

# Article 17 Report – National Summary: PORTUGAL

## 1. General information

### 1.1 Number of SCIs and SACs by biogeographical region

Region	Sites of Community Interest (SCIs)				Special Areas of Conservation (SACs)			
	Total		Marine		Total		Marine	
	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
Atlantic	7	1254						
Macaronesian	34	768						
Mediterranean	54	18095						

Note: Some sites were listed in more biogeographical regions

### 1.2 Number of sites with specific management instruments – Article 6(1)

With management plan	With management plan in preparation	With management body	With other territorial planning instruments	With non-planning instruments
24*		60	42	6*

Note: \* Some of the sites are covered by the different type of management tool and should not be included in this category

## 2. Number of habitats and species per region

Region	HABITATS		SPECIES					
	Annex I		Annex II		Annex IV		Annex V	
	Non-priority	Priority	Non-priority	Priority	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II
Number of habitats & species in the MS	78	21	175	34	258	78	47	40
	99		209		258		47	
Atlantic	32	7	38	4	53	25	19	15
Macaronesian	20	8	60	15	85	14	8	8
Mediterranean	66	17	113	17	148	44	40	34
Marine Atlantic	4		6	1	13	10	3	
Marine Macaronesian	4		1	3	25	21	1	1

Note: Marginal habitats, marginal and occasional species and species extinct prior to when the Habitat Directive came into force (if any) were not taken into account in the table above nor in the statistics of the National Summary.

Number of marginal habitats: none

Number of marginal & occasional species: 16 in Marine Atlantic region and 11 in Marine Macaronesian region.

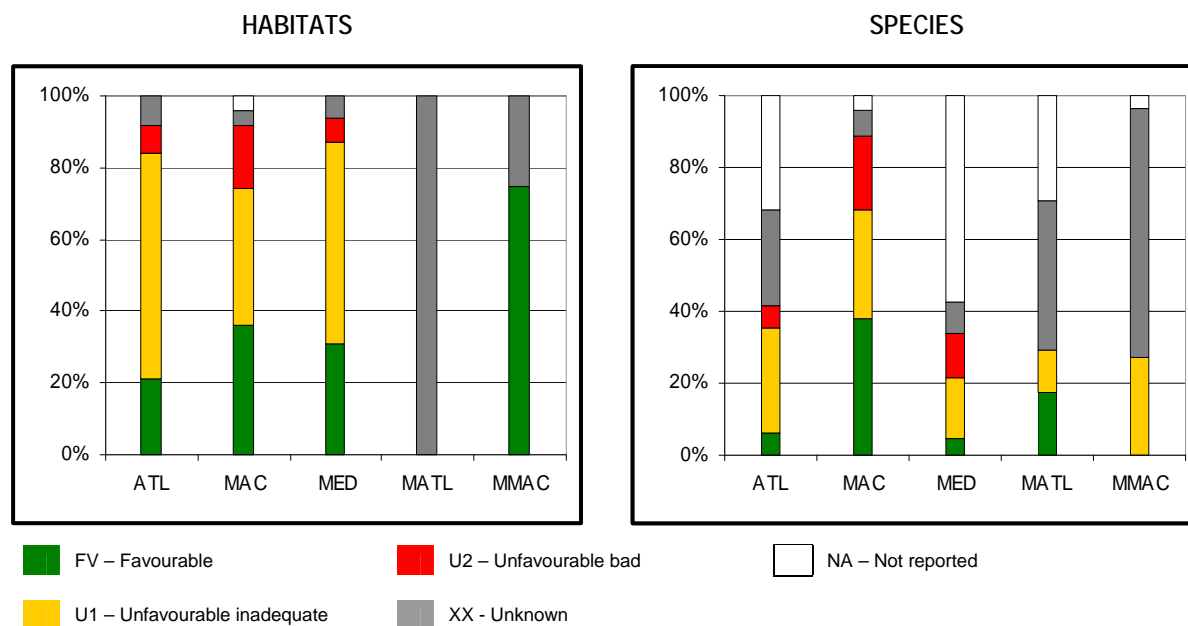
Number of species extinct prior Habitats Directive came into the force: 1 in Atlantic region, 6 in Macaronesian region and 4 (2)<sup>1</sup> in Mediterranean region.

Number of species extinct after Habitats Directive came into the force: 2 in Mediterranean region (*Armeria velutina*, *Austropotamobius pallipes*).

<sup>1</sup> The presence of the species *Armeria neglecta* and *Euphrasia mendonçae* in the flora of Portugal is uncertain.

### 3. Information on conservation status

#### 3.1 Overall assessment of conservation status by biogeographical region (%)



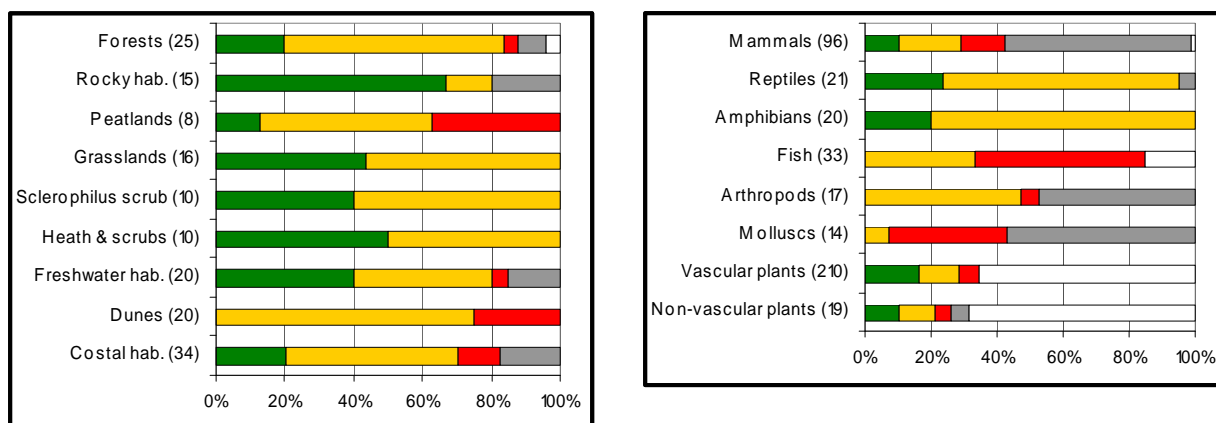
Region / Conclusion	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA
Atlantic	21	63	8	8		6	29	6	27	32
Macaronesian	36	38	18	4	4	38	30	21	7	4
Mediterranean	31	56	7	6		5	17	12	9	57
Marine Atlantic				100		18	12		41	29
Marine Macaronesian	75			25			27		69	4
<b>Member State</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>36</b>

Note: The highest values are highlighted.

#### 3.2 Number of habitats / species with unfavourable CS but improving or deteriorating

Conservation Status	U1+	U1-	U2+	U2-
Habitats				
Species	9	4	5	13

#### 3.3 Overall assessment of conservation status by habitat category / species group (%)



(yy) = number of occurrences

### 3.4 Conservation status for each parameter (%)

Region / Conclusion	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA
Range	67	11	1	20	1	33	5	5	21	36
Area / Population	43	50	3	3	1	10	14	10	30	36
Structure / Habitat	35	37	8	19	1	16	19	7	22	36
Future Prospects	41	17	4	37	1	25	18	7	14	36

### 3.5 Frequency of pressures and threats (%)

Category of pressure / threat	HABITATS		SPECIES	
	Actual pressures	Future threats	Actual pressures	Future threats
Agriculture, Forestry	63	60	56	56
Fishing, hunting and collecting	20	20	29	29
Mining and extraction of materials	30	26	17	14
Urbanisation, industrialisation and similar activities	54	49	34	34
Transportation and communication	49	48	42	42
Leisure and tourism (other than above)	46	46	27	28
Pollution and other human impacts/activities	68	66	53	54
Human induced changes in wetlands and marine environments	58	54	36	37
Natural processes (biotic and abiotic)	72	75	55	55

## 4. Data quality and completeness

### 4.1 Percentage of fields with mandatory information missing or reported as unknown

HABITATS												
Habitat Range				Habitat area				Structure & Functions		Future prospects	Overall assessment	Maps
Surf.	Trend	Ref. range	Concl.	Area	Trend	Ref. area	Concl.	Typical species	Concl.	Concl.		
1	12	14	20	72	1	13	4	60	20	37	9	

SPECIES															
Species Range				Species Population				Habitat of species				Future prospects		Overall assessment	Maps
Surf.	Trend	Ref. range	Concl.	Size	Trend	Ref. size	Concl.	Area	Trend	Suit. Hab.	Concl.	Future	Concl.		
4	28	44	57	51	58	69	67	57	41	83	59	15	51	53	4

### 4.2 Percentage of optional fields for which information was provided

Habitat trends	N2000 conclusions habitats	Maps	Species trends	N2000 conclusions species	Maps
2		1	9	2	

### 4.3 Percentage of data quality level for different parameters

Data quality level	HABITATS		SPECIES		
	Range	Area	Range	Population	Habitat of species
Good	17	8	29	8	11
Moderate	68	15	44	23	20
Poor	14	5	23	18	15
N/A	1	72	4	51	54