

# Article 17 Report – National Summary: FINLAND

## 1. General information

### 1.1 Number of SCIs and SACs by biogeographical region

Region	Sites of Community Interest (SCIs)				Special Areas of Conservation (SACs)			
	Total		Marine		Total		Marine	
	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )	No.	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
Alpine	12	12043						
Boreal	1696	38188	98	5460				

Note: In the number and area of sites in the Alpine region only those sites are included, which are totally inside the Alpine region. Some sites are situated partly in Alpine and partly in Boreal region. In order to avoid doubling the statistics, the number and area of these sites are included in figures of the Boreal region only.

### 1.2 Number of sites with specific management instruments – Article 6(1)

With management plan	With management plan in preparation	With management body	With other territorial planning instruments	With non-planning instruments
212	103	872	430	42

## 2. Number of habitats and species per region

Region	HABITATS		SPECIES					
	Annex I		Annex II		Annex IV		Annex V	
	Non-priority	Priority	Non-priority	Priority	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II
Number of habitats & species in the MS	48	21	76	7	67	20	21 <sup>1</sup>	18
	69		83		67		21	
Alpine	18	7	18	2	13	3	10	9
Boreal	44	20	66	6	63	20	17	16
Marine Baltic	3		2				2	

Note: Marginal habitats, marginal and occasional species and species extinct prior to when the Habitat Directive came into force (if any) were not taken into account in the table above nor in the statistics of the National Summary.

Number of marginal habitats: none

Number of marginal & occasional species: 1 in Alpine region and 7 in Boreal region

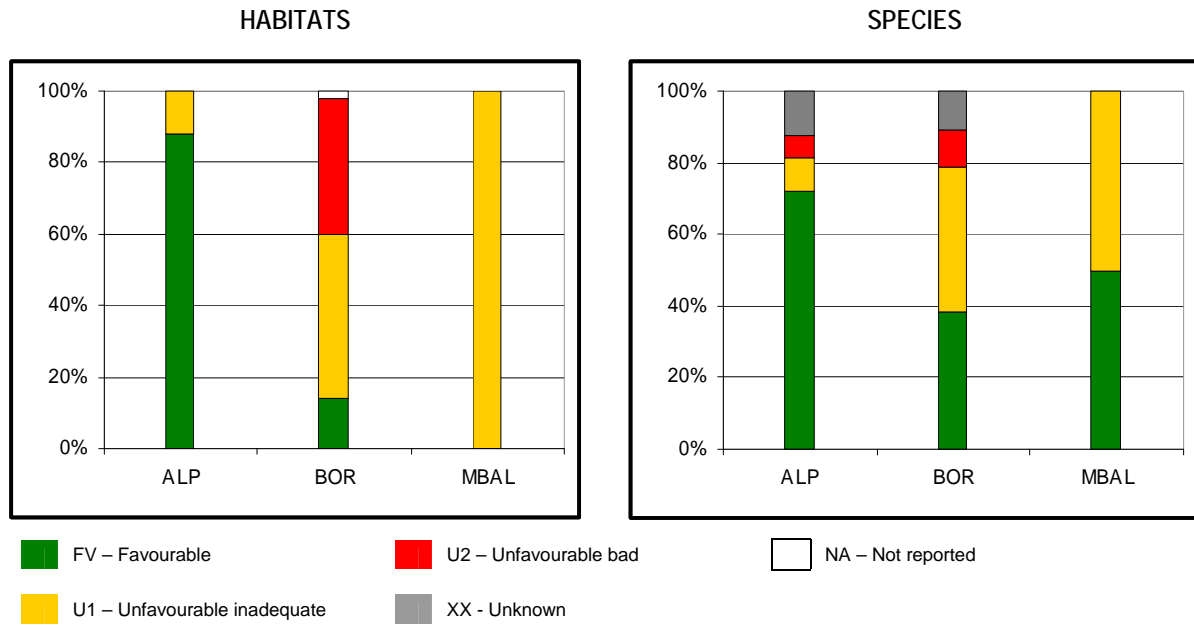
Number of species extinct prior Habitats Directive came into the force: none

Number of species extinct after Habitats Directive came into the force: none

<sup>1</sup> *Canis lupus* is considered as both Annex VI and Annex V species.

### 3. Information on conservation status

#### 3.1 Overall assessment of conservation status by biogeographical region (%)



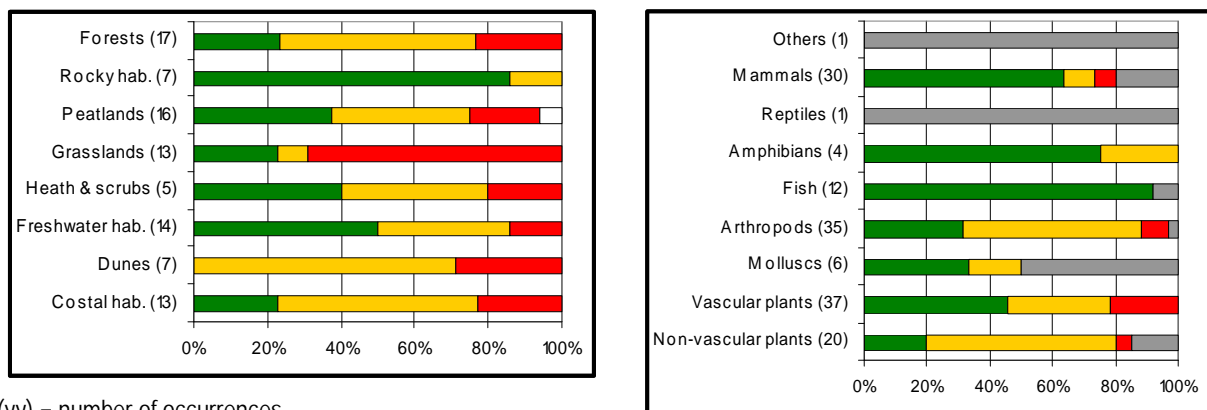
Region / Conclusion	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA
Alpine	88	12				72	9	6	13	
Boreal	14	46	38		2	38	40	11	11	
Marine Baltic		100				50	50			
<b>Member State</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	

Note: The highest values are highlighted.

#### 3.2 Number of habitats / species with unfavourable CS but improving or deteriorating

Conservation Status	U1+	U1-	U2+	U2-
Habitats	1	10	2	13
Species	6	6	1	5

#### 3.3 Overall assessment of conservation status by habitat category / species group (%)



### 3.4 Conservation status for each parameter (%)

Region / Conclusion	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA
Range	87	7	4	1	1	82	10	2	6	
Area / Population	54	26	16	3	1	50	25	8	17	
Structure / Habitat	34	41	24		1	55	30	5	10	
Future Prospects	36	50	13		1	50	31	6	13	

### 3.5 Frequency of pressures and threats (%)

Category of pressure / threat	HABITATS		SPECIES	
	Actual pressures	Future threats	Actual pressures	Future threats
Agriculture, Forestry	54	43	42	33
Fishing, hunting and collecting	1		19	6
Mining and extraction of materials	16	15	6	4
Urbanisation, industrialisation and similar activities	48	38	18	16
Transportation and communication	12	11	8	6
Leisure and tourism (other than above)	12	14	3	3
Pollution and other human impacts/activities	43	47	28	32
Human induced changes in wetlands and marine environments	32	30	31	21
Natural processes (biotic and abiotic)	16	26	30	34

## 4. Data quality and completeness

### 4.1 Percentage of fields with mandatory information missing or reported as unknown

HABITATS												
Habitat Range				Habitat area				Structure & Functions		Future prospects	Overall assessment	Maps
Surf.	Trend	Ref. range	Concl.	Area	Trend	Ref. area	Concl.	Typical species	Concl.	Concl.		
1	2	2	2	7	3	8	4	3	1	1	1	1

SPECIES															
Species Range				Species Population				Habitat of species				Future prospects		Overall assessment	Maps
Surf.	Trend	Ref. range	Concl.	Size	Trend	Ref. size	Concl.	Area	Trend	Suit. Hab.	Concl.	Future	Concl.		
1	14	4	6	1	22	10	17	5	14	73	10	13	13	11	

### 4.2 Percentage of optional fields for which information was provided

Optional information was not provided.

### 4.3 Percentage of data quality level for different parameters

Data quality level	HABITATS				SPECIES				
	Range	Area	Range	Population	Habitat of species				
Good	45	17	48	30	29				
Moderate	41	46	38	49	42				
Poor	13	33	14	19	26				
N/A	1	4		2	3				