |
| 0512 Forensic science                      | 0532 Geospatial technology                     |
| 0821 Forest keeping                        | 0913 Gerontological services                   |
| 0821 Forest product techniques             | 0912 Gerontology                               |
| 0821 Forest ranging                        | 0214 Glass arts and craft                      |
| 0821 Forestry                              | 0722 Glass production                          |
| 1041 Fork-lift truck driving               | 0722 Glass working (industrial)                |
| 0811 Fruit growing                         | 0732 Glazing                                   |
| 0021 Functional literacy                   | 0214 Goldsmithing                              |
| 1011 Funeral services and mortuary science | 0811 Goose keeping                             |
| 0723 Fur making                            | 0811 Grain growing                             |
| 0722 Furniture crafts                      | 0211 Graphic design                            |
| 0722 Furniture making                      | 0211 Graphic reproduction                      |
| <b>.</b>                                   | 0812 Greenhouse operations                     |

0812 Greenhouse operations

0812 Green keeping 0812 Horticulture 1015 Ground crew training (airport) 1013 Hospitality services 1015 Guiding, tour leading 1013 Hotel and restaurant studies 0715 Gunsmithing 1013 Hotel receptionist training 1014 Gymnastics 1013 Hotel services 0912 Gynaecology 0732 House building 0314 Human geography Н 0412 Human resources management 0912 Haematology 0312 Human rights 1012 Hairdressing 0821 Hunting and trapping 0214 Handicrafts 0715 Hydraulics 0413 Health administration 0532 Hydrogeology 1022 Health and safety in the work place 0532 Hydrology 0913 Health care of the elderly 1021 Hygiene, community 0913 Health care of the disabled 0913 Hygiene, medical 0913 Health care programmes 1021 Hygienic standards 0914 Hearing aid technology 0713 Heating trades 0917 Herbalism 0211 Illustration 0917 Herbology 0912 Immunology 0716 Helicopter construction 0113 Indigenous crafts 0232 Indigenous language studies 0912 Histology 0421 Indigenous law 0222 History 0222 History and philosophy of science and 0113 Indigenous teacher training technology 0732 Industrial abseiling (commercial) 0213 History of art 0721 Industrial bakery/flour production 0215 History of film and theatre 0212 Industrial design (artistic) 0421 History of law 0722 Industrial diamond production 0222 History of literature 0712 Industrial discharge control 0222 History of medicine 0417 Industrial relations 0215 History of music 1022 Industrial welfare 0222 History of science and ideas 0913 Infant hygiene (nursing) 0222 History of technology 0613 Informatics (computer science) 0917 Holistic medicine 0321 Information (wording and content) 1011 Home economics 0415 Information processing/data entry 0114 Home language teacher training 0322 Information science 0917 Homeopathic medicine 0322 Information searching 0811 Horse breeding 0612 Information technology administration 0811 Horse husbandry 0612 Information technology security 0812 Horticultural techniques

| 0532 Inorganic chemistry                    | 1022 Labour security                  |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 0732 Insulation                             | 1022 Labour welfare (safety)          |
| 0412 Insurance                              | 0731 Land surveying                   |
| 0211 Interactive media design               | 0731 Landscape architecture           |
| 0212 Interior architecture                  | 0812 Landscape gardening              |
| 0212 Interior decorating                    | 0231 Language acquisition             |
| 0212 Interior design                        | 0214 Lapidary and jewellery           |
| 0912 Internal medicine                      | 1011 Laundry                          |
| 0311 International economics                | 0421 Law                              |
| 0312 International relations                | 1032 Law enforcement                  |
| 0611 Internet use programmes                | 0211 Lay-out                          |
| 0231 Interpretation programmes              | 0723 Leather goods production         |
| 0417 Introductory courses at work           | 0723 Leather processing               |
| 0412 Investment analysis                    | 0723 Leather trades                   |
| 0412 Investments and securities             | 0421 Legal practice                   |
| 0732 Irrigation and drainage (construction) | 0415 Legal secretary programmes       |
| 0811 Irrigation techniques                  | 0421 Legal studies                    |
| 0421 Islamic sharia law                     | 1015 Leisure and tourism              |
|   | 0322 Librarianship training           |
| J   | 0322 Library programmes               |
| 0214 Jewellery design                       | 1032 Life guarding                    |
| 0214 Jewellery making (craft)               | 0031 Life orientation programmes      |
| 1022 Job safety                             | 0511 Life sciences                    |
| 0031 Job-seeking programmes                 | 0511 Limnology                        |
| 1014 Jockeying                              | 0232 Linguistics, general             |
| 0732 Joinery and carpentry (building)       | 0021 Literacy                         |
| 0321 Journalism                             | 0021 Literacy and numeracy            |
| 0421 Jurisprudence                          | 0232 Literature                       |
|   | 0222 Literature history               |
| κ   | 0213 Lithography                      |
| 0415 Keyboard skills                        | 0413 Local public administration      |
| 0723 Knitting (industrial)                  | 0715 Locksmithing and safe repairing  |
|   | 0223 Logic                            |
| L   | 0821 Logging                          |
| 0711 Laboratory assistant programmes        | 0413 Logistic management              |
| 0711 Laboratory technician programmes       | 0113 Lower secondary teacher training |
| 0711 Laboratory technology                  |                                       |
| 0421 Labour law                             | M                                     |
| 1022 Labour protection                      | 0311 Macro economics                  |
|   |                                       |

|   | 74  |
|---|---|
| 1041 Mail operations                          | 0715 Metallurgical engineering  |
| 0812 Maintaining sports turf                  | 0715 Metallurgical technology   |
| 1012 Make-up                                  | 0532 Meteorology  |
| 0923 Maltreatment (knowledge about)           | 0511 Microbiology   |
| 0413 Management of education                  | 0715 Micromechanics   |
| 0413 Management science                       | 0913 Midwifery  |
| 0413 Management skills                        | 1031 Military science   |
| 0415 Management support services              | 0724 Mineral technology   |
| 1012 Manicure                                 | 0532 Mineralogy   |
| 0831 Mariculture                              | 0724 Mining engineering   |
| 0716 Marine construction                      | 0724 Mining of minerals   |
| 0716 Marine engineering                       | 0724 Mining technology  |
| 0532 Marine science                           | 0923 Mobbing (knowledge about)  |
| 0716 Maritime engineering                     | 0511 Molecular biology  |
| 0414 Market research                          | 0223 Morals   |
| 0414 Marketing                                | 0913 Mother craft nursing   |
| 0732 Masonry and tile setting                 | 0716 Motorcycle engineering   |
| 0321 Mass communication (wording and content) | 0716 Motorcycle mechanics   |
| 1012 Massage (beauty)                         | 0211 Multimedia production  |
| 0915 Massage (medical)                        | 0322 Museology  |
| 0542 Mathematical (theoretical) statistics    | 0322 Museum documentation   |
| 0541 Mathematics                              | 0322 Museum studies   |
| 0721 Meat processing                          | 0215 Music  |
| 0715 Mechanical engineering                   | 0215 Music conducting   |
| 0715 Mechanical trades                        | 0214 Musical instruments (making, repairing and   |
| 0211 Media techniques                         | tuning)   |
| 0914 Medical laboratory technology            | 0215 Musicology   |
| 0533 Medical physics                          | 0511 Mycology   |
| 0912 Medical science                          | .,  |
| 0415 Medical secretary programmes             | N attacks and a second |
| 0914 Medical technology                       | 0719 Nanotechnology   |
| 0912 Medical training                         | 0311 National accounts  |
| 0912 Medicine                                 | 0522 National parks and wildlife management   |
| 0222 Medieval and renaissance studies         | 1031 National security  |
| 0915 Mental health services                   | 0522 Nature conservation  |
| 0414 Merchandising                            | 0912 Naturopathic medicine  |
| 0715 Metal casting and patternmaking          | 1041 Nautical science   |
| 0715 Metal fitting, turning and machining     | 0716 Naval engineering  |
| 0715 Metal trades                             | 1041 Navigation technologies  |
|   | 1031 Navy training  |

| 0044 Needle out                                 | 0544 On austica al recognit              |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| 0214 Needle craft                               | 0541 Operational research                |  |  |
| 1011 Needlework (home)                          | 0912 Ophthalmology                       |  |  |
| 0612 Network administration                     | 0914 Optical lens making                 |  |  |
| 0612 Network design (computers)                 | 0914 Optical prosthetics                 |  |  |
| 0714 Network technology                         | 0914 Optical technology                  |  |  |
| 0912 Neurology                                  | 0533 Optics                              |  |  |
| 0321 News reporting                             | 0915 Optometry                           |  |  |
| 0712 Noise pollution control                    | 0911 Oral surgery                        |  |  |
| 0421 Notary/Notary's practise                   | 0811 Orchards construction               |  |  |
| 0914 Nuclear medicine technologies              | 0531 Organic chemistry                   |  |  |
| 0533 Nuclear physics                            | 0417 Organisation at work                |  |  |
| 0713 Nuclear, hydraulic and thermal energy      | 0413 Organisational theory and behaviour |  |  |
| 0021 Numeracy                                   | 0812 Ornamental plant production         |  |  |
| 0541 Numerical analysis                         | 0511 Ornithology                         |  |  |
| 0812 Nursery management (horticulture)          | 0911 Orthodontics                        |  |  |
| 0913 Nursing                                    | 0914 Orthopaedic prosthetics             |  |  |
| 0913 Nursing aide/Orderly                       | 0915 Osteopathy                          |  |  |
| 0114 Nursing teacher training                   |  |  |  |
| 0915 Nutrition and dietetics                    | P  |  |  |
| 0915 Nutrition science                          | 0912 Paediatrics                         |  |  |
|   | 0111 Paedagogical sciences (education)   |  |  |
| 0   | 0213 Painting (art)                      |  |  |
| 0912 Obstetrics and gynaecology                 | 0732 Painting and wall covering          |  |  |
| 1022 Occupational health and industrial hygiene | 0532 Palaeontology                       |  |  |
| 1022 Occupational health and safety             | 0716 Panel beating                       |  |  |
| 0915 Occupational therapy                       | 0722 Paper manufacturing and processing  |  |  |
| 0532 Ocean life sciences                        | 0421 Para-legal studies                  |  |  |
| 0532 Oceanography                               | 0511 Parasitology                        |  |  |
| 0911 Odontology                                 | 0031 Parenting courses                   |  |  |
| 0415 Office automation                          | 0923 Parole officer training             |  |  |
| 0413 Office management                          | 0721 Pastry cooking                      |  |  |
| 0724 Oil and gas drilling                       | 0912 Pathology                           |  |  |
| 0724 Oil and gas extraction                     | 0312 Peace and conflict studies          |  |  |
| 0711 Oil refining                               | 0831 Pearl cultivating                   |  |  |
| 0711 Oil/gas/petrochemicals processing          | 1012 Pedicure                            |  |  |
| 0811 Olive growing                              | 0723 Pelt worker                         |  |  |
| 0912 Oncology                                   | 0412 Pension insurance                   |  |  |
| 0613 Operating systems (IT)                     | 0413 Performance appraisal               |  |  |
| 0415 Operation of office machines               | 0215 Performing arts                     |  |  |
| 0+10 Operation of office machines               | o_ ro r orrorming area                   |  |  |

|   | 76   |
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| 0921 Personal care of adults                  | 0811 Poultry husbandry                                 |
| 0031 Personal career planning                 | 0713 Power production                                  |
| 0031 Personal development                     | 0713 Power line installation and maintenance           |
| 0031 Personal skills                          | 0110 Practical paedagogical courses                    |
| 0413 Personnel administration                 | 0211 Pre-press operations                              |
| 0413 Personnel management                     | 0112 Pre-primary teacher training                      |
| 0531 Petrology                                | 0715 Precision mechanics                               |
| 0512 Pharmacology                             | 0031 Presentation skills                               |
| 0916 Pharmacy                                 | 0222 Preservation of artistic heritage                 |
| 0232 Philology (first language)               | 0912 Preventive and social medicine                    |
| 0223 Philosophy                               | 0011 Primary level programmes and qualifications       |
| 0213 Philosophy of art 0231 Phonetics         | 0113 Primary teaching (without subject specialisation) |
|   | 0211 Print finishing and binding                       |
| 0211 Photo developing 0211 Photography        | 0211 Printing  |
| 0114 Physical education teacher training      | 0211 Printing machining                                |
| 0531 Physical chemistry                       | 1032 Prison work                                       |
| 1014 Physical training (sports)               | 0542 Probability theory                                |
| 0533 Physics                                  | 0923 Probation officer training                        |
| 0912 Physiology                               | 0711 Process technology                                |
| 0915 Physiotherapy                            | 0812 Production of ornamental plants                   |
| 0214 Picture framing                          | 0613 Programming (computer)                            |
| 0811 Pig farming                              | 0613 Programming languages (Visual Basic, C++          |
| 0732 Pipe fitting                             | etc.)  |
| 0533 Planetary sciences                       | 0613 Programming languages development                 |
| 0711 Plant and machine operation (processing) | 0416 Property sales                                    |
| 0732 Plastering (building)                    | 0914 Prosthetic technology                             |
| 0722 Plastic manufacturing                    | 0913 Psychiatric nursing                               |
| 0912 Plastic surgery                          | 0912 Psychiatry  |
| 0732 Plumbing                                 | 0313 Psychoanalysis                                    |
| 1032 Police work                              | 0313 Psychology  |
| 1032 Policing studies                         | 0313 Psychotherapy                                     |
| 0311 Political economics                      | 0413 Public administration                             |
| 0312 Political history                        | 0413 Public and institution management                 |
| 0312 Political riistory                       | 0312 Public policy studies                             |
| 0312 Politics                                 | 0414 Public relations                                  |
|   | 1032 Public security                                   |
| 0531 Polymer chemistry                        | 0031 Public speaking                                   |
| 0031 Positive thinking                        | 0321 Publishing (dissemination of messages)            |
| 1041 Postal services                          | 0211 Publishing design                                 |
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0416 Purchasing 0732 Roof fixing 0416 Purchasing, procurement and contracts 0722 Rubber processing 0541 Pure mathematics 0731 Rural development 0811 Rye and wheat growing Q S 0417 Quality assurance 0413 Quality management 0221 Sacred books, study of 0732 Quantity surveying 0723 Saddlery 0724 Quarry supervision 0414 Sales and marketing 0416 Sales representatives R 1012 Salon services (beauty therapy) 0811 Race horse care 0732 Sanitation (building) 0211 Radio and TV production 1021 Sanitation (community) 0914 Radiography 0732 Scaffolding work 0914 Radiology technology 0211 Screen printing 0914 Radiotherapy 0213 Sculpture 1041 Railway operations 0831 Sea food breeding 0724 Raw material extraction 1041 Seamanship 0416 Real-estate business 1041 Seamen's programmes 0415 Receptionist training 0231 Second languages 0211 Recorded music production 0114 Secondary teaching 1015 Recreation and leisure 0415 Secretarial programmes 1015 Recreation management 1032 Security and loss prevention services 0413 Recruitment 1032 Security guarding 0532 Seismology 0712 Recycling 0915 Reflexology 0031 Self-esteem skills 0713 Refrigeration 0031 Self-confidence 1021 Refuse collection 0231 Semantics, foreign languages 1021 Refuse/sewage disposal 0232 Semantics, first language 0314 Regional cultures 1011 Sewing (home) 0915 Rehabilitation 0723 Sewing (industrial) 0221 Religion 0831 Shellfish breeding 0221 Religious history 0811 Sheep farming 0221 Religious studies 0715 Sheet metal working 0321 Reporting (news) 1041 Ship operation 0416 Retailing 0716 Shipbuilding 0732 Road building 1041 Shipping 1041 Road motor vehicle operations 0723 Shoemaking and repairing 0714 Robotics 0415 Shorthand

| 0221 Sign language interpreting                   | 0222 Speech and rhotorical studios (first           |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| 0231 Sign language interpreting                   | 0232 Speech and rhetorical studies (first language) |  |  |
| 0231 Sign languages                               | 0915 Speech pathology and therapy                   |  |  |
| 0214 Silversmithing                               | 0723 Spinning (industrial)                          |  |  |
| 0031 Simple literacy                              | 1014 Sport leadership                               |  |  |
| 0213 Sketching (art)                              | 1014 Sport trainer training                         |  |  |
| 0723 Skins and leather production                 | 1014 Sports   |  |  |
| 0314 Social anthropology 0923 Social care         | 1014 Sports coaching                                |  |  |
| 0031 Social competence                            | 1014 Sports instructor training                     |  |  |
| 0314 Social conflict theory                       | 0812 Sports grounds maintenance                     |  |  |
| 0314 Social geography                             | 0212 Stage designing                                |  |  |
| 0412 Social insurance                             | 0413 Start your own business-courses                |  |  |
| 0923 Social policy                                | 0542 Statistics                                     |  |  |
| 0923 Social practice                              | 0715 Steel production                               |  |  |
| 0310 Social sciences                              | 0415 Stenography                                    |  |  |
| 0923 Social theory (applied)                      | 1041 Stewardess/steward training (air)              |  |  |
| 0923 Social work (welfare)                        | 0412 Stock-broking                                  |  |  |
| 0314 Sociology                                    | 0416 Stock-keeping                                  |  |  |
| 0723 Soft furnishings                             | 0912 Stomatology                                    |  |  |
| 0613 Software development                         | 0214 Stone carving (craft)                          |  |  |
| 0611 Software for calculating (spreadsheets), use | 0722 Stone cutting, precious                        |  |  |
| of  | 0732 Stonemasonry                                   |  |  |
| 0611 Software for data processing, use of         | 1021 Street cleaning                                |  |  |
| 0611 Software for desktop publishing, use of      | 1022 Stress management                              |  |  |
| 0611 Software for word processing, use of         | 0731 Structural architecture                        |  |  |
| 0613 Software localisation                        | 0732 Structural engineering                         |  |  |
| 0613 Software programming                         | 0811 Sugar cane growing                             |  |  |
| 0613 Software testing                             | 0413 Supply change management                       |  |  |
| 0522 Soil and water conservation                  | 0912 Surgery  |  |  |
| 0811 Soil and water technician programmes         | 0542 Survey design                                  |  |  |
| 0811 Soil fertility                               | 0542 Survey sampling                                |  |  |
| 0811 Soil science                                 | 0731 Surveying                                      |  |  |
| 0713 Solar energy                                 | 0415 Switchboard operating                          |  |  |
| 0713 Solar power                                  | 0722 Synthetic fibre manufacturing                  |  |  |
| 0211 Sound and vision                             |   |  |  |
| 0211 Sound techniques                             | Τ   |  |  |
| 0533 Space science                                | 0723 Tailoring                                      |  |  |
| 0113 Special education teaching                   | 0411 Tax accounting                                 |  |  |
| 0913 Specialised nursing                          | 0411 Tax management                                 |  |  |
| 0114 Specialised subject teaching                 | 0110 Teacher training                               |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |

0112 Teacher training, pre-school 0417 Trade union courses (general) 0113 Teacher training, primary 0917 Traditional medicine 0113 Teacher training, lower secondary (without 0716 Train repair and maintenance subject specialisation) 0413 Training management 0114 Teacher training courses for university 0912 Training of doctors 0114 Training of driving instructors 0114 Teacher training in arts and crafts 0912 Training of physicians 0114 Teacher training in commercial subjects 0114 Training of trainers (with subject 0114 Teacher training in music specialisation) 0114 Teacher training in nursing 0113 Training of trainers (without subject 0114 Teacher training in physical training specialisation) 0114 Teacher training in second languages 0231 Translation programmes 1041 Transport studies 0114 Teacher training in specific theoretical subjects (e.g. mathematics, history) 1015 Travel agency services 0114 Teacher training in technical subjects 1015 Travel and tourism 0114 Teacher training in vocational subjects 1015 Travel services 0114 Teacher training with subject specialisation 0821 Tree felling 0113 Teacher training without subject 1041 Truck driving specialisation 0812 Turf cultivation 0031 Teamwork 0812 Turf management 0732 Technical drawing 0211 Type-setting 0114 Technical teaching 0415 Typing 0710 Technology 0714 Telecommunication technology U 0416 Telephone selling 1014 Umpires and other sports officials 0714 Television and radio repairing 0723 Upholstery 0723 Textile techniques 0731 Urban planning 0723 Textile trades 0731 Urban studies 0723 Textiles, clothing and footwear 0215 Theatre 0221 Theology 0716 Varnishers/sprayers (vehicles) 0212 Three dimensional design 0811 Vegetable plantation 0722 Timber technology 0716 Vehicle and motor engineering 0031 Time management 0716 Vehicle building 0512 Tissue culture technology 0716 Vehicle diagnostics 0721 Tobacco processing 0716 Vehicle electrical systems 0715 Tool and die making 0716 Vehicle mechanics 0731 Topography 0716 Vehicle painting 1015 Tourism 0716 Vehicle repairing 0731 Town and country planning 0716 Vehicle trimming 0512 Toxicology

0716 Vehicle varnishers/sprayers 0732 Ventilation (building) 0841 Veterinary assisting 0841 Veterinary medicine 0841 Veterinary nursing 0841 Veterinary science 0811 Vineyard construction 0512 Virology 0811 Viticulture 0923 Vocational counselling 0923 Vocational guidance 0915 Vocational rehabilitation 0532 Vulcanology W 1013 Waiting and bar service 1031 War theory 0416 Ware-housing 1021 Waste management 0715 Watchmaking 0712 Water pollution control 1021 Water supply (service) 0732 Water supply and sewerage engineering 0732 Water technology and engineering 0214 Weaving (craft) 0723 Weaving (industrial) 0612 Web design (Internet) 0715 Welding 0416 Wholesaling 1012 Wig making 0522 Wildlife management 0522 Wildlife ranger studies 1011 Window cleaning 0212 Window dressing 0713 Wind turbines 0811 Wine growing 0721 Wine production 0721 Wine science 0721 Wine storing/maturing

0314 Women's studies 0722 Wood machining and turning 0722 Wood technology 0214 Woodcarving 0722 Woodwork trades 0722 Woodworking and carpentry 0723 Wool science 0417 Work development 1022 Work environment 0417 Work place skills 0417 Working life X 0914 X-ray technology (medical) Υ 0922 Youth recreation programmes 0922 Youth services 0922 Youth worker programmes Z 0511 Zoology