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if **FAIR COMPENSATION** of the authors through national scheme:

- Hardware levy
- Operator levy
- Dual system

- Different levy systems = obstacle to free movement of goods and services in the Internal Market
- New ways of copying, new devices

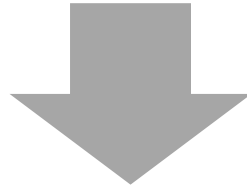


Review of Copyright Directive



What device can be subject to levy?

“... in principle all media, equipment, and devices capable of making copies ...”



- Typical customers of printing industry are rightholders
- Professional devices ≠ household devices

Lobbying options:

- ▶ General Conditions
- ▶ NACE code
- ▶ Machinery Directive

→ Action at national level