



LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES

The programme of regionally coordinated Household International Migration Surveys in the Mediterranean Countries

MED-HIMS PROGRAMME

MANUAL 7

GUIDELINES FOR MAIN COUNTRY REPORT

PART 1

TABULATION PLAN

Preliminary version

December 2013



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MED-HIMS

Mediterranean Household International Migration Survey

Manual 7 – Part 1

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Foreword

The ‘Mediterranean Household International Migration Survey’ (MED-HIMS) is a regional, coordinated programme of household surveys developed for the countries of the Southern and Eastern Mediterranean region. The programme is designed to overcome the lack of data on international migration for the region by collecting reliable and representative multi-topic, multi-level, retrospective and comparative data on the characteristics and behaviour of migrants and on the determinants and consequences of international migration and mobility. The programme has its origin in the European Commission’s MEDSTAT Programme, and since its initial inception in 2009, it has gone through a wide preparatory and consultation process with support from the European Commission, the World Bank, the UNHCR and the UNFPA.

The main objectives of the MED-HIMS Programme are:

- (i) to study the recent trends, causes, determinants, dynamics and consequences of international migration and mobility, and the inter-linkages between migration and development; and
- (ii) to explore scenarios for a closer cooperation in the area of migration and development between the sending countries in the Southern Mediterranean region and receiving countries, particularly the European Union.

The objectives and design of the MED-HIMS are guided by the vision of the 2004 Marrakech Action Plan for Statistics (MAPS), the 2009 Dakar Declaration on the Development of Statistics (DDDS), the 2011 EC Communication on the Global Approach to Migration and Mobility (GAMM), and the various strategies and recommendations of the United Nations Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD).

The MED-HIMS methodology is designed to deal with the various dimensions of international migration and mobility by carrying out specialized national household surveys in the sending countries that aim to capture current and recent developments in the Southern Mediterranean region.

In order to maximise the quality, utility and comparability of the data collected through the MED-HIMS surveys, a set of Model Questionnaires has been developed by the international organisations together with the countries of the region. These questionnaires are designed to collect representative data on out-migration, return migration, forced migration, intention to migrate, circular migration, migration of highly-skilled persons, irregular migration, type and use of remittances, behaviours, attitudes, perceptions and cultural values of people with regard to international migration and mobility, and the inter-linkages between migration and development, as well as relevant information on the individuals, households and local communities involved.

In addition to the Model Questionnaires, a series of manuals, guidelines and computer systems, covering the different phases of the survey from the initial organisation to tabulations, data analysis and reporting results, has been conceived and already partially developed to provide countries with guidance on the design and implementation at national level of the MED-HIMS survey or equivalent operations, whether under internationally coordinated programmes or national stand-alone programmes, within or outside the Southern and Eastern Mediterranean region.

The set of manuals and guidelines is composed by the following:

- Manual 1: MED-HIMS Model Questionnaires;
- Manual 2: Survey Design and Organization;
- Manual 3: Instructions to Supervisors;
- Manual 4: Instructions to Interviewers;
- Manual 5: Guidelines for Sample Design;
- Manual 6: Data Dictionary and Recode Specifications;
- Manual 7: Statistical Tabulations and Guidelines for Country Report.

This document presents the first part of 'Manual 7: Statistical Tabulations' which describes the pro-forma tables, in sets derived from the Model Questionnaires, which MED-HIMS recommends each participating country to produce. The proposed list of tables presented here is preliminary in the sense that not all topics covered by the Model Questionnaires are included in this tabulation plan. The present partial list is an input of MEDSTAT III to the work and discussions that would take place in the Euro-Mediterranean Working Group on Migration Statistics, established in the context of the 'Post-MEDSTAT' period. Work will continue on developing the complete tabulation plan and the Guidelines for the Country Principal Report.

Like other MED-HIMS manuals, this is a "model" manual based on the MED-HIMS methodology and it is hoped that participating countries will follow it as closely as possible, allowing for minor modifications which may be required to meet local circumstances.

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Contents

Foreword	1
Acknowledgements	3
MED-HIMS Model Questionnaires (MQs)	17
MQ-1. Household Questionnaire	17
Table 1.1 Survey households and population Distribution of the households and population enumerated in the expanded household survey according to residence	
Table 1.2 Household population Percent distribution of the de jure population enumerated in the expanded household survey, by age, gender and type of place of residence	
Table 1.3 Household population by region of residence Percent distribution of the de jure population enumerated in the expanded household survey, by age, gender and region of residence	
Table 1.4 Household headship and composition by residence Percent distribution of households enumerated in the expanded household survey, by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence	
Table 1.5 Household population and citizenship Among the de jure population enumerated in the expanded household survey, the percentage of citizens, and, among citizens, the percentage of citizens with dual nationality, according to age and gender	
Table 1.6 Households by migration status Distribution of households selected for the migration survey by migration status	
Table 1.7 Marital status Percent distribution of the de jure population enumerated in the expanded household survey by marital status, according to age and gender	
Table 1.8 Educational status of household population Percent distribution of the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey by level of education, according to age, residence and gender	
Table 1.9 Unemployment among household population Among the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported as unemployed during the week preceding the survey, according to selected background characteristics	

Table 1.10 Work status of household population

Percent distribution of the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey who were reported as employed in the week preceding the survey, by status in employment, according to selected background characteristics age

Table 1.11 Chronic conditions

Among the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have ever had specific chronic conditions diagnosed by a doctor, according to age and gender

Table 1.12 Medication for chronic conditions

Among the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, and who were reported to have ever had specific chronic conditions, the percentage reported to be taking any treatment for the condition, have ever had specific chronic conditions diagnosed by a doctor, according to age and gender

Table 1.13 Prevalence of asthma and medication

Among the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have ever had asthma, according to age, gender and residence

Table 1.14 Prevalence of cancer and treatment

Among the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have any type of cancer, and the percent distribution of cancer patients by type of treatment ever taken, according to age and gender

Table 1.15 Smoking status

Among the de jure population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have ever smoked any type of tobacco, the percentage stopped smoking tobacco, and the percentage who currently smoked specific tobacco products, according to age and gender

MQ-2 Individual Questionnaire for Out Migrant.....33

Table 2.1 Selected Characteristics of all out migrants

Percent distribution of all out migrants according to selected background characteristics

Table 2.2 Destination of out migrants

Distribution of all out migrants by first and current destinations and gender

Table 2.3 Year of migration of out migrants

Distribution of all out migrants by: (a) year of first migration, and (b) year of arrival in country of current residence

Table 2.4 Out migrants and number of destination countries

Percent distribution of all out migrants by the number of all destination countries lived in for 3 or more months, according to gender and country of current residence

Table 2.5 First versus current destinations of out migrants

Percent distribution of all out migrants by country of current residence according to country of first destination

Table 2.6 Age-sex distribution of out migrants

Percent distribution of all out migrants by age, according to sex and selected characteristics

Table 2.7 Relative age distribution of out migrants

Relative distribution of all out migrants according to current age within categories of socio-economic characteristics

Table 2.8 Length of residence in current destination

Percent distribution of all out migrants by length of residence since arrival in current country of residence, according to gender and selected characteristics

Table 2.9 Who migrates where

Percent distribution of all out migrants by country of current destination according to residence in country of origin and current educational status

Table 2.10 Age at first migration of out migrants

Median age at first migration of all out migrants, according to selected background characteristics

Table 2.11 Headship and composition of out migrants' origin households

Among households with one or more out migrants, the percent distribution by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Table 2.12 Level of education of all out migrants before and after migration

Percent distribution of all out migrants by: (a) level of education before first migration, and (b) current level of education at country of current residence

Table 2.13 Share of female migrants by level of education

Female out migrants as a share of total out migrants by level of current education according to current destination

Table 2.14 Country awarding higher degrees of highly skilled out migrants

Distribution of tertiary-educated out migrants by country awarding higher degree

Table 2.15 Highly skilled out migrants and length of residence at current destination

Among all out migrants, the percentage of tertiary-educated migrants, according to length of residence in country of current residence and place of current residence

Table 2.16 Marital status of out migrants

Percent distribution of all out migrants by age according to current marital status and gender

Table 2.17 Out migrants and citizenship of spouse

Percent distribution of all out migrants by citizenship of spouse, according to gender and number of times married

Table 2.18 Employment status before migration

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by employment status before migration, according to selected characteristics

Table 2.19 Pre-migration contact with recruiter

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by whether they had contact with a recruiter to work abroad

Table 2.20 Pre-migration type of recruiter

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contact with a recruiter, the percent distribution by type of recruiter

Table 2.21 Pre-migration means of contacting recruiter

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contact with a recruiter, the percent distribution by means of contacting recruiter

Table 2.22 Pre-migration provision of written contract

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contact with a recruiter, the percent distribution by whether recruiter provided written contract or terms of employment

Table 2.23 Compliance of employer at destination with pre-migration contract

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contract provided by a recruiter, the percent distribution by whether employer at destination complied with written contract

Table 2.24 Ways in which employment situation at destination differed from terms of pre-migration contract

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contract and found employment situation at destination different from agreed terms of contract, the percentage of the way(s) in which employment situation at destination differed from terms of contract

Table 2.25 Pre-migration payment to obtain work contract abroad

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), the percent distribution by whether payment was made to get a work contract or to facilitate the move to first destination

Table 2.26 Motive for first migration by out migrants according to residence

Reason for first migration by out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Table 2.27 Motive for first migration by level of education before first migration

Reason for first migration by out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to level of education before migration and gender

Table 2.28 Most important motive for first migration by out migrants according to residence

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Table 2.29 Most important motive for first migration by out migrants according to level of education

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to level of education before migration and gender

Table 2.30 Who made the decision for out migrant to migrate by residence and education before first migration

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the person making the decision for out migrant to migrate, according type of place of residence of origin household, and level of education before migration, and gender

Table 2.31 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by out migrants, according to residence and education

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to type of place of residence of origin household, education before migration, and gender

Table 2.32 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by current destination

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to region of current destination

Table 2.33 Family arrangements typology at current destination

Percent distribution of out migrants by family arrangements typology at country of current residence

Table 2.34 Proficiency in the language of country of current destination

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by proficiency in the host country language, according to: (a) level of education before last migration, and (b) current level of education

MQ3 Individual Questionnaire for Return Migrant.....70

Table 3.1 Selected Characteristics of return migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants according to selected background characteristics

Table 3.2 Last destination of return migrants

Distribution of all return migrants by last destination and gender

Table 3.3 Year of return of migrants

Distribution of all return migrants by year of return from last destination, according to year of migration to last destination and gender

Table 3.4 Return migrants and number of destination countries

Percent distribution of all return migrants by the number of all destination countries lived in for 3 or more months, according to selected background characteristics

Table 3.5 First versus last destinations of return migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants by region of last destination, according to region of first destination

Table 3.6 Age-sex distribution of return migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants by age, according to sex and selected characteristics

Table 3.7 Relative age distribution of return migrants

Relative distribution of all return migrants according to current age within categories of socio-economic characteristics

Table 3.8 Headship and composition of return migrants' households

Among households with one or more return migrants, the percent distribution by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Table 3.10 Age at first migration of return migrants

Median age at first migration of all return migrants, according to selected background characteristics

Table 3.11 Employment status before migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by employment status before migration, according to selected characteristics

Table 3.12 Pre-migration contact with recruiter among return migrants

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by whether they had contact with a recruiter to work abroad

Table 3.13 Reason of first migration by return migrants according to residence and level of education before migration

Reason for first migration among return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to type of place of residence of origin household, level of education before migration, and gender

Table 3.14 Most important motive for first migration by return migrants according to residence and level of education before migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to type of place of residence of origin household, level of education before migration, and gender

Table 3.15 Who made the decision for return migrant to migrate, according to residence and level of education before migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the person making the decision for return migrant to migrate, according type of place of residence of origin household, level of education before migration, and gender

Table 3.16 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by return migrants, according to residence and level of education before migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE) by type of admission document, according to type of place of residence of origin household, level of education before migration and gender

Table 3.17 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by return migrants, according to first destination

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to first destination

Table 3.18 Length of residence in last destination before returning

Percent distribution of all return migrants by length of residence in country of last destination, according to gender and selected characteristics

Table 3.19 Family arrangements typology before returning from last destination

Percent distribution of return migrants by living arrangements typology before returning from last destination

Table 3.20 Who returned from where

Percent distribution of all return migrants by country of last destination, according to current residence and current educational status

Table 3.21 Return migrants and citizenship of spouse

Percent distribution of return migrants by citizenship of spouse, according to gender and number of times married

Table 3.22 Level of education of return migrants before first migration and after returning

Percent distribution of all return migrants by: (a) level of education before first migration, and (b) current level of education

Table 3.23 Share of female return migrants by educational level

Female return migrants as a share of total return migrants by level of current education according to last destination

Table 3.24 Country awarding higher degrees of highly skilled return migrants

Distribution of tertiary-educated return migrants by country awarding higher degree

Table 3.25 Highly skilled return migrants and length of residence at last destination

Among all return migrants, the percentage of tertiary-educated return migrants, according to length of residence in last destination

MQ-4 Individual Questionnaire for Non Migrant.....100

Table 4.1 Selected Characteristics of non migrants

Percent distribution of all non migrants according by selected background characteristics, according to migration status of household

Table 4.2 Age-sex distribution of non migrants

Percent distribution of all non migrants by age, according to sex and selected characteristics

Table 4.3 Relative age distribution of non migrants

Relative distribution of all non migrants according to current age within categories of socio-economic characteristics

Table 4.4 Headship and composition of non migrants' households

Among households with one or more non migrants, the percent distribution by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Table 4.5 Marital status of non migrants

Percent distribution of all non migrants by current marital status, according to age and gender

Table 4.6 Who intend to migrate and to where

Percent distribution of potential migrants by intended destination, according to current residence and educational status

Table 4.7 Time of intended migration

Among non migrants who intend to migrate, the percent distribution by the time of intended migration, according to selected background characteristics

Table 4.8 Intended destination

Among non migrants who intend to migrate, the percent distribution by intended destination, according to selected background characteristics

Table 4.9 Reason of intended migration by residence and education

Distribution of potential migrants by reason of thinking of moving abroad, according to type of place of residence, education and gender

Table 4.10 Most important reason of intended migration according residence, level of education and gender

Percent distribution of potential migrants by the most important reason of intended migration, according to level of education and gender

Table 4.11 Employment status of potential migrants

Percent distribution of potential migrants by current employment status, according to selected characteristics

Table 4.12 Contact with recruiter among potential migrants

Percent distribution of potential migrants by whether they had contact with a recruiter to work abroad

Table 4.13 Who would make the decision to migrate, according to residence

Percent distribution of potential migrants by the person making the decision for potential migrant to migrate, according type of place of residence and gender

Table 4.14 Share of female potential migrants by educational level

Female potential migrants as a share of total potential migrants by current level of education according to intended destination

Table 4.15 Country awarding higher degrees of highly skilled potential migrants

Distribution of tertiary-educated potential migrants by country awarding higher degree

MQ-5 Individual Questionnaire for Forced Migrant.....120

Table 5.1 Selected Characteristics of forced migrants

Percent distribution of all forced migrants by selected background characteristics, according to household members' blood relation

Table 5.2 Demographic composition of forced migrants

Percent distribution of forced migrants by age group and the percentage female per age group

Table 5.3 Why forced migrants choose to come to this country?

Percent distribution of forced migrants by the main reason for coming to this country

According to main country of origin

Table 5.4 Asylum applications

Percentage of forced migrants who applied for asylum according to country of origin, and percent distribution of applicants for asylum by source of assistance

Table 5.5 Refugee status determination

Percent distribution of refugee status determination by country of origin

Table 5.6 Current status of forced migrants

Percent distribution of forced migrants by current status according to country of origin

Table 5.7 Identity documents

Percent distribution of forced migrants by type of identity documents they have in host country

Table 5.8 Employment status

Percent distribution of forced migrants aged 15 years or more by status in employment, according to country of origin

Table 5.9 Future plans

Percent distribution of forced migrants aged 15 years or more by plans for the future, according to country of origin

Table 5.10 Health care

Percent distribution of forced migrant by type of health care received in past month, according to age and gender

MQ-6 Household Socio-economic Characteristics.....127

Table 6.1 Dwelling characteristics by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by type and tenure of dwelling, availability of electricity, type of flooring, walls material and windows material, according to household residence and migration status, and percentage of de jure population by dwelling characteristics

Table 6.2 Crowding by residence and household migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by number of rooms and number of bedrooms, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of the de jure population by number of rooms

Table 6.3 Household drinking water access by residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by source of drinking water, time to collect water (if not within residence or plot), and person fetching the water, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of the de jure population by household drinking water arrangements

Table 6.4 Household drinking water storage practices by residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by storage of drinking water and, among households in which water is stored, percent distribution by presence of covers on the containers in which water is stored, and type of container in which water is stored, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of de jure population by water storage practices

Table 6.5 Household drinking water treatment by residence and migration status

Among households selected for the migration survey, the percentage using various modes for treating drinking water, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of de jure population by mode of water treatment

Table 6.6 Sanitation facilities by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by type of toilet facility, location of toilet facility, and type of sanitation facilities, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of de jure population by sanitation facilities

Table 6.7 Cooking facilities by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by cooking facilities, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of de jure population by waste disposal

Table 6.8 Waste disposal by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by method of disposal of waste, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of de jure population by waste disposal

Table 6.9 Type of road and drainage by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by method of disposal of waste, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of de jure population by waste disposal

Table 6.10 Household possessions of objects by household residence and migration status

Among households selected for the migration survey, the percentage possessing various household objects, according to household residence and migration status, and percent age of de jure population by household possessions

Table 6.11 Household assets by household residence and migration status

Among households selected for the migration survey, the percentage possessing various assets, according to household residence and migration status, and percent age of de jure population by household assets

MQ-1

The Household Questionnaire

Table 1.1 Survey households and population

Distribution of the households and population enumerated in the expanded household survey according to residence

Residence	Households		Population		Average household size
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Type of place					
Urban					
Rural					
Region of residence					
Region 1 (e.g. Capital)					
Region 2 (e.g. North)					
Region 3 (e.g. South)					
Region 4 (e.g. East)					
Region 5 (e.g. West)					
Total		100.0		100.0	

Table 1.2 Household population

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in the expanded household survey, by age, gender and type of place of residence

Age	Males			Females			Total		
	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural	All
0-4									
5-9									
10-14									
15-19									
20-24									
25-29									
30-34									
35-39									
40-44									
45-49									
50-54									
55-59									
60-64									
65-69									
70-74									
75-79									
80+									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

Table 1.3 Household population by region of residence

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in the expanded household survey, by age, gender and region of residence

Age	Males					Females					Total				
	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5
0-4															
5-9															
10-14															
15-19															
20-24															
25-29															
30-34															
35-39															
40-44															
45-49															
50-54															
55-59															
60-64															
65-69															
70-74															
75-79															
80+															
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number															

Table 1.4 Household headship and composition by residence

Percent distribution of households enumerated in the expanded household survey, by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Characteristic	Type of place of residence		Region of residence					Total
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	
Household headship								
Male								
Female								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of usual residence								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9+								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households								
Mean size								

Table 1.5 Household population and citizenship

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in the expanded household survey, the percentage of citizens, and, among citizens, the percentage of citizens with dual nationality, according to age and gender

Age	Percentage of citizens			Percentage of citizens with dual nationality		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4						
5-9						
10-14						
15-19						
20-24						
25-29						
30-34						
35-39						
40-44						
45-49						
50-54						
55-59						
60-64						
65-69						
70-74						
75-79						
80+						
Total						
Number						

Source: MQ-1: Q108, Q110

Table 1.6 Households by migration status

Distribution of households selected for the migration survey by migration status

Migration status	Number of households	Percent
1. Households with one or more out migrants		
2. Households with one or more return migrants		
3. Households with both out migrant and return migrant		
4. Households with one or more non migrants: total		
4.1 Households with non migrant and out migrant		
4.2 Households with non migrant and return migrant		
4.3 Households with non migrants only		
5. Households with forced migrants		
Total		100.0

Table 1.7 Marital status

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in the expanded household survey by marital status, according to age and gender

Age	Single	Married	Divorced/ Separated	Widowed	Not stated	Total	Number
A. Males							
15-19						100.0	
20-24						100.0	
25-29						100.0	
30-34						100.0	
35-39						100.0	
40-44						100.0	
45-49						100.0	
50-54						100.0	
55-59						100.0	
60-64						100.0	
65-69						100.0	
70-74						100.0	
75-79						100.0	
80+						100.0	
B. Females							
15-19						100.0	
20-24						100.0	
25-29						100.0	
30-34						100.0	
35-39						100.0	
40-44						100.0	
45-49						100.0	
50-54						100.0	
55-59						100.0	
60-64						100.0	
65-69						100.0	
70-74						100.0	
75-79						100.0	
80+						100.0	

Table 1.8 Educational status of household population

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey by level of education, according to age, residence and gender

Table 1.8.1 Males

Background characteristic	No education	Some primary	Primary complete	Preparatory complete	Secondary complete	Higher complete	Total	Number
Age								
5-9							100.0	
10-14							100.0	
15-19							100.0	
20-24							100.0	
25-29							100.0	
30-34							100.0	
35-39							100.0	
40-44							100.0	
45-49							100.0	
50-54							100.0	
55-59							100.0	
60-64							100.0	
65-69							100.0	
70-74							100.0	
75-79							100.0	
80+							100.0	
Type of place of residence								
Urban							100.0	
Rural							100.0	
Region of residence								
Region 1							100.0	
Region 2							100.0	
Region 3							100.0	
Region 4							100.0	
Region 5							100.0	
Total							100.0	

Table 1.8 Educational status of household population, *continued*

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey by level of education, according to age, residence and gender

Table 1.8.2 Females

Background characteristic	No education	Some primary	Primary complete	Preparatory complete	Secondary complete	Higher complete	Total	Number
Age								
5-9							100.0	
10-14							100.0	
15-19							100.0	
20-24							100.0	
25-29							100.0	
30-34							100.0	
35-39							100.0	
40-44							100.0	
45-49							100.0	
50-54							100.0	
55-59							100.0	
60-64							100.0	
65-69							100.0	
70-74							100.0	
75-79							100.0	
80+							100.0	
Type of place of residence								
Urban							100.0	
Rural							100.0	
Region of residence								
Region 1							100.0	
Region 2							100.0	
Region 3							100.0	
Region 4							100.0	
Region 5							100.0	
Total							100.0	

Table 1.9 Unemployment among household population

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported as unemployed during the week preceding the survey, according to selected background characteristics

Characteristic	Unemployed : previously worked				Seeking work for the first time				Total			
	Age				Age				Age			
	15-29	30-49	50-64	15-64	15-29	30-49	50-64	15-64	15-29	30-49	50-64	15-64
Gender												
Males												
Females												
Type of place of residence												
Urban												
Rural												
Region of residence												
Region 1												
Region 2												
Region 3												
Region 4												
Region 5												
Education												
No education												
Some primary												
Primary complete												
Preparatory complete												
Secondary complete												
Higher complete												
Total												
Number												

Table 1.10 Work status of household population

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey who were reported as employed in the week preceding the survey, by status in employment, according to selected background characteristics age

Table 1.10.1 Males

Characteristic	Own-account worker	Employer	Salaried employee	Casual employee in agriculture	Casual employee not in agriculture	Unpaid family worker	Unpaid worker	Total
Age								
15-29								100.0
30-49								100.0
50-64								100.0
65+								100.0
Type of place of residence								
Urban								100.0
Rural								100.0
Region of residence								
Region 1								100.0
Region 2								100.0
Region 3								100.0
Region 4								100.0
Region 5								100.0
Education								
No education								100.0
Some primary								100.0
Primary complete								100.0
Preparatory complete								100.0
Secondary complete								100.0
Higher complete								100.0
Total								100.0
Number								

Table 1.10 Work status of household population, continued

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey who were reported as employed in the week preceding the survey, by status in employment, according to selected background characteristics age

Table 1.10.2 Females

Characteristic	Own-account worker	Employer	Salaried employee	Casual employee in agriculture	Casual employee not in agriculture	Unpaid family worker	Unpaid worker	Total
Age								
15-29								100.0
30-49								100.0
50-64								100.0
65+								100.0
Type of place of residence								
Urban								100.0
Rural								100.0
Region of residence								
Region 1								100.0
Region 2								100.0
Region 3								100.0
Region 4								100.0
Region 5								100.0
Education								
No education								100.0
Some primary								100.0
Primary complete								100.0
Preparatory complete								100.0
Secondary complete								100.0
Higher complete								100.0
Total								100.0
Number								

Table 1.10 Work status of household population, *continued*

Percent distribution of the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey who were reported as employed in the week preceding the survey, by status in employment, according to selected background characteristics age

Table 1.10.3 Total

Characteristic	Own-account worker	Employer	Salaried employee	Casual employee in agriculture	Casual employee not in agriculture	Unpaid family worker	Unpaid worker	Total
Age								
15-29								100.0
30-49								100.0
50-64								100.0
65+								100.0
Type of place of residence								
Urban								100.0
Rural								100.0
Region of residence								
Region 1								100.0
Region 2								100.0
Region 3								100.0
Region 4								100.0
Region 5								100.0
Education								
No education								100.0
Some primary								100.0
Primary complete								100.0
Preparatory complete								100.0
Secondary complete								100.0
Higher complete								100.0
Total								100.0
Number								

Table 1.11 Chronic conditions

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have ever had specific chronic conditions diagnosed by a doctor, according to age and gender

Condition	Gender	Age							Total
		15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	
High blood pressure	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Diabetes	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Heart disease	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Total	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Number	Men								
	Women								
	All								

Table 1.12 Medication for chronic conditions

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, and who were reported to have ever had specific chronic conditions, the percentage reported to be taking any treatment for the condition, have ever had specific chronic conditions diagnosed by a doctor, according to age and gender

Condition	Gender	Age							Total
		15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	
High blood pressure	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Diabetes	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Heart disease	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Total	Men								
	Women								
	All								
Number	Men								
	Women								
	All								

Table 1.13 Prevalence of asthma and medication

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have ever had asthma, according to age, gender and residence

Age	Prevalence of respiratory diseases			Among those having respiratory disease, the percentage taking medication		
	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All
Under 5						
5-9						
10-19						
20-29						
30-39						
40-49						
50-59						
60-69						
70+						
Total						

Table 1.14 Prevalence of cancer and treatment

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have any type of cancer, and the percent distribution of cancer patients by type of treatment ever taken, according to age and gender

Age and gender	Percentage diagnosed with cancer	Percentage taking or have taken treatment among those diagnosed with cancer						Number
		Drugs	Surgical	Radiation	Chemical	No treatment	Don't know	
Males								
Under 5								
5-9								
10-19								
20-29								
30-39								
40-49								
50-59								
60-69								
70+								
Total								
Females								
Under 5								
5-9								
10-19								
20-29								
30-39								
40-49								
50-59								
60-69								
70+								
Total								
Total								
Under 5								
5-9								
10-19								
20-29								
30-39								
40-49								
50-59								
60-69								
70+								
Total								

Table 1.15 Smoking status

Among the *de jure* population enumerated in households selected for the migration survey, the percentage reported to have ever smoked any type of tobacco, the percentage stopped smoking tobacco, and the percentage who currently smoked specific tobacco products, according to age and gender

Age and gender	Ever smoked tobacco	Stopped smoking tobacco	Currently smoked:					Number
			Cigarettes	Rolled cigarettes	Shisha	Cigar/ Pipe	Other tobacco product	
Men								
15-19								
20-29								
30-39								
40-49								
50-59								
60-69								
70+								
All								
Women								
15-19								
20-29								
30-39								
40-49								
50-59								
60-69								
70+								
All								
Total								
15-19								
20-29								
30-39								
40-49								
50-59								
60-69								
70+								
Total								

MQ-2

Out Migrant

Table 2.1 Selected Characteristics of all out migrants

Percent distribution of all out migrants according to selected background characteristics

Characteristic	Percent	Characteristic	Percent
Gender		Destination at first migration	
Male		Arab region	
Female		Europe	
		North America	
Childhood type of residence		Other	
Urban			
Rural		Number of countries lived in abroad	
		1	
Type of place of residence of origin household		2	
Urban		3	
Rural		4+	
Region of residence of origin household		Current destination	
Region 1		Arab region	
Region 2		Europe	
Region 3		North America	
Region 4		Other	
Region 5			
		Motive for first migration since 2000	
Current Educational status		Work	
No education		Study	
Some primary		Study & work	
Primary complete /some preparatory		Follow a family member abroad	
Preparatory complete /some secondary		Other	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary			
Higher complete		Length of residence since arrival in current destination (years)	
		0-4	
Marital status at first migration		5-9	
Single		10-14	
Married		15+	
Separated			
Divorced		Employment status	
Widowed		Currently working	
		Currently not working & seeking work	
Current marital status		Currently not working & not seeking work	
Single			
Married		Migration intentions	
Separated		Remain in country of current residence	
Divorced		Return to country of origin	
Widowed		Move to another country	

Table 2.3 Year of migration of out migrants

Distribution of all out migrants by: (a) year of first migration, and (b) year of arrival in country of current residence

Country of destination	First destination						Current destination					
	Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Before 1990												
1991												
1992												
1993												
1994												
1995												
1996												
1997												
1998												
1999												
2000												
2001												
2002												
2003												
2004												
2005												
2006												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
2011												
2012												
2013												
Year of survey												
Total		100		100		100		100		100		100

Table 2.4 Out migrants and number of destination countries

Percent distribution of all out migrants by the number of all destination countries lived in for 3 or more months, according to gender and country of current residence

Country of current residence	Number of all destination countries*				Total	Number
	1	2	3	4+		
Males					100.0	
Arab region					100.0	
Europe					100.0	
North America					100.0	
Other					100.0	
Females					100.0	
Arab region					100.0	
Europe					100.0	
North America					100.0	
Other					100.0	
Total					100.0	
Arab region					100.0	
Europe					100.0	
North America					100.0	
Other					100.0	

*Includes country of current residence

Table 2.5 First versus current destinations of out migrants

Percent distribution of all current migrants by country of current residence according to country of first destination

Country of first destination	Country of current residence				Total
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	
Males					100.0
Arab region					100.0
Europe					100.0
North America					100.0
Other					100.0
Females					100.0
Arab region					100.0
Europe					100.0
North America					100.0
Other					100.0
Total					100.0
Arab region					100.0
Europe					100.0
North America					100.0
Other					100.0

Table 2.6 Age-sex distribution of out migrants

Percent distribution of all current migrants by age, according to sex and selected characteristics

Table 2.6A: Males

Characteristic	Current age of migrant										Total	Number
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		
Current destination												
Arab region												100.0
Europe												100.0
North America												100.0
Other												100.0
Type of place of residence of origin household												
Urban												100.0
Rural												100.0
Region of residence of origin household												
Region 1												100.0
Region 2												100.0
Region 3												100.0
Region 4												100.0
Region 5												100.0
Current Educational status												
No education												100.0
Some primary												100.0
Primary complete /some preparatory												100.0
Preparatory complete /some secondary												100.0
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary												100.0
Higher complete												100.0
Total												100.0

Table 2.6 Age-sex distribution of current migrants, continued

Percent distribution of all current migrants by age, according to sex and selected background characteristics

Table 2.6B: Females

Characteristic	Current age of migrant							Total	Number				
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49			50-54	55-59	60-64	65+
Current destination													
Arab region												100.0	
Europe												100.0	
North America												100.0	
Other												100.0	
Type of place of residence of origin household													
Urban												100.0	
Rural												100.0	
Region of residence of origin household													
Region 1												100.0	
Region 2												100.0	
Region 3												100.0	
Region 4												100.0	
Region 5												100.0	
Current Educational status													
No education												100.0	
Some primary												100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory												100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary												100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary												100.0	
Higher complete												100.0	
Total												100.0	

Table 2.6 Age-sex distribution of current migrants, continued

Percent distribution of all current migrants by age, according to gender and selected background characteristics

Table 2.6C: Total

Characteristic	Current age of migrant										Total	Number		
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65+	
Current destination														
Arab region													100.0	
Europe													100.0	
North America													100.0	
Other													100.0	
Type of place of residence of origin household														
Urban													100.0	
Rural													100.0	
Region of residence of origin household														
Region 1													100.0	
Region 2													100.0	
Region 3													100.0	
Region 4													100.0	
Region 5													100.0	
Current Educational status														
No education													100.0	
Some primary													100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory													100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary													100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary													100.0	
Higher complete													100.0	
Total													100.0	

Table 2.7 Relative age distribution of out migrants

Relative distribution of all current migrants according to current age within categories of socio-economic characteristics

Characteristic	Current age of migrant					
	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
Percent distribution of current migrants						
Sex						
Male						
Female						
Type of place of residence of origin household						
Urban						
Rural						
Region of residence of origin household						
Region 1						
Region 2						
Region 3						
Region 4						
Region 5						
Childhood type of residence						
Urban						
Rural						
Current Educational status						
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Current destination						
Arab region						
Europe						
North America						
Other						
Employment status						
Currently working						
Not currently working & seeking work						
Not currently working & not seeking work						

Table 2.8 Length of residence in current destination

Percent distribution of all current migrants by length of residence since arrival in current country of residence, according to gender and selected characteristics

Characteristic	Length of residence since arrival in country of current residence (years)															
	Males							Females							Total	
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20+	Total	N	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20+	Total	N		
Current destination																
Arab region						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Europe						100.0							100.0		100.0	
North America						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Other						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Type of place of residence of origin household																
Urban						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Rural						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Region of residence of origin household																
Region 1						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Region 2						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Region 3						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Region 4						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Region 5						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Current Educational status																
No education						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Some primary						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Primary complete						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Preparatory complete						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Secondary complete						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Higher complete						100.0							100.0		100.0	
Total						100.0							100.0		100.0	

Manual 7 - Part 1 - Tabulation plan

Table 2.9 Who migrates where

Percent distribution of all out migrants by country of current destination according to residence in country of origin and current educational status

Country of current residence	Type of place of residence of origin household		Region of residence of origin household					Current educational status			Total
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Low	Medium	High	
Arab region											
Europe											
North America											
Other											
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 2.10 Age at first migration of out migrants

Median age at first migration of all out migrants, according to selected background characteristics

Background characteristic	Males		Females		Total	
	Year of first migration					
	Before 2000	Since 2000	Before 2000	Since 2000	Before 2000	Since 2000
Current type of residence of origin household						
Urban						
Rural						
Current region of residence of origin household						
Region 1						
Region 2						
Region 3						
Region 4						
Region 5						
Current level of education of migrant						
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Destination at first migration						
Arab region						
Europe						
North America						
Other						
Total						

Source: MQ-2, Q101, Q103, Q108, Q109

Table 2.11 Headship and composition of out migrants' origin households

Among households with one or more out migrants, the percent distribution by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Characteristic	Type of place of residence		Region of residence					Total
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	
Household headship								
Male								
Female								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of usual residence								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9+								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households								
Mean size								

Table 2.12 Level of education of all out migrants before and after migration

Percent distribution of all out migrants by: (a) level of education before first migration, and (b) current level of education at country of current residence

Level of education	Before first migration			Current level		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of all out migrants						

Table 2.13 Share of female migrants by level of education

Female out migrants as a share of total out migrants by level of current education according to current destination

Current destination region	No education	Some primary	Primary complete /some preparatory	Preparatory complete /some secondary	Secondary complete/ some post-secondary	Higher complete	Total
Arab region							
Europe							
North America							
Other							
Total							

Table 2.14 Country awarding higher degrees of highly skilled out migrants

Distribution of tertiary-educated out migrants by country awarding higher degree

Characteristic	Degree																	
	Bachelor					Higher diploma / Master					Doctorate							
	Country awarding degree					Country awarding degree					Country awarding degree							
	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total
Current destination region																		
Arab region					100						100						100	
Europe					100						100						100	
North America					100						100						100	
Other					100						100						100	
Current type of residence of origin household																		
Urban					100						100						100	
Rural					100						100						100	
Current region of residence of origin household																		
Region 1					100						100						100	
Region 2					100						100						100	
Region 3					100						100						100	
Region 4					100						100						100	
Region 5					100						100						100	
Total					100						100						100	

Table 2.15 Highly skilled out migrants and length of residence at current destination

Among all out migrants, the percentage of tertiary-educated migrants, according to length of residence in country of current residence and place of current residence

Region of current residence	Length of residence at country of current residence (years) and gender												Total			
	0-4			5-9			10-14			15+						
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Arab region	%															
	N															
Europe	%															
	N															
North America	%															
	N															
Other	%															
	N															
Total	%															
	N															

Source: MQ-2, Q101, Q117, Q203

Table 2.16 Marital status of out migrants

Percent distribution of all out migrants by age according to current marital status and gender

Age	Marital status					Total	Number
	Single	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed		
Males							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	
Females							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	
Total							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	

Table 2.17 Out migrants and citizenship of spouse

Percent distribution of all out migrants by citizenship of spouse, according to gender and number of times married

Nationality of spouse at marriage by number of times married	Gender of out migrant		Total
	Male	Female	
A) Married once only			
Country of origin of migrant			
Country of any migration*			
Other nationality			
B) Married more than once			
B-1) First spouse			
Country of origin of migrant			
Country of any migration*			
Other nationality			
B-2) Current / Last spouse			
Country of origin of migrant			
Country of any migration*			
Other nationality			
Total	100	100	100
Number ever-married			

*Includes any country resided in by out migrant for more than 3 months.

Table 2.18 Employment status before migration

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by employment status before migration, according to selected characteristics

Characteristic	Employment status in the 3 months preceding migration				Total	Number
	Worked	Did not work and				
		Was seeking work	Was not seeking work	Don't know		
First destination region						
Arab region					100	
Europe					100	
North America					100	
Other					100	
Age at migration						
15-29						
30-44						
45-59						
60+						
Current type of residence of origin household						
Urban					100	
Rural					100	
Current region of residence of origin household						
Region 1					100	
Region 2					100	
Region 3					100	
Region 4					100	
Region 5					100	
Level of education of migrant before migration						
No education					100	
Some primary					100	
Primary complete					100	
Preparatory complete					100	
Secondary complete					100	
Higher complete					100	
Total					100	

Table 2.19 Pre-migration contact with recruiter

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by whether they had contact with a recruiter to work abroad

Characteristic	Yes: Had contact	No: Didn't have contact	Don't Know	Total	Number
First destination region					
Arab region				100	
Europe				100	
North America				100	
Other				100	
Age at migration					
15-29				100	
30-44				100	
45-59				100	
60+				100	
Current type of residence of origin household					
Urban				100	
Rural				100	
Current region of residence of origin household					
Region 1				100	
Region 2				100	
Region 3				100	
Region 4				100	
Region 5				100	
Level of education before migration					
No education				100	
Some primary				100	
Primary complete				100	
Preparatory complete				100	
Secondary complete				100	
Higher complete				100	
Total				100	

Table 2.20 Pre-migration type of recruiter

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contact with a recruiter, the percent distribution by type of recruiter

Characteristic	Type of recruiter					Total	Number
	Private employment agency in (COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)	Private labour recruiter from (COUNTRY OF DESTINATION) operating in (COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)	Private recruiter from (COUNTRY OF ORIGIN) recruiting for employer in (COUNTRY OF DESTINATION)	Agent of government of (COUNTRY OF DESTINATION) recruiting in (COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)	Other		
First destination							
Arab region						100	
Europe						100	
North America						100	
Other						100	
Age at first migration							
15-29						100	
30-44						100	
45-59						100	
60+						100	
Current type of residence of origin household							
Urban						100	
Rural						100	
Current region of residence of origin household							
Region 1						100	
Region 2						100	
Region 3						100	
Region 4						100	
Region 5						100	
Level of education before first migration							
No education						100	
Some primary						100	
Primary complete						100	
Preparatory complete						100	
Secondary complete						100	
Higher complete						100	
Total						100	

Table 2.21 Pre-migration means of contacting recruiter

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contact with a recruiter, the percent distribution by means of contacting recruiter

Characteristic	Means of contacting recruiter										Total	Number
	OUT MIGRANT initiated contact	Recruiter initiated contact	Relatives/ Friends in (COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)	Relatives/ Friends in (FIRST COUNTRY ABROAD)	Internet	News-papers/ Magazines	Radio/TV	Other	Don't know			
First destination												
Arab region												100
Europe												100
North America												100
Other												100
Age at first migration												
15-29												100
30-44												100
45-59												100
60+												100
Current type of residence of origin household												
Urban												100
Rural												100
Current region of residence of origin household												
Region 1												100
Region 2												100
Region 3												100
Region 4												100
Region 5												100
Level of education before first migration												
No education												100
Some primary												100
Primary complete												100
Preparatory complete												100
Secondary complete												100
Higher complete												100
Total												100

Table 2.22 Pre-migration provision of written contract

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contact with a recruiter, the percent distribution by whether recruiter provided written contract or terms of employment

Characteristic	Pre-migration provision of contract or terms of employment			Total	Number
	Yes	No	Don't know		
First destination					
Arab region				100	
Europe				100	
North America				100	
Other				100	
Age at first migration					
15-29				100	
30-44				100	
45-59				100	
60+				100	
Current type of residence of origin household					
Urban				100	
Rural				100	
Current region of residence of origin household					
Region 1				100	
Region 2				100	
Region 3				100	
Region 4				100	
Region 5				100	
Level of education before first migration					
No education				100	
Some primary				100	
Primary complete				100	
Preparatory complete				100	
Secondary complete				100	
Higher complete				100	
Total				100	

Table 2.23 Compliance of employer at destination with pre-migration contract

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contract provided by a recruiter, the percent distribution by whether employer at destination complied with written contract

Characteristic	Whether employer at destination complied with pre-migration contract or terms of employment			Total	Number
	Yes	No	Don't know		
First destination					
Arab region				100	
Europe				100	
North America				100	
Other				100	
Age at first migration					
15-29				100	
30-44				100	
45-59				100	
60+				100	
Current type of residence of origin household					
Urban				100	
Rural				100	
Current region of residence of origin household					
Region 1				100	
Region 2				100	
Region 3				100	
Region 4				100	
Region 5				100	
Level of education before first migration					
No education				100	
Some primary				100	
Primary complete				100	
Preparatory complete				100	
Secondary complete				100	
Higher complete				100	
Total				100	

Table 2.24 Ways in which employment situation at destination differed from terms of pre-migration contract

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) and who had pre-migration contract and found employment situation at destination different from agreed terms of contract, the percentage of the way(s) in which employment situation at destination differed from terms of contract

Way(s) in which employment situation at destination differed from terms of contract (Multiple response)	Percentage of the way in which employment situation at destination differed from terms of contract *							Total	Number
	First destination				Level of education before first migration				
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	Low	Medium	High		
There was no job after all									
Did not receive the rate of pay expected									
Work was different from what migrant expected									
Payment of salary was not made on time									
Did not receive housing benefits anticipated									
Did not receive food benefits anticipated									
Did not receive health benefits									
Did not receive other benefits stated in contract									
Could not bring family as anticipated									
Other difference									
Don't know									

*

Table 2.25 Pre-migration payment to obtain work contract abroad

Among out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), the percent distribution by whether payment was made to get a work contract or to facilitate the move to first destination

Characteristic	Whether payment was made to get work contract			Total	Number
	Yes	No	Don't know		
First destination					
Arab region				100	
Europe				100	
North America				100	
Other				100	
Age at first migration					
15-29				100	
30-44				100	
45-59				100	
60+				100	
Current type of residence of origin household					
Urban				100	
Rural				100	
Current region of residence of origin household					
Region 1				100	
Region 2				100	
Region 3				100	
Region 4				100	
Region 5				100	
Level of education before first migration					
No education				100	
Some primary				100	
Primary complete				100	
Preparatory complete				100	
Secondary complete				100	
Higher complete				100	
Total				100	

Table 2.26 Motive for first migration by out migrants according to residence

Reason for first migration by out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Reason(s) for moving to first destination (Multiple response)	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Country of origin factors									
Unemployed and seeking work / Lack of jobs here									
Income insufficient here									
Transferred by employer									
Work benefits here unsatisfactory									
Personal problems with employer or others at work									
To get away from family problems									
Lack of security in this country									
Environmental disaster									
Country of destination factors									
Higher wages there									
Good business opportunities there									
To obtain more education for self									
To obtain better education for children									
Better social and health services there									
To reunite with family									
To get married / spouse waiting for him/her there									
Easier to access/gain entry									
Could obtain asylum in there									
Country of origin compared with country of destination factors									
To improve living standard									
Other									
Don't know									
Number									

Table 2.27 Motive for first migration by level of education before first migration

Reason for first migration by out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to level of education before migration and gender

Reason(s) for moving to first destination (Multiple response)	Educational level before first migration											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Country of origin factors												
Unemployed and seeking work / Lack of jobs here												
Income insufficient here												
Transferred by employer												
Work benefits here unsatisfactory												
Personal problems with employer or others at work												
To get away from family problems												
Lack of security in this country												
Environmental disaster												
Country of destination factors												
Higher wages there												
Good business opportunities there												
To obtain more education for self												
To obtain better education for children												
Better social and health services there												
To reunite with family												
To get married / spouse waiting for him/her there												
Easier to access/gain entry												
Could obtain asylum in there												
Country of origin compared with country of destination factors												
To improve living standard												
Other												
Don't know												
Number												

Table 2.28 Most important motive for first migration by out migrants according to residence

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Most important reason for moving to first destination by out migrants	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Country of origin factors									
Unemployed and seeking work / Lack of jobs here									
Income insufficient here									
Transferred by employer									
Work benefits here unsatisfactory									
Personal problems with employer or others at work									
To get away from family problems									
Lack of security in this country									
Environmental disaster									
Country of destination factors									
Higher wages there									
Good business opportunities there									
To obtain more education for self									
To obtain better education for children									
Better social and health services there									
To reunite with family									
To get married / spouse waiting for him/her there									
Easier to access/gain entry									
Could obtain asylum in there									
Country of origin compared with country of destination factors									
To improve living standard									
Other									
Don't know									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

Table 2.29 Most important motive for first migration by out migrants according to level of education

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to level of education before migration and gender

Most important reason for moving to first destination by out migrants	Educational level before first migration						Total		
	Low			Medium			High		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Country of origin factors									
Unemployed and seeking work / Lack of jobs here									
Income insufficient here									
Transferred by employer									
Work benefits here unsatisfactory									
Personal problems with employer or others at work									
To get away from family problems									
Lack of security in this country									
Environmental disaster									
Country of destination factors									
Higher wages there									
Good business opportunities there									
To obtain more education for self									
To obtain better education for children									
Better social and health services there									
To reunite with family									
To get married / spouse waiting for him/her there									
Easier to access/gain entry									
Could obtain asylum in there									
Country of origin compared with country of destination factors									
To improve living standard									
Other									
Don't know									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

Table 2.30.1 Who made the decision for out migrant to migrate by residence before first migration

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the person making the decision for out migrant to migrate, according type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Person making the migration decision	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Out Migrant									
Spouse / Fiancé									
Child(ren)									
Parents									
Other relative									
Employer									
Friends									
Other									
Don't know									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

Table 2.30.2 Who made the decision for out migrant to migrate by level of education before first migration
 Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the person making the decision for out migrant to migrate, according to level of education before migration and gender

Person making the migration decision	Educational level before first migration									Total			
	Low			Medium			High			Male	Female	Total	
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total				
Out Migrant													
Spouse / Fiancé													
Child(ren)													
Parents													
Other relative													
Employer													
Friends													
Other													
Don't know													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number													

Table 2.31.1 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by out migrants, according to residence
 Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Admission document	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
a) Yes: Visa and/or document									
Tourist visa									
Business visa									
Student visa									
Refugee visa									
Temporary residence permit									
Migrant/Residence permit									
Work permit									
Other									
Don't know									
b) No visa or document									
Asked for political asylum									
Undocumented entry									
Other									
Don't know									
c) Did not need visa									
d) Don't know									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

Table 2.31.2 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by out migrants, according to level of education before first migration

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to level of education before migration and gender

Admission document	Educational level before first migration									Total					
	Low			Medium			High			Male	Female	Total			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total						
a) Yes: Visa and/or document															
Tourist visa															
Business visa															
Student visa															
Refugee visa															
Temporary residence permit															
Migrant/Residence permit															
Work permit															
Other															
Don't know															
b) No visa or document															
Asked for political asylum															
Undocumented entry															
Other															
Don't know															
c) Did not need visa															
d) Don't know															
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number															

Table 2.32 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by current destination

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to region of current destination

Admission document	Region of current destination				Total
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	
a) Yes: Visa and/or document					
Tourist visa					
Business visa					
Student visa					
Refugee visa					
Temporary residence permit					
Migrant/Residence permit					
Work permit					
Other					
Don't know					
b) No visa or document					
Asked for political asylum					
Undocumented entry					
Other					
Don't know					
c) Did not need visa					
d) Don't know					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number					

Table 2.33 Family arrangements typology at current destination

Percent distribution of out migrants by family arrangements typology at country of current residence

Gender	Family arrangement	Country of current residence				Total
		Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	
Males	a) Migrant never married					
	- Migrant living alone					
	- Migrant with other relatives					
	b) Migrant ever married					
	- Migrant living alone					
	- Migrant with spouse					
	- Migrant with children					
	- Migrant with spouse and children					
	- Migrant with other relatives					
	- Migrant with spouse + other relatives					
	- Migrant with children + other relatives					
	- Migrant with spouse + children + other relatives					
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number					
Females	a) Migrant never married					
	- Migrant living alone					
	- Migrant with other relatives					
	b) Migrant ever married					
	- Migrant living alone					
	- Migrant with spouse					
	- Migrant with children					
	- Migrant with spouse and children					
	- Migrant with other relatives					
	- Migrant with spouse + other relatives					
	- Migrant with children + other relatives					
	- Migrant with spouse + children + other relatives					
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number					
Total	a) Migrant never married					
	- Migrant living alone					
	- Migrant with other relatives					
	b) Migrant ever married					

Manual 7 - Part 1 - Tabulation plan

-	Migrant living alone					
-	Migrant with spouse					
-	Migrant with children					
-	Migrant with spouse and children					
-	Migrant with other relatives					
-	Migrant with spouse + other relatives					
-	Migrant with children + other relatives					
-	Migrant with spouse + children +other relatives					
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number						

Table 2.34 Proficiency in the language of country of current destination

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (COUNTRY OF CURRENT DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by proficiency in the host country language, according to: (a) level of education before last migration, and (b) current level of education

Proficiency in the host country language	Region of current destination												Total			
	Arab region			Europe			North America			Other						
	A. Level of education before marriage															
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
a) Proficiency before migration																
Native language																
Fluent																
Good																
Somewhat																
Not well																
Not at all																
Don't know																
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B. Current Level of education																
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
b) Proficiency now*																
Fluent																
Good																
Somewhat																
Not well																
Not at all																
Don't know																
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Figures refer to those whose proficiency in host country language before migration in section (a) above was reported as below 'fluent'.

MQ-3

Return Migrant

Table 3.1 Selected Characteristics of return migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants according to selected background characteristics

Characteristic	Percent	Characteristic	Percent
Gender		Employment status before first migration	
Male		Worked	
Female		Was not working & seeking work	
		Was not working and not seeking work	
Childhood type of residence			
Urban		Destination at first migration	
Rural		Arab region	
		Europe	
Current Type of place of residence		North America	
Urban		Other	
Rural			
		Number of countries lived in abroad	
Current Region of residence		1	
Region 1		2	
Region 2		3	
Region 3		4+	
Region 4			
Region 5		Last destination	
		Arab region	
Educational status at first migration		Europe	
No education		North America	
Some primary		Other	
Primary complete /some preparatory			
Preparatory complete /some secondary		Motive for first migration since 2000	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary		Work	
Higher complete		Study	
		Study & work	
Current educational status		Follow a family member abroad	
No education		Other	
Some primary			
Primary complete /some preparatory		Length of residence in last destination (years)	
Preparatory complete /some secondary		0-4	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary		5-9	
Higher complete		10-14	
		15+	
Marital status at first migration			
Single		Employment status at last destination	
Married		Worked	
Separated		Was not working & seeking work	
Divorced		Was not working and not seeking work	
Widowed			
		Current employment status	
Current marital status		Currently working	
Single		Currently not working & seeking work	
Married		Currently not working & not seeking work	
Separated			
Divorced		Future migration intentions	
Widowed		Remain in country of origin	
		Return to country of last destination	
		Move to another country	
		Undecided	

Table 3.3 Year of return of migrants

Distribution of all return migrants by year of return from last destination, according to year of migration to last destination and gender

Year of return to country of origin	Year of migration to last country abroad													
	Before 1990		1990-1994		1995-1999		2000-2004		2005-2009		2010+		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Males														
2000														
2001														
2013														
Year of survey														
Total		100		100		100		100		100		100		100
Females														
2000														
2001														
2013														
Year of survey														
Total		100		100		100		100		100		100		100
Total														
2000														
2001														
2013														
Year of survey														
Total		100		100		100		100		100		100		100

Table 3.4 Return migrants and number of destination countries

Percent distribution of all return migrants by the number of all destination countries lived in for 3 or more months, according to selected background characteristics

Characteristic	Number of all destination countries				Total	Number
	1	2	3	4+		
Age						
15-29					100.0	
30-44					100.0	
45-59					100.0	
60+					100.0	
Gender						
Male					100.0	
Females					100.0	
Current type of residence						
Urban					100.0	
Rural					100.0	
Current Region of residence						
Region 1					100.0	
Region 2					100.0	
Region 3					100.0	
Region 4					100.0	
Region 5					100.0	
Current level of education						
No education					100.0	
Some primary					100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory					100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary					100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary					100.0	
Higher complete					100.0	
Last destination before returning						
Arab region					100.0	
Europe					100.0	
North America					100.0	
Other					100.0	
Total						
					100.0	

Table 3.5 First versus last destinations of return migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants by region of last destination, according to region of first destination

Region of first destination	Region of last destination				Total
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	
Males					100.0
Arab region					100.0
Europe					100.0
North America					100.0
Other					100.0
Females					100.0
Arab region					100.0
Europe					100.0
North America					100.0
Other					100.0
Total					100.0
Arab region					100.0
Europe					100.0
North America					100.0
Other					100.0

Table 3.6 Age-sex distribution of return migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants by age, according to sex and selected characteristics

Table 3.6.1: Males

Characteristic	Current age of return migrant										Total	Number		
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65+	
Region of last destination														
Arab region													100.0	
Europe													100.0	
North America													100.0	
Other													100.0	
Current type of place of residence														
Urban													100.0	
Rural													100.0	
Current region of residence														
Region 1													100.0	
Region 2													100.0	
Region 3													100.0	
Region 4													100.0	
Region 5													100.0	
Current educational status														
No education													100.0	
Some primary													100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory													100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary													100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary													100.0	
Higher complete													100.0	
Total													100.0	

Table 3.6 Age-sex distribution of return migrants, continued
 Percent distribution of all return migrants by age, according to sex and selected background characteristics
Table 3.6.2: Females

Characteristic	Current age of return migrant										Total	Number		
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65+	
Region of last destination														
Arab region													100.0	
Europe													100.0	
North America													100.0	
Other													100.0	
Current type of place of residence														
Urban													100.0	
Rural													100.0	
Current region of residence														
Region 1													100.0	
Region 2													100.0	
Region 3													100.0	
Region 4													100.0	
Region 5													100.0	
Current educational status														
No education													100.0	
Some primary													100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory													100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary													100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary													100.0	
Higher complete													100.0	
Total													100.0	

Table 3.6 Age-sex distribution of return migrants, continued

Percent distribution of all return migrants by age, according to gender and selected background characteristics

Table 3.6.3: Total

Characteristic	Current age of return migrant										Total	Number		
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65+	
Region of last destination														
Arab region													100.0	
Europe													100.0	
North America													100.0	
Other													100.0	
Current type of place of residence														
Urban													100.0	
Rural													100.0	
Current region of residence														
Region 1													100.0	
Region 2													100.0	
Region 3													100.0	
Region 4													100.0	
Region 5													100.0	
Current educational status														
No education													100.0	
Some primary													100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory													100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary													100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary													100.0	
Higher complete													100.0	
Total													100.0	

Table 3.7 Relative age distribution of return migrants

Relative distribution of all return migrants according to current age within categories of socio-economic characteristics

Characteristic	Current age of migrant					
	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
Percent distribution of return migrants						
Gender						
Male						
Female						
Current type of place of residence						
Urban						
Rural						
Current region of residence						
Region 1						
Region 2						
Region 3						
Region 4						
Region 5						
Childhood type of residence						
Urban						
Rural						
Current educational status						
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Region of last destination						
Arab region						
Europe						
North America						
Other						
Current employment status						
Currently working						
Not currently working & seeking work						
Not currently working & not seeking work						

Table 3.8 Headship and composition of return migrants' households

Among households with one or more return migrants, the percent distribution by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Characteristic	Current type of place of residence		Current region of residence					Total
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	
Household headship								
Male								
Female								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of usual residence								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9+								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households								
Mean size								

Table 3.9 Marital status of out migrants

Percent distribution of all return migrants by current marital status, according to age and gender

Age	Marital status					Total	Number
	Single	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed		
Males							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	
Females							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	
Total							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	

Table 3.10 Age at first migration of return migrants

Median age at first migration of all return migrants, according to selected background characteristics

Background characteristic	Males		Females		Total	
	Year of first migration					
	Before 2000	Since 2000	Before 2000	Since 2000	Before 2000	Since 2000
Destination at first migration						
Arab region						
Europe						
North America						
Other						
Current type of residence						
Urban						
Rural						
Current region of residence						
Region 1						
Region 2						
Region 3						
Region 4						
Region 5						
Level of education before first migration						
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Total						

Table 3.11 Employment status before migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by employment status before migration, according to selected characteristics

Characteristic	Employment status in the 3 months preceding first migration			Total	Number
	Worked	Did not work and			
		Was seeking work	Was not seeking work		
First destination region					
Arab region				100	
Europe				100	
North America				100	
Other				100	
Age at first migration					
15-29				100	
30-44				100	
45-59				100	
60+				100	
Current type of residence of origin household					
Urban				100	
Rural				100	
Current region of residence of origin household					
Region 1				100	
Region 2				100	
Region 3				100	
Region 4				100	
Region 5				100	
Level of education of return migrant before first migration					
No education				100	
Some primary				100	
Primary complete				100	
Preparatory complete				100	
Secondary complete				100	
Higher complete				100	
Total				100	

Table 3.12 Pre-migration contact with recruiter among return migrants

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by whether they had contact with a recruiter to work abroad

Characteristic	Yes: Had contact	No: Didn't have contact	Total	Number
First destination region				
Arab region			100	
Europe			100	
North America			100	
Other			100	
Age at migration				
15-29			100	
30-44			100	
45-59			100	
60+			100	
Current type of residence of origin household				
Urban			100	
Rural			100	
Current region of residence of origin household				
Region 1			100	
Region 2			100	
Region 3			100	
Region 4			100	
Region 5			100	
Level of education before first migration				
No education			100	
Some primary			100	
Primary complete			100	
Preparatory complete			100	
Secondary complete			100	
Higher complete			100	
Total			100	

Table 3.13.1 Reasons of first migration by return migrants according to residence

Reason for first migration among return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Reason(s) for moving to first destination (Multiple response)	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Total	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Unemployed & seeking work/Lack of jobs in country									
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there									
Transferred by employer									
Good business opportunities there									
Work benefits here unsatisfactory									
To improve living standard									
Personal problems with employer or others at work									
To obtain more education for self									
To obtain better education for children									
Better social and health services there									
To reunite with family									
To get married / spouse waiting for me there									
To get away from family problems									
Easier to access / gain entry									
Could obtain asylum in there									
Lack of security in country									
Environmental disaster									
Other									
Number of return migrants									

Table 3.13.2 Reasons of first migration by return migrants according to level of education before migration
 Reason for first migration among return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD), according to level of education before migration and gender

Reason(s) for moving to first destination (Multiple response)	Educational level before first migration											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unemployed & seeking work/Lack of jobs in country												
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there												
Transferred by employer												
Good business opportunities there												
Work benefits here unsatisfactory												
To improve living standard												
Personal problems with employer or others at work												
To obtain more education for self												
To obtain better education for children												
Better social and health services there												
To reunite with family												
To get married / spouse waiting for me there												
To get away from family problems												
Easier to access / gain entry												
Could obtain asylum in there												
Lack of security in country												
Environmental disaster												
Other												
Number of return migrants												

Table 3.14.1 Most important motive for first migration by return migrants according to residence

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Most important reason for moving to first destination	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Unemployed & seeking work/Lack of jobs in country									
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there									
Transferred by employer									
Good business opportunities there									
Work benefits here unsatisfactory									
To improve living standard									
Personal problems with employer or others at work									
To obtain more education for self									
To obtain better education for children									
Better social and health services there									
To reunite with family									
To get married / spouse waiting for me there									
To get away from family problems									
Easier to access / gain entry									
Could obtain asylum in there									
Lack of security in country									
Environmental disaster									
Other									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants									

Table 3.14.2 Most important motive for first migration by return migrants according to level of education

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the most important motive for first migration, according to level of education before migration and gender

Most important reason for moving to first destination	Educational level before first migration											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unemployed & seeking work/Lack of jobs in country												
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there												
Transferred by employer												
Good business opportunities there												
Work benefits here unsatisfactory												
To improve living standard												
Personal problems with employer or others at work												
To obtain more education for self												
To obtain better education for children												
Better social and health services there												
To reunite with family												
To get married / spouse waiting for me there												
To get away from family problems												
Easier to access / gain entry												
Could obtain asylum in there												
Lack of security in country												
Environmental disaster												
Other												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants												

Table 3.15.1 Who made the decision for return migrant to migrate, according to residence

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the person making the decision for return migrant to migrate, according type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Person making the migration decision	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Return migrant									
Spouse / Fiancé									
Child(ren)									
Parents									
Other relative									
Community members									
Employer in destination country									
Employer in country of origin									
Other									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants									

Table 3.15.2 Who made the decision for return migrant to migrate, according to level of education before first migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by the person making the decision for return migrant to migrate, according to level of education before migration and gender

Person making the migration decision	Educational level before first migration											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Return migrant												
Spouse / Fiancé												
Child(ren)												
Parents												
Other relative												
Community members												
Employer in destination country												
Employer in country of origin												
Other												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number												

Table 3.16.1 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by return migrants, according to residence

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE) by type of admission document, according to type of place of residence of origin household and gender

Admission document	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total		
	Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
a) Yes: Visa and/or document									
Tourist visa									
Work visa / permit									
Business visa									
Student visa									
Refugee visa (UNHCR)									
Temporary residence permit									
Migrant/Residence permit									
Other									
b) No visa or document									
Asked for political asylum									
Undocumented entry									
Other									
c) Did not need visa									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

Table 3.16.2 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by return migrants, according to level of education before first migration

Percent distribution of return migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE) by type of admission document, according to level of education before migration and gender

Admission document	Educational level before first migration											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
a) Yes: Visa and/or document												
Tourist visa												
Work visa / permit												
Business visa												
Student visa												
Refugee visa (UNHCR)												
Temporary residence permit												
Migrant/Residence permit												
Other												
b) No visa or document												
Asked for political asylum												
Undocumented entry												
Other												
c) Did not need visa												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number												

Table 3.17 Admission documents and compliance with regulations by return migrants, according to first destination

Percent distribution of out migrants who moved to (FIRST DESTINATION SINCE START DATE OF REFERENCE PERIOD) by type of admission document, according to first destination

Admission document	First destination				Total
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	
a) Yes: Visa and/or document					
Tourist visa					
Business visa					
Student visa					
Refugee visa					
Temporary residence permit					
Migrant/Residence permit					
Work permit					
Other					
Don't know					
b) No visa or document					
Asked for political asylum					
Undocumented entry					
Other					
Don't know					
c) Did not need visa					
d) Don't know					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number					

Table 3.18 Length of residence in last destination before returning

Percent distribution of all return migrants by length of residence in country of last destination, according to gender and selected characteristics

Characteristic	Length of residence in country of last destination (years)															
	Males							Females							Total	
	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20+	Total	N	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20+	Total	N		
Last destination																
Arab region						100.0							100.0			100.0
Europe						100.0							100.0			100.0
North America						100.0							100.0			100.0
Other						100.0							100.0			100.0
Current type of place of residence																
Urban						100.0							100.0			100.0
Rural						100.0							100.0			100.0
Current region of residence																
Region 1						100.0							100.0			100.0
Region 2						100.0							100.0			100.0
Region 3						100.0							100.0			100.0
Region 4						100.0							100.0			100.0
Region 5						100.0							100.0			100.0
Current educational status																
No education						100.0							100.0			100.0
Some primary						100.0							100.0			100.0
Primary complete						100.0							100.0			100.0
Preparatory complete						100.0							100.0			100.0
Secondary complete						100.0							100.0			100.0
Higher complete						100.0							100.0			100.0
Total						100.0							100.0			100.0

Manual 7 - Part 1 - Tabulation plan

Table 3.19 Family arrangements typology before returning from last destination

Percent distribution of return migrants by living arrangements typology before returning from last destination

Family arrangement before returning	Last destination				Total
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	
a) Return migrant never married					
- Migrant lived alone					
- Migrant lived with other relatives					
b) Return migrant ever married					
- Migrant lived alone					
- Migrant lived with spouse					
- Migrant lived with children					
- Migrant lived with spouse + children					
- Migrant lived with other relatives					
- Migrant lived with spouse + other relatives					
- Migrant lived with children + other relatives					
- Migrant lived with spouse + children + other relatives					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number					

Table 3.20 Who returned from where

Percent distribution of all return migrants by country of last destination, according to current residence and current educational status

Country of last destination	Characteristics of return migrants										Total
	Current type of place of residence		Current region of residence					Current educational status			
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Low	Medium	High	
Arab region											
Europe											
North America											
Other											
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number											

Table 3.21 Return migrants and citizenship of spouse

Percent distribution of return migrants by citizenship of spouse, according to gender and number of times married

Nationality of spouse at marriage by number of times married	Gender of return migrant		Total
	Male	Female	
A) Married once only			
Country of origin of return migrant			
Country of any migration*			
Other nationality			
B) Married more than once			
B-1) First spouse			
Country of origin of return migrant			
Country of any migration*			
Other nationality			
B-2) Current / Last spouse			
Country of origin of return migrant			
Country of any migration*			
Other nationality			
Total	100	100	100
Number ever-married			

*Includes any country resided in by return migrant for more than 3 months.

Table 3.22 Level of education of return migrants before first migration and after returning

Percent distribution of all return migrants by: (a) level of education before first migration, and (b) current level of education

Level of education	Before first migration			Current level		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants						

Table 3.23 Share of female return migrants by educational level

Female return migrants as a share of total return migrants by current level of education according to last destination

Last destination	No education	Some primary	Primary complete /some preparatory	Preparatory complete /some secondary	Secondary complete/ some post-secondary	Higher complete	Total
Arab region							
Europe							
North America							
Other							
Total							
Number							

Table 3.24 Country awarding higher degrees of highly skilled return migrants

Distribution of tertiary-educated return migrants by country awarding higher degree

Characteristic	Degree																						
	Bachelor					Higher diploma / Master					Doctorate												
	Country awarding degree					Country awarding degree					Country awarding degree												
	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total					
Country of last destination																							
Arab region						100						100						100					
Europe						100						100						100					
North America						100						100						100					
Other						100						100						100					
Current type of residence																							
Urban						100						100						100					
Rural						100						100						100					
Current region of residence																							
Region 1						100						100						100					
Region 2						100						100						100					
Region 3						100						100						100					
Region 4						100						100						100					
Region 5						100						100						100					
Total						100						100						100					

Table 3.25 Highly skilled return migrants and length of residence at last destination

Among all return migrants, the percentage of tertiary-educated return migrants, according to length of residence in last destination

Last destination	Length of residence at last destination (years) and gender												Total				
	0-4			5-9			10-14			15+			M	F	T		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T					
Arab region	%	N															
Europe	%	N															
North America	%	N															
Other	%	N															
Total	%	N															

MQ-4

Non Migrant

Table 4.1 Selected Characteristics of non migrants

Percent distribution of all non-migrants according by selected background characteristics, according to migration status of household

Characteristic	Non migrants residing in:		All non migrants
	Migrant household	Non-migrant household	
Gender			
Male			
Female			
Age			
15-29			
30-44			
45-59			
60+			
Current Type of place of residence			
Urban			
Rural			
Current Region of residence			
Region 1			
Region 2			
Region 3			
Region 4			
Region 5			
Current educational status			
No education			
Some primary			
Primary complete /some preparatory			
Preparatory complete /some secondary			
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary			
Higher complete			
Current marital status			
Single			
Married			
Separated			
Divorced			
Widowed			
Current employment status			
Currently working			
Currently not working & seeking work			
Currently not working & not seeking work			
Migration intentions			
Remain in country of origin			
Move to another country			
Undecided			
Main reason for intention to migrate			
Work			
Study			
Study & work			
Follow a family member abroad			
Other			
Intended destination			
Arab region			
Europe			
North America			
Other			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of non migrants			

Table 4.2 Age-sex distribution of all non migrants

Percent distribution of all non migrants by age, according to sex and selected characteristics

Table 4.2.1: Males

Characteristic	Current age of non migrant										Total	Number
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		
Current type of place of residence												
Urban												100.0
Rural												100.0
Current region of residence												
Region 1												100.0
Region 2												100.0
Region 3												100.0
Region 4												100.0
Region 5												100.0
Current educational status												
No education												100.0
Some primary												100.0
Primary complete /some preparatory												100.0
Preparatory complete /some secondary												100.0
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary												100.0
Higher complete												100.0
Total												100.0

Table 4.2 Age-sex distribution of all non migrants, continued

Percent distribution of all non migrants by age, according to sex and selected background characteristics

Table 4.2.2: Females

Characteristic	Current age of non migrant										Total	Number
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		
Current type of place of residence												
Urban												100.0
Rural												100.0
Current region of residence												
Region 1												100.0
Region 2												100.0
Region 3												100.0
Region 4												100.0
Region 5												100.0
Current educational status												
No education												100.0
Some primary												100.0
Primary complete /some preparatory												100.0
Preparatory complete /some secondary												100.0
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary												100.0
Higher complete												100.0
Total												100.0

Table 4.2 Age-sex distribution of all non migrants, continued
 Percent distribution of all non migrants by age, according to gender and selected background characteristics
Table 4.2.3: Total

Characteristic	Current age of non migrant										Total	Number		
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65+	
Current type of place of residence														
Urban													100.0	
Rural													100.0	
Current region of residence														
Region 1													100.0	
Region 2													100.0	
Region 3													100.0	
Region 4													100.0	
Region 5													100.0	
Current educational status														
No education													100.0	
Some primary													100.0	
Primary complete /some preparatory													100.0	
Preparatory complete /some secondary													100.0	
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary													100.0	
Higher complete													100.0	
Total													100.0	

Table 4.3 Relative age distribution of non migrants

Relative distribution of all non migrants according to current age within categories of socio-economic characteristics

Characteristic	Current age of non migrant					
	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+
Percent distribution of return migrants						
Gender						
Male						
Female						
Current type of place of residence						
Urban						
Rural						
Current region of residence						
Region 1						
Region 2						
Region 3						
Region 4						
Region 5						
Childhood type of residence						
Urban						
Rural						
Current educational status						
No education						
Some primary						
Primary complete /some preparatory						
Preparatory complete /some secondary						
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary						
Higher complete						
Current employment status						
Currently working						
Not currently working & seeking work						
Not currently working & not seeking work						

Table 4.4 Headship and composition of non migrants' households

Among households with one or more non migrants, the percent distribution by sex of head of household and household size, according to residence

Characteristic	Current type of place of residence		Current region of residence					Total
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	
Household headship								
Male								
Female								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of usual residence								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9+								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households								
Mean size								

Table 4.5 Marital status of non migrants

Percent distribution of all non migrants by current marital status, according to age and gender

Age	Marital status					Total	Number
	Single	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed		
Males							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	
Females							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	
Total							
15-19						100	
20-24						100	
25-29						100	
30-34						100	
35-39						100	
40-44						100	
45-49						100	
50-54						100	
55-59						100	
60-64						100	
65+						100	
Total						100	

Table 4.6 Who intend to migrate and to where

Percent distribution of potential migrants by intended destination, according to current residence and educational status

Intended destination	Characteristics of return migrants										Total
	Current type of place of residence		Current region of residence					Current educational status			
	Urban	Rural	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Low	Medium	High	
Arab region											
Europe											
North America											
Other											
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number											

Table 4.7 Time of intended migration

Among non migrants who intend to migrate, the percent distribution by the time of intended migration, according to selected background characteristics

Background characteristic	Males				Females				Total						
	Time of intended migration														
	Within a year	Between 1 and 2 years from now	More than 2 years from now	Not sure	Total	Within a year	Between 1 and 2 years from now	More than 2 years from now	Not sure	Total	Within a year	Between 1 and 2 years from now	More than 2 years from now	Not sure	Total
Age															
15-29					100					100					100
30-49					100					100					100
50-59					100					100					100
Current type of residence															
Urban					100					100					100
Rural					100					100					100
Current region of residence															
Region 1					100					100					100
Region 2					100					100					100
Region 3					100					100					100
Region 4					100					100					100
Region 5					100					100					100
Level of education															
No education					100					100					100
Some primary					100					100					100
Primary complete					100					100					100
Preparatory complete					100					100					100
Secondary complete					100					100					100
Current employment status															
Currently working					100					100					100
Currently not working & seeking work					100					100					100
Currently not working & not seeking work					100					100					100
Total					100					100					100

Manual 7 - Part 1 - Tabulation plan

Table 4.8 Intended destination

Among non migrants who intend to migrate, the percent distribution by intended destination, according to selected background characteristics

Background characteristic	Males					Females					Total	
	Intended destination					Intended destination					Total	
	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	Total	Arab region	Europe	North America	Other	Total		
Age												
15-29					100							100
30-49					100							100
50-59					100							100
Current type of residence												
Urban					100							100
Rural					100							100
Current region of residence												
Region 1					100							100
Region 2					100							100
Region 3					100							100
Region 4					100							100
Region 5					100							100
Level of education												
No education					100							100
Some primary					100							100
Primary complete					100							100
Preparatory complete					100							100
Secondary complete					100							100
Current employment status												
Currently working					100							100
Currently not working & seeking work					100							100
Currently not working & not seeking work					100							100
Total					100							100

Table 4.9.1 Reasons of intended migration by residence

Distribution of potential migrants by reason of thinking of moving abroad, according to type of place of residence and gender

Reason(s) of intended migration (Multiple response)	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total			
	Urban			Rural			Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total				
Unemployed and can't find work										
Poor job, low pay										
Poor working conditions										
High cost of living										
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there										
Work benefits here unsatisfactory										
Personal problems with employer or others at work										
To improve living standard										
Better social and health services there										
To obtain more education for self										
To obtain better education for children										
Good business opportunities there										
To reunite with family										
To get married / spouse waiting for me there										
To get away from family problems										
Lack of security in country										
Political persecution										
Religious persecution										
Other										
Number of return migrants										

Table 4.9.2 Reasons of intended migration by level of education

Distribution of potential migrants by reason of thinking of moving abroad, according to level of education and gender

Reason(s) of intended migration (Multiple response)	Educational level											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unemployed & seeking work/Lack of jobs in country												
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there												
Transferred by employer												
Good business opportunities there												
Work benefits here unsatisfactory												
To improve living standard												
Personal problems with employer or others at work												
To obtain more education for self												
To obtain better education for children												
Better social and health services there												
To reunite with family												
To get married / spouse waiting for me there												
To get away from family problems												
Easier to access / gain entry												
Could obtain asylum in there												
Lack of security in country												
Environmental disaster												
Other												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants												

Table 4.10.1 Most important reason of intended migration according to residence
 Percent distribution of potential migrants by the most important reason of intended migration, according to type of place of residence and gender

Most important reason for intended migration	Type of place of residence of origin household						Total	
	Urban		Rural		Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
Unemployed and can't find work								
Poor job, low pay								
Poor working conditions								
High cost of living								
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there								
Work benefits here unsatisfactory								
Personal problems with employer or others at work								
To improve living standard								
Better social and health services there								
To obtain more education for self								
To obtain better education for children								
Good business opportunities there								
To reunite with family								
To get married / spouse waiting for me there								
To get away from family problems								
Lack of security in country								
Political persecution								
Religious persecution								
Other								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of potential migrants								

Table 4.10.2 Most important reason of intended migration according to level of education
 Percent distribution of potential migrants by the most important reason of intended migration, according to level of education and gender

Most important reason for intended migration	Educational level before first migration											
	Low			Medium			High			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Unemployed & seeking work/Lack of jobs in country												
Income insufficient here/ Higher wages there												
Transferred by employer												
Good business opportunities there												
Work benefits here unsatisfactory												
To improve living standard												
Personal problems with employer or others at work												
To obtain more education for self												
To obtain better education for children												
Better social and health services there												
To reunite with family												
To get married / spouse waiting for me there												
To get away from family problems												
Easier to access / gain entry												
Could obtain asylum in there												
Lack of security in country												
Environmental disaster												
Other												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants												

Table 4.11 Employment status of potential migrants

Percent distribution of potential migrants by current employment status, according to selected characteristics

Characteristic	Employment status in the 3 months preceding first migration			Total	Number
	Worked	Did not work and			
		Was seeking work	Was not seeking work		
Intended destination					
Arab region				100	
Europe				100	
North America				100	
Other				100	
Age					
15-29				100	
30-44				100	
45-59				100	
60+				100	
Current type of residence					
Urban				100	
Rural				100	
Current region of residence					
Region 1				100	
Region 2				100	
Region 3				100	
Region 4				100	
Region 5				100	
Level of education					
No education				100	
Some primary				100	
Primary complete				100	
Preparatory complete				100	
Secondary complete				100	
Higher complete				100	
Total				100	

Table 4.12 Contact with recruiter among potential migrants

Percent distribution of potential migrants by whether they had contact with a recruiter to work abroad

Characteristic	Yes: Had contact	No: Didn't have contact	Total	Number
Intended destination r				
Arab region			100	
Europe			100	
North America			100	
Other			100	
Age				
15-29			100	
30-44			100	
45-59			100	
60+			100	
Current type of residence				
Urban			100	
Rural			100	
Current region of residence				
Region 1			100	
Region 2			100	
Region 3			100	
Region 4			100	
Region 5			100	
Level of education				
No education			100	
Some primary			100	
Primary complete			100	
Preparatory complete			100	
Secondary complete			100	
Higher complete			100	
Total			100	

Table 4.13 Who would make the decision to migrate, according to residence

Percent distribution of potential migrants by the person making the decision for potential migrant to migrate, according type of place of residence and gender

Person making the migration decision	Type of place of residence							
	Urban				Rural			
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total
Potential migrant								
Spouse / Fiancé								
Child(ren)								
Parents								
Other relative								
Employer								
Friends								
Other								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of return migrants								

Table 4.14 Share of female potential migrants by educational level

Female potential migrants as a share of total potential migrants by current level of education according to intended destination

Last destination	No education	Some primary	Primary complete /some preparatory	Preparatory complete /some secondary	Secondary complete/ some post-secondary	Higher complete	Total
Arab region							
Europe							
North America							
Other							
Total							
Number							

Table 4.15 Country awarding higher degrees of highly skilled potential migrants

Distribution of tertiary-educated potential migrants by country awarding higher degree

Characteristic	Degree															
	Bachelor				Higher diploma / Master				Doctorate							
	Country awarding degree				Country awarding degree				Country awarding degree							
	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total	Country of origin	Arab country	Europe	North America	Other	Total
Intended destination																
Arab region																100
Europe																100
North America																100
Other																100
Current type of residence																
Urban																100
Rural																100
Current region of residence																
Region 1																100
Region 2																100
Region 3																100
Region 4																100
Region 5																100
Total																100

MQ-5

Forced Migrant

Table 5.1 Selected Characteristics of forced migrants

Percent distribution of all forced migrants by selected background characteristics, according to household members' blood relation

Characteristic	Forced migrant residing in household whose members are :		All forced migrants
	Blood related	Not blood related	
Gender			
Male			
Female			
Age			
Less than 18			
18-59			
60+			
Current Type of place of residence			
Urban			
Rural			
Current Region of residence			
Region 1			
Region 2			
Region 3			
Region 4			
Region 5			
Current educational status			
No education			
Some primary			
Primary complete /some preparatory			
Preparatory complete /some secondary			
Secondary complete/ some post-secondary			
Higher complete			
Current marital status			
Single			
Married			
Separated			
Divorced			
Widowed			
Current employment status			
Currently working			
Currently not working & seeking work			
Currently not working & not seeking work			
Main reason for moving from country of origin for the first time			
Persecution related reasons			
Generalized insecurity / war			
Family reunification (within asylum procedure)			
Trafficking / Coercion			
Find employment abroad			
Family reunification (other)			
Other			
Migration intentions			
Remain in this country			
Return to country of origin			
Move to another country			
Undecided			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of non migrants			

Table 5.2 Demographic composition of forced migrants

Percent distribution of forced migrants by age group and the percentage female per age group

Characteristic	Age group						Total	Number
	0-4	5-11	12-17	Less than 18	18-59	60+		
Male							100	
Female							100	
Total							100	
% female per age group								

Table 5.3 Why forced migrants choose to come to this country?

Percent distribution of forced migrants by the main reason for coming to this country

According to main country of origin

Main reason for coming to this country	Country of origin					
	Country 1	Country 2	Country 3	Country 4	Country 5	Other
Transit, easier to move onwards						
To ask for asylum / get refugee status						
Good living conditions						
Family and/or friends networks						
Access to labour market						
Other						
Total						
Number						

Table 5.4 Asylum applications

Percentage of forced migrants who applied for asylum according to country of origin, and percent distribution of applicants for asylum by source of assistance

Country of origin	Percentage who applied for asylum in (THIS COUNTRY)	Percent distribution of asylum applicants by type of assistance they received for their asylum application					Number of all forced migrants
		Yes: from Government of host country	Yes: from NGOs	None	Other	Total	
Country 1						100	
Country 2						100	
Country 3						100	
Country 4						100	
Country 5						100	
Other						100	
Total						100	

Table 5.5 Refugee status determination

Percent distribution of refugee status determination by country of origin

Country of origin	Decisions					Number
	Recognition	Procedure still ongoing	Rejection	Other	Total	
Country 1					100	
Country 2					100	
Country 3					100	
Country 4					100	
Country 5					100	
Other					100	
Total					100	

Table 5.6 Current status of forced migrants

Percent distribution of forced migrants by current status according to country of origin

Country of origin	Current status of forced migrants						Number
	Asylum seeker	Recognised refugee	Humanitarian status	No legal status	Other	Total	
Country 1						100	
Country 2						100	
Country 3						100	
Country 4						100	
Country 5						100	
Other						100	
Total						100	

Table 5.7 Identity documents

Percent distribution of forced migrants by type of identity documents they have in host country

Identity document	Country 1	Country 2	Country 3	Country 4	Country 5	Total
No official document						
National passport						
ID card						
Refugee/Asylum-seeker ID from Government						
Refugee/Asylum-seeker ID from UNHCR						
Valid residence permit						
Valid work permit						
Other						
No official document						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number						

Table 5.8 Employment status

Percent distribution of forced migrants aged 15 years or more by status in employment, according to country of origin

Current employment status	Country 1	Country 2	Country 3	Country 4	Country 5	Total
Not working						
Working						
Own-account worker						
Employer (& hires one or more employees)						
Salaried employee						
Casual employee in agriculture						
Casual employee not in agriculture						
Tenant (work on farm, pay rent)						
Sharecropper (work on farm, pay part of production to owner)						
Farmer						
Unpaid family worker						
Unpaid worker						
Other						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number						

Table 5.9 Future plans

Percent distribution of forced migrants aged 15 years or more by plans for the future, according to country of origin

Future plans	Country 1	Country 2	Country 3	Country 4	Country 5	Total
Stay in (THIS COUNTRY)						
Return back home soon (<6 months) without conditions						
Return back home later (>6 months) without conditions						
Return back home under certain conditions						
Move onwards to another country						
Don't know						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number						

Table 5.10 Health care
 Percent distribution of forced migrant by type of health care received in past month, according to age and gender

Type of health care received	Age (years)									Total					
	Less than 18			18-59			60+			Male	Female	Total			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total						
a) Yes: received health care in past month															
Acute condition															
Accident															
Follow-up chronic condition															
Complications															
Minor operations															
Major operations															
Other															
b) No: didn't receive health care in past month															
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number															

MQ-6

Household

Socio-economic

Characteristics

Table 6.1 Dwelling characteristics by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by type and tenure of dwelling, availability of electricity, type of flooring, walls material and windows material, according to household residence and migration status, and percentage of *de jure* population by dwelling characteristics

Dwelling characteristic	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
Type of dwelling							
Apartment							
Single dwelling/Villa							
Rural house							
Room in house/apartment							
Studio							
Hut / Tent							
Other							
Tenure							
Owned / owned jointly							
Rented: Unfurnished							
Rented: Furnished							
Provided by employer							
Other							
Lighting							
Electric							
Kerosene							
Oil/Gas lamp							
Candles / Torches							
Generator							
Solar energy							
Other							
None							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 6.1 Dwelling characteristics by household residence and migration status, *continued*

Dwelling characteristic	Urban			Rural			Total households			Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	
Flooring material										
Earth/Sand										
Cement										
Stone/Brick										
Cement Tiles										
Wood Planks										
Vinyl / Plastic										
Wall-to-wall Carpet										
Ceramic/Marble Tiles										
Parquet										
Other										
Exterior walls material										
Bricks & Cement										
Bricks / Stone										
Wood										
Concrete										
Clay bricks										
Other										
Windows material										
Glass only										
Shutters only										
Glass & Shutters										
Curtains only										
No covering										
No windows										
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households										

Table 6.2 Crowding by residence and household migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by number of rooms and number of bedrooms, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of the *de jure* population by number of rooms

Crowding	Urban			Rural			Total			Total <i>de jure</i> population		
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total
Number of rooms												
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6+												
Number of bedrooms												
1												
2												
3												
4												
5+												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households												
Mean number of rooms per household												
Mean number of persons per room												
Mean number of bedrooms per household												
Mean number of persons per bedroom												

Table 6.3 Household drinking water access by residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by source of drinking water, time to collect water (if not within residence or plot), and person fetching the water, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of the *de jure* population by household drinking water arrangements

Drinking water access	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
Source of drinking water							
Piped supply							
Public tap							
Bottled water							
Well with pump							
Well without pump							
Tanker truck (or similar)							
Surface water							
Other							
Time to water source							
On premises							
Within 15 minutes							
15-29 minutes							
30+ minutes							
Person obtaining water for household							
Adult man							
Adult woman							
Male child under 15years old							
Female child under 15years old							
Traditional water delivery person							
Tanker truck							
Water on premises							
Other							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households							

Table 6.4 Household drinking water storage practices by residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by storage of drinking water and, among households in which water is stored, percent distribution by presence of covers on the containers in which water is stored, and type of container in which water is stored, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of *de jure* population by water storage practices

Drinking water storage	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
Storage of drinking water							
Stored							
Not stored							
Don't know							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number							
Storage container covered							
Covered							
Not covered							
Type of storage container							
Water tank							
Plastic container							
Bottles							
Cans (tin)							
Other							
Don't know							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households storing water							

Table 6.5 Household drinking water treatment by residence and migration status
 Among households selected for the migration survey, the percentage using various modes for treating drinking water, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of *de jure* population by mode of water treatment

Mode of water treatment prior to drinking	Urban		Rural		Total households			Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	
Not treated								
Boiled sometimes								
Boiled usually								
Boiled always								
Water filter used								
Chlorine added								
Strained through cloth/cotton								
Stand and settle								
Other								
Don't know								
Total number								

Table 6.6 Sanitation facilities by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by type of toilet facility, location of toilet facility, and type of sanitation facilities, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of *de jure* population by sanitation facilities

Sanitation facility	Urban		Rural		Total		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
Sanitation facility									
Modern flush toilet connected to public sewer									
Traditional with tank flush									
Traditional with bucket flush									
Pit latrine toilet									
Other									
No facility									
Location of sanitation facility									
Inside dwelling									
Outside dwelling, within courtyard									
Elsewhere									
Use of sanitation facility									
Sole use by household									
Shared use with other households									
Sanitation facilities									
Improved*									
Not improved									
Availability of hand soap on the premises									
Available									
Not available									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number									

*The household is considered to have improved sanitation facilities if the household has sole use of a modern or traditional flush toilet that empties into a public sewer or septic system.

Table 6.7 Cooking facilities by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by cooking facilities, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of *de jure* population by waste disposal

Cooking facilities	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
Location of kitchen							
Inside dwelling							
Outside dwelling							
No separate room for cooking							
Sharing of cooking facility with other households							
Shared							
Not shared							
Fuel used for cooking							
Butane gas cylinder							
Natural gas							
Oil /Kerosene							
Electricity							
Wood							
Coal / Charcoal							
Crop residue							
Other							
Fat /oil used for cooking							
Don't use any fats							
Seeds oils							
Animal fats							
Butter / Gee							
Margarine							
Other							
Don't know							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households							

Table 6.8 Waste disposal by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by method of disposal of waste, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of *de jure* population by waste disposal

Disposal of waste	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
Type of waste container							
Container with lid							
Container without lid							
Plastic bag							
Old newspaper							
Thrown straight in street							
Other							
Place in which waste container is kept							
Inside kitchen							
Outside kitchen, within dwelling							
Outside dwelling							
No container available							
Sharing of sanitation facility with other household							
Shared							
Not shared							
Disposal of waste							
Garbage collector							
Dumping in special place							
Burning							
Thrown in street							
Other							
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households							

Table 6.9 Type of road and drainage by household residence and migration status

Percent distribution of households selected for the migration survey by method of disposal of waste, according to household residence and migration status, and percent distribution of *de jure* population by waste disposal

Disposal of waste	Urban			Rural			Total households			Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Total	
Location of dwelling										
On paved road										
On unpaved road										
Neither										
Time to get to nearest paved road										
Within 15 minutes										
15-29 minutes										
30+ minutes										
Transport mode used to get to nearest paved road										
Walking										
Animals										
Bicycle										
Motorcycle										
Motor Car (any type)										
Other										
Drainage around house										
Area dry										
Stagnant water										
Area flooded										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of households										

Table 6.10 Household possessions of objects by household residence and migration status

Among households selected for the migration survey, the percentage possessing various household objects, according to household residence and migration status, and percent age of *de jure* population by household possessions

Household objects	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
1. Radio							
2. Clock or watch							
3. TV							
4. Satellite / Cable TV							
5. Refrigerator							
6. Gas / Electric cooking stove							
7. Microwave							
8. Food processor							
9. Water heater							
10. Electric iron							
11. Washing machine							
12. Dishwasher							
13. Sewing machine							
14. Vacuum cleaner							
15. Telephone (fixed)							
16. Mobile telephone							
17. Video / VCR							
18. Video Camera							
19. Electric fan							
20. Desert/Air cooler							
21. Air conditioner							
22. Desktop computer							
23. Laptop							
24. Access to Internet							
25. Tablet (iPad)							
26. Sports equipment							
27. Swimming pool							
28. Special container for medicines							
None of the above							
Number of households							

Table 6.11 Household assets by household residence and migration status

Among households selected for the migration survey, the percentage possessing various assets, according to household residence and migration status, and percent age of *de jure* population by household assets

Household assets	Urban		Rural		Total households		Total <i>de jure</i> population
	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	Migrant household	Non migrant household	
1. Bicycle							
2. Motorcycle or motor scooter							
3. Tocktock							
4. Private car or truck							
5. Half truck							
6. Boat							
7. Animal-drawn cart							
8. Livestock							
9. Poultry							
10. Farm land							
11. Other land							
12. Farm tractors/tools							
13. Residential buildings							
14. Commercial buildings							
15. Industrial buildings							
16. Industrial machines / equipment							
17. Transport facilities for goods							
18. Bank / Post Office account							
19. Savings							
20. Shares							
21. Bonds							
22. Credit card							
Number of households							

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MED-HIMS Coordination Committee (as of October 2013):

- **European Commission: EuropeAid** (Unit F4 - Regional Programme Neighbours South), Eurostat (Unit A6 – Statistical co-operation)
- **The World Bank** (Development Data Group)
- **UNFPA** (Arab States Regional Office)
- **UNHCR** (Division of Programme Support and Management)
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- **National Statistical Institute (INS)**, Tunisia

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Other means

- MED-HIMS page at Eurostat Website:
http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/european_neighbourhood_policy/enp_south/med_hims
- MED-HIMS Newsletter (issued every 6-9 months)
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